

REPUBLIC OF SOMALILAND



**MINISTRY OF NATIONAL PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT**  
*Central Statistics Department*

## OFFICIAL RELEASE

### Monthly Consumer Price Index June 2017



## SOMALILAND CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Central Statistics Department of the Ministry of National Planning & Development (MoNP&D), has released the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the month of Jun 2017 (Base year 2012=100).

### Highlights of CPI, June 2017

#### 1. Annual Inflation

The Annual Headline Inflation for the year ending June 2017 rose at 12.2 percent compared to the 7.1 percent recorded during the year ended May 2017.

The rise in Annual Headline Inflation was due to the high Annual Food Crops Inflation which rose to 6.0 percent for the year ending June 2017 compared to 2.8 percent recorded for the year ended May 2017. The driver of Annual Food Crops Inflation were Meat Inflation that increased to 31.1 percent for the year ending June 2017 compared to the 4.6 percent registered during the year ended May 2017. In addition, Milk, cheese and eggs inflation registered a 30.2 percent rise for the year ending June 2017 compared to the 18.1 percent recorded for the year ended May 2017.

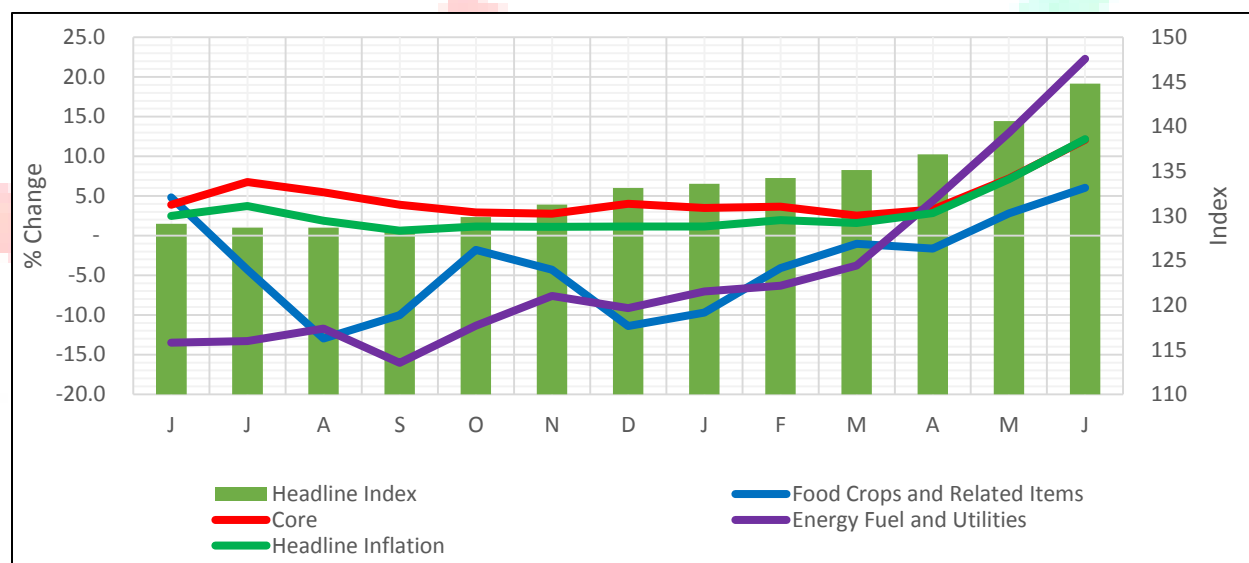
The Annual Core Inflation also rose to 12.1 percent for the year ending June 2017 compared to the 7.2 percent recorded for the year ended May 2017. This was driven by the Energy Fuel and Utilities Inflation that registered a 22.3 percent for the year ending June 2017 compared to the 13.0 percent recorded during the year ended May 2016. Other services n.e.c. inflation, however, increased to 10.2 percent for the year ending June 2017 compared to the 4.6 percent recorded for the year ended May 2017.

In addition, the Annual Energy, Fuels and Utilities (EFU) Inflation increased to 23.3 percent for the year ending June 2017 compared to the 13.0 percent recorded during the year ended May 2017. The drivers were Annual Inflation for Charges - Use of Electricity inflation that recorded 11.9 percent for the year ending June 2017 compared to 11.7 percent recorded for the year ended May 2017. In addition, was Paraffin or Kerosene inflation that decreases to 7.7 percent for the year ending June 2017 compared to 8.3 percent recorded in May 2017, and Water private supply inflation to 9.5 percent for the year ending June 2017 compared to minus 8.7 percent recorded in May 2017.

#### 2. Monthly Inflation

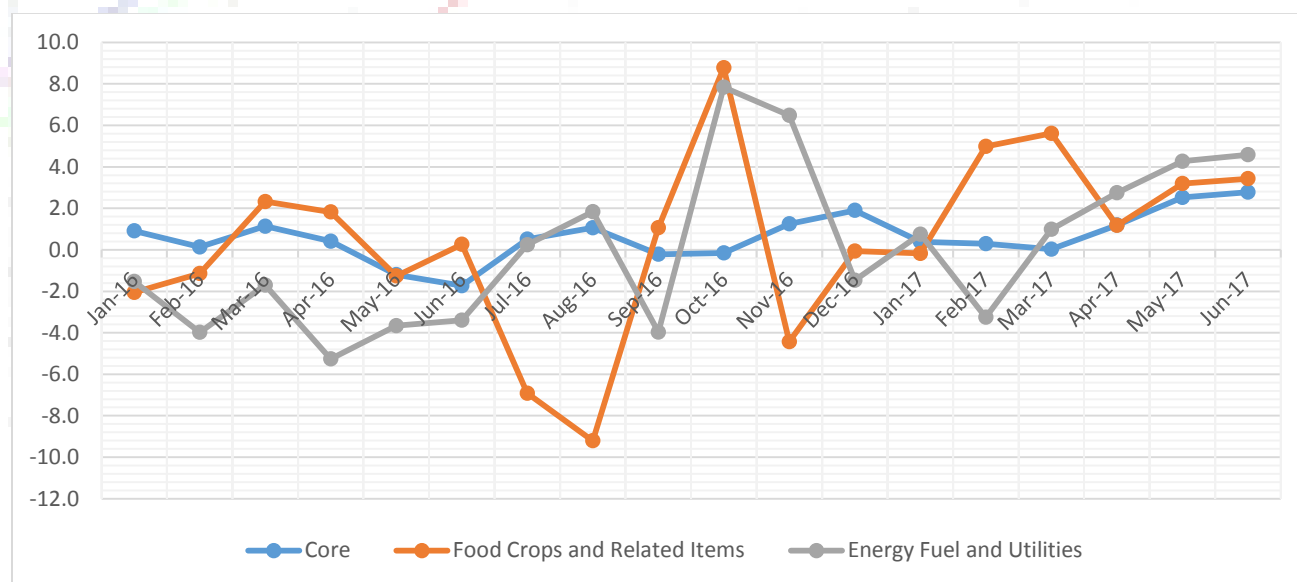
The Monthly Headline Inflation for June 2017 rose by 3.0 percent from 2.7 percent rise recorded in May 2017. This was due to Monthly Core Inflation that increased 2.8 percent during June 2017 from the 2.5 percent recorded in May 2017. Similarly, the EFU Inflation rose by 4.6 percent in June 2017 from the increase 4.3 percent recorded in May 2017. However, the Monthly Food Crops & Related Items Inflation increased by 3.4 percent for the month of June 2017 from the 3.2 percent rise recorded during May 2017. The detailed Monthly Inflation figures per Division are presented in below table one.

**Graph 1: Somaliland Headline Index and Annual Inflation rates for 3 major components, Jun 2016 – June 2017: (2012 = 100)**



Source: CSD, MoNP&D

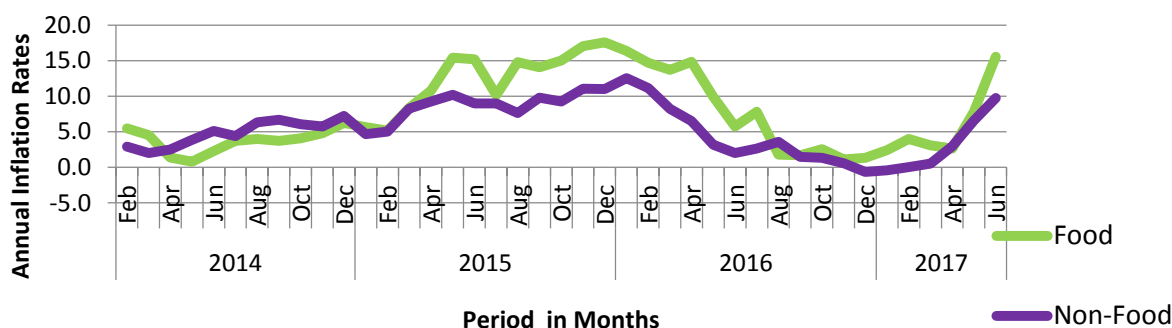
**Graph 2: Somaliland Headline Monthly Inflation rates for 3 major components, June 2016 – Jun 2017: (2012 = 100)**



**Graph 2: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates**

Graph 2 also demonstrates that for the entire period i.e. May 2016 to June 2017, the measured annual inflation rates are increasing. This is an indication of persistent increase in consumer prices within the Somaliland economy which has a negative impact on the welfare of the households more especially those with a fixed income together with those with very low income and without any savings at all. The same graph shows that food prices were instable compared to non-food prices. Food prices changed more frequently and sharply mostly due the seasonal factors.

### Graph 3: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates



**Note:** The CPI compilation from June 2017, still the market prices scores on the highest trend fluctuation of food items. The depreciation of Somaliland shilling was the highest to the point of 9650/= per one dollar. This depreciation of SLSh was caused by the ban of livestock export to the Arabian Gulf states and the continuation of drought for years brought economic instability.

**Table 1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Core, Food Crops, & EFU: (Jan 2016 – June 2017) = 100.**

| GROUP          |     | Core   | Food Crops | EFU    | Headline index | Core             | Food Crops | EFU  | Head-Line inflation | Core            | Food Crops | EFU   | Head-Line inflation |
|----------------|-----|--------|------------|--------|----------------|------------------|------------|------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|-------|---------------------|
| Weights        |     | 814.08 | 95.33      | 90.59  | 1000.000       | Monthly % Change |            |      |                     | Annual % Change |            |       |                     |
| Calendar Years |     |        |            |        |                |                  |            |      |                     |                 |            |       |                     |
| 2016           |     | 134.61 | 136.88     | 115.79 | 133.12         | 1.9              | -0.1       | -1.5 | 1.4                 | 4.1             | -11.4      | -9.1  | 1.1                 |
| 2017           |     | 145.51 | 163.58     | 127.70 | 144.81         | 2.8              | 3.4        | 4.6  | 3.0                 | 12.2            | 6.0        | 23.3  | 12.1                |
| 2016           | Jan | 130.60 | 151.33     | 125.48 | 132.11         | 0.9              | -2.0       | -1.5 | 0.4                 | 14.7            | 15.2       | 7.4   | 14.1                |
|                | Feb | 130.77 | 149.56     | 120.49 | 131.63         | 1.0              | -1.2       | -4.0 | -0.4                | 13.8            | 11.8       | 3.1   | 12.6                |
|                | Mar | 132.25 | 152.99     | 118.43 | 132.98         | 1.1              | 2.3        | -1.7 | 1.0                 | 11.6            | 11.0       | -0.8  | 10.5                |
|                | Apr | 132.86 | 155.83     | 112.20 | 133.18         | 0.5              | 1.9        | -5.3 | 0.1                 | 10.1            | 9.0        | -4.3  | 8.7                 |
|                | May | 131.26 | 153.87     | 108.09 | 131.31         | -1.2             | -1.3       | -3.7 | -1.4                | 6.0             | 6.4        | -8.1  | 4.8                 |
|                | Jun | 128.99 | 154.27     | 104.42 | 129.17         | -1.7             | 0.3        | -3.4 | -1.6                | 3.9             | 4.8        | -13.5 | 2.5                 |
|                | Jul | 129.68 | 143.60     | 104.67 | 128.74         | 0.5              | -6.9       | 0.2  | -0.3                | 6.8             | -4.3       | -13.3 | 3.7                 |
|                | Aug | 131.06 | 130.38     | 106.59 | 128.78         | 1.1              | -9.2       | 1.8  | 0.0                 | 5.6             | -13.0      | -11.7 | 1.9                 |
|                | Sep | 130.76 | 131.76     | 102.35 | 128.28         | -0.2             | 1.1        | -4.0 | -0.4                | 4.0             | -10.0      | -16.0 | 0.6                 |

|      |     |        |        |        |        |     |      |      |     |      |       |       |      |
|------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|------|------|-----|------|-------|-------|------|
| 2017 | Oct | 130.59 | 143.32 | 110.38 | 129.98 | 0.1 | 8.8  | 7.8  | 1.3 | 3.0  | -1.8  | -11.3 | 1.2  |
|      | Nov | 132.22 | 136.97 | 117.53 | 131.34 | 1.2 | -4.4 | 6.5  | 1.1 | 2.9  | -4.3  | -7.6  | 1.1  |
|      | Dec | 134.71 | 136.88 | 115.79 | 133.20 | 1.9 | -0.1 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 4.1  | -11.4 | -9.1  | 1.1  |
|      | Jan | 135.29 | 136.63 | 116.66 | 133.73 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.7  | 0.4 | 3.5  | -9.7  | -7.0  | 1.1  |
|      | Feb | 135.67 | 143.44 | 112.86 | 134.34 | 0.3 | 5.0  | -3.3 | 0.5 | 3.6  | -4.1  | -6.3  | 2.0  |
|      | Mar | 135.74 | 151.48 | 113.98 | 135.27 | 0.0 | 5.6  | 1.0  | 0.7 | 2.5  | -1.0  | -3.8  | 1.6  |
|      | Apr | 137.35 | 153.27 | 117.11 | 137.04 | 1.2 | 1.2  | 2.7  | 1.3 | 3.3  | -1.6  | 4.4   | 2.8  |
|      | May | 140.99 | 158.16 | 122.10 | 140.91 | 2.5 | 3.2  | 4.3  | 2.7 | 7.2  | 2.8   | 13.0  | 7.1  |
|      | Jun | 144.99 | 163.58 | 127.70 | 145.20 | 2.8 | 3.4  | 4.6  | 3.0 | 12.1 | 6.0   | 22.3  | 12.2 |

Table 2: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates by Major Category (January - December 2012) = 100

| Consumer price Indices |           |               |          |            | Monthly Inflation Rates |      |            | Annual Inflation Rates |      |            |
|------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------|------------|-------------------------|------|------------|------------------------|------|------------|
| Weight                 |           | All Items CPI | Food     | Non - Food | All Items CPI           | Food | Non - Food | All Items (Total)      | Food | Non - Food |
|                        |           | 1,000.0000    | 387.0796 | 612.9204   |                         |      |            |                        |      |            |
| Year                   | Month     |               |          |            |                         |      |            |                        |      |            |
| 2012                   | Jan - Dec | 100.00        | 100.00   | 100.00     | -                       | -    | -          | -                      | -    | -          |
| 2013                   | Jan       | 106.27        | 106.07   | 106.40     | -                       | -    | -          | -                      | -    | -          |
|                        | Feb       | 107.10        | 108.33   | 106.32     | 0.8                     | 2.1  | -0.1       | -                      | -    | -          |
|                        | Mar       | 107.95        | 109.21   | 107.15     | 0.8                     | 0.8  | 0.8        | -                      | -    | -          |
|                        | Apr       | 108.10        | 110.89   | 106.34     | 0.1                     | 1.5  | -0.8       | -                      | -    | -          |
|                        | May       | 107.60        | 111.03   | 105.43     | -0.5                    | 0.1  | -0.9       | -                      | -    | -          |
|                        | Jun       | 107.64        | 110.95   | 105.55     | 0.0                     | -0.1 | 0.1        | -                      | -    | -          |
|                        | Jul       | 107.77        | 111.05   | 105.70     | 0.1                     | 0.1  | 0.1        | -                      | -    | -          |
|                        | Aug       | 107.43        | 110.65   | 105.39     | -0.3                    | -0.4 | -0.3       | -                      | -    | -          |
|                        | Sep       | 107.32        | 110.83   | 105.10     | -0.1                    | 0.2  | -0.3       | -                      | -    | -          |
|                        | Oct       | 108.28        | 110.68   | 106.77     | 0.9                     | -0.1 | 1.6        | -                      | -    | -          |
|                        | Nov       | 108.63        | 110.99   | 107.15     | 0.3                     | 0.3  | 0.4        | -                      | -    | -          |
|                        | Dec       | 108.43        | 110.48   | 107.14     | -0.2                    | -0.5 | 0.0        | -                      | -    | -          |
| 2014                   | Jan       | 110.25        | 112.53   | 108.81     | 1.7                     | 1.9  | 1.6        | 3.7                    | 6.1  | 2.3        |
|                        | Feb       | 111.31        | 114.29   | 109.42     | 1.0                     | 1.6  | 0.6        | 3.9                    | 5.5  | 2.9        |
|                        | Mar       | 111.20        | 114.17   | 109.33     | -0.1                    | -0.1 | -0.1       | 3.0                    | 4.5  | 2.0        |
|                        | Apr       | 110.33        | 112.42   | 109.00     | -0.8                    | -1.5 | -0.3       | 2.1                    | 1.4  | 2.5        |
|                        | May       | 110.44        | 111.94   | 109.50     | 0.1                     | -0.4 | 0.5        | 2.6                    | 0.8  | 3.9        |
|                        | Jun       | 111.92        | 113.49   | 110.93     | 1.3                     | 1.4  | 1.3        | 4.0                    | 2.3  | 5.1        |
|                        | Jul       | 112.23        | 115.17   | 110.37     | 0.3                     | 1.5  | -0.5       | 4.1                    | 3.7  | 4.4        |
|                        | Aug       | 113.25        | 115.08   | 112.09     | 0.9                     | -0.1 | 1.6        | 5.4                    | 4.0  | 6.4        |
|                        | Sep       | 113.22        | 114.96   | 112.12     | 0.0                     | -0.1 | 0.0        | 5.5                    | 3.7  | 6.7        |
|                        | Oct       | 114.00        | 115.21   | 113.23     | 0.7                     | 0.2  | 1.0        | 5.3                    | 4.1  | 6.1        |
|                        | Nov       | 114.48        | 116.32   | 113.31     | 0.4                     | 1.0  | 0.1        | 5.4                    | 4.8  | 5.8        |
|                        | Dec       | 115.87        | 117.40   | 114.90     | 1.2                     | 0.9  | 1.4        | 6.9                    | 6.3  | 7.2        |
| 2015                   | Jan       | 115.82        | 118.90   | 113.88     | 0.0                     | 1.3  | -0.9       | 5.1                    | 5.7  | 4.7        |
|                        | Feb       | 116.95        | 120.17   | 114.91     | 1.0                     | 1.1  | 0.9        | 5.1                    | 5.1  | 5.0        |

|      |       |        |        |        |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|      | Mar   | 120.45 | 123.70 | 118.39 | 3.0  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 8.3  | 8.4  | 8.3  |
|      | Apr   | 121.21 | 124.57 | 119.09 | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 9.9  | 10.8 | 9.3  |
|      | May   | 123.97 | 129.21 | 120.66 | 2.3  | 3.7  | 1.3  | 12.2 | 15.4 | 10.2 |
|      | Jun   | 124.70 | 130.74 | 120.89 | 0.6  | 1.2  | 0.2  | 11.4 | 15.2 | 9.0  |
|      | Jul   | 122.84 | 126.87 | 120.30 | -1.5 | -3.0 | -0.5 | 9.5  | 10.2 | 9.0  |
|      | Aug   | 125.10 | 132.13 | 120.66 | 1.8  | 4.1  | 0.3  | 10.5 | 14.8 | 7.6  |
|      | Sep   | 126.22 | 131.17 | 123.09 | 0.9  | -0.7 | 2.0  | 11.5 | 14.1 | 9.8  |
|      | Oct   | 127.12 | 132.50 | 123.71 | 0.7  | 1.0  | 0.5  | 11.5 | 15.0 | 9.3  |
|      | Nov   | 129.82 | 136.16 | 125.82 | 2.1  | 2.8  | 1.7  | 13.4 | 17.0 | 11.0 |
|      | Dec   | 131.63 | 138.06 | 127.57 | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 13.6 | 17.6 | 11.0 |
| 2016 | Jan   | 132.11 | 138.34 | 128.18 | 0.4  | 0.2  | 0.5  | 14.1 | 16.3 | 12.6 |
|      | Feb   | 131.63 | 137.82 | 127.72 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 11.2 |
|      | Mar   | 132.98 | 140.64 | 128.15 | 1.0  | 2.0  | 0.3  | 10.4 | 13.7 | 8.2  |
|      | Apr   | 133.13 | 143.08 | 126.84 | 0.1  | 1.7  | -1.0 | 9.8  | 14.9 | 6.5  |
|      | May   | 131.19 | 142.02 | 124.35 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -2.0 | 5.8  | 9.9  | 3.1  |
|      | June  | 129.12 | 138.26 | 123.35 | -1.6 | -2.7 | -0.8 | 3.5  | 5.7  | 2.0  |
|      | July  | 128.66 | 136.82 | 123.51 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 0.1  | 4.7  | 7.8  | 2.7  |
|      | Aug   | 128.69 | 134.52 | 125.01 | 0.0  | -1.7 | 1.2  | 2.9  | 1.8  | 3.6  |
|      | Sep   | 128.21 | 133.41 | 124.92 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.5  |
|      | Oct   | 129.69 | 135.92 | 125.75 | 1.2  | 1.9  | 0.7  | 2.0  | 2.6  | 1.6  |
|      | Nov   | 130.96 | 137.65 | 126.74 | 1.0  | 1.3  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.1  | 0.7  |
|      | Dec   | 131.83 | 139.89 | 126.74 | 0.8  | 1.6  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 1.3  | -0.7 |
| 2017 | Jan   | 133.08 | 141.65 | 127.66 | 0.9  | 1.3  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 2.4  | -0.4 |
|      | Feb   | 133.78 | 143.30 | 127.77 | 0.5  | 1.1  | 0.1  | 1.6  | 4.0  | 0.0  |
|      | March | 135.08 | 144.98 | 128.82 | 1.0  | 1.2  | 0.8  | 1.6  | 3.1  | 0.5  |
|      | April | 136.89 | 146.86 | 130.59 | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 2.8  | 2.6  | 3.0  |
|      | May   | 140.63 | 153.20 | 132.68 | 2.7  | 4.3  | 1.6  | 7.1  | 7.9  | 6.6  |
|      | Jun   | 144.81 | 159.76 | 135.36 | 3.0  | 4.3  | 2.0  | 12.2 | 15.6 | 9.7  |

Source: Central Statistics Department, Ministry of National Planning and Development

**Table 3: Somaliland Monthly Inflation by COICOP Divisions (May 2017 – Jun 2017).**

|      |  | Jun_16 | Jul_16 | Aug_16 | Sep_16 | Oct_16 | Nov_16 | Dec_16 | Jan_17 | Feb_17 | Mar_17 | Apr_17 | May_17 | Jun_17 |     |
|------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| Div. | PARTICULARS  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |     |
|      | Headline   | -1.6   | -0.4   | 0.0    | -0.4   | 1.0    | 1.1    | 0.8    | 1.0    | 0.5    | 1.0    |        | 1.3    | 2.7    | 3.0 |
| 01   | Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                   | -2.5   | -1.0   | -1.5   | -0.9   | 1.9    | 1.2    | 1.5    | 1.2    | 1.1    | 1.1    | 1.2    | 4.5    | 4.4    |     |
| 02   | Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics                           | -6.9   | 0.4    | 3.1    | 1.1    | -2.7   | -3.0   | 6.2    | 2.7    | 2.1    | 0.1    | 7.1    | -8.4   | 0.1    |     |
| 03   | Clothing And Footwear  | -1.1   | -0.8   | -0.2   | -2.2   | 2.4    | -1.0   | 2.0    | 1.5    | 0.9    | 1.9    | 0.8    | 0.6    | 0.9    |     |
| 04   | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels                   | 2.4    | 2.4    | 1.5    | -2.2   | 3.4    | 3.6    | 0.6    | -2.6   | -0.1   | 1.4    | 1.7    | 3.6    | 3.7    |     |
| 05   | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | -0.5   | 0.2    | 0.5    | 0.1    | 1.2    | 0.2    | 1.8    | 0.8    | 0.3    | 0.0    | 0.2    | 1.1    | 1.2    |     |
| 06   | Health   | 0.7    | -2.3   | 12.6   | 13.0   | -14.5  | 1.6    | 15.4   | -4.9   | -0.8   | 4.0    | 0.3    | 2.1    | 1.3    |     |
| 07   | Transport  | -3.3   | -4.1   | 0.7    | 1.2    | 4.6    | -0.8   | -15.9  | 9.4    | -3.4   | -4.3   | 0.1    | 4.3    |        |     |
| 08   | Communication  | 0.0    | 1.8    | 0.9    | -0.6   | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.2    | 1.8    | 1.8    | 2.2    | 0.6    | 0.5    | 1.0    |     |
| 09   | Recreation and Culture   | -1.6   | -4.3   | -1.1   | -0.4   | -15.4  | -0.1   | 3.5    | 0.8    | 19.8   | 1.4    | 0.8    | 1.6    | 1.4    |     |
| 10   | Education  | 0.3    | 6.8    | -3.4   | -0.8   | 1.0    | 0.1    | 2.7    | -1.5   | -1.7   | -1.3   | 0.0    | 4.5    | 0.0    |     |
| 11   | Restaurants and Hotels   | 0.8    | -1.6   | 2.6    | -1.1   | -1.2   | 4.2    | -0.6   | 0.9    | 1.0    | -1.5   | 0.0    | 0.3    | 2.0    |     |
| 12   | Miscellaneous Goods and Services                                   | -3.0   | -0.5   | 0.2    | 0.8    | 0.6    | 2.6    | 1.4    | 1.9    | 1.6    | 0.2    | 0.3    | 1.8    | 3.6    |     |



**Table 4: Somaliland Annual Inflation by COICOP Divisions (Jun 2017 – Jun 2017).**

| PARTICULARS |  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |
|-------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Div.        | PARTICULARS  | Jun-16     | Jul-16     | Aug-16     | Sep-16     | Oct-16     | Nov-16     | Dec-16     | Jan-17     | Feb-17     | Mar-17     | Apr-17     | May-17     | Jun-17      |
|             | <b>Headline</b>  | <b>3.5</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>7.1</b> | <b>12.2</b> |
| 01          | Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                   | 6.2        | 8.0        | 2.5        | 2.2        | 3.2        | 1.7        | 1.9        | 3.0        | 4.2        | 3.2        | 2.6        | 8.0        | 15.6        |
| 02          | Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics                           | 1.4        | 13.8       | 17.0       | 10.4       | 12.2       | -3.0       | -4.5       | -8.7       | -7.1       | -5.9       | 4.3        | 0.5        | 8.1         |
| 03          | Clothing and Footwear  | 5.3        | 3.2        | 1.6        | -1.6       | -0.5       | -2.0       | -1.1       | 0.2        | 0.9        | 2.0        | 2.3        | 4.8        | 7.0         |
| 04          | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels                   | 1.2        | 3.8        | 5.3        | 0.1        | 2.1        | 4.4        | 4.5        | 2.2        | 1.8        | 3.9        | 9.1        | 16.6       | 18.2        |
| 05          | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | 4.1        | 3.8        | 3.9        | 3.2        | 3.7        | 2.8        | 4.8        | 5.8        | 5.4        | 4.3        | 4.9        | 6.0        | 7.8         |
| 06          | Health   | 4.5        | 1.6        | 14.2       | 27.9       | 7.2        | 9.3        | 25.6       | 19.6       | 18.6       | 21.9       | 22.1       | 26.2       | 27.0        |
| 07          | Transport  | -7.7       | -12.3      | -11.8      | -          | -8.4       | -10.0      | -25.1      | -16.5      | -14.9      | -18.2      | -18.7      | -          | -9.6        |
| 08          | Communication  | 5.5        | 7.2        | 8.2        | 5.9        | 6.3        | 6.1        | 5.6        | 7.4        | 6.9        | 9.1        | 10.1       | 10.3       | 11.4        |
| 09          | Recreation and Culture   | 5.1        | 0.2        | -0.9       | -1.8       | -17.5      | -17.8      | -16.8      | -16.7      | 0.8        | 1.1        | 2.1        | 1.6        | 4.8         |
| 10          | Education  | 5.0        | 12.2       | 8.3        | 6.9        | 6.9        | 6.3        | 8.1        | 5.0        | 3.8        | 0.9        | 1.9        | 6.4        | 6.1         |
| 11          | Restaurants and Hotels   | 4.0        | 0.1        | 2.7        | 0.3        | -1.0       | 5.1        | 4.3        | 5.4        | 6.1        | 3.7        | 3.7        | 3.8        | 5.0         |
| 12          | Miscellaneous Goods and Services                                   | 1.4        | -0.2       | -1.0       | -1.6       | -3.0       | -1.2       | -0.9       | 0.8        | 3.8        | 2.4        | 3.4        | 8.1        | 15.4        |

**Table 5: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Food Crops, Other Goods, Services and Energy Fuel & Utilities:**

| Weights                      |                  | Jun-16        | Aug-16        | Sep-16        | Oct-16        | Nov-16        | Dec-16        | Jan-17        | Feb-17        | Mar-17        | Apr-17        | May-17        | Jun-17        |
|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Group</b>                 |                  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Headline Index</b>        | <b>1000.0000</b> | <b>129.12</b> | <b>128.69</b> | <b>128.21</b> | <b>129.87</b> | <b>131.24</b> | <b>133.12</b> | <b>133.60</b> | <b>134.23</b> | <b>135.12</b> | <b>136.89</b> | <b>140.63</b> | <b>144.81</b> |
| Food Crops and Related Items | 95.33            | 154.27        | 130.38        | 131.76        | 143.32        | 136.97        | 136.88        | 136.63        | 143.44        | 151.48        | 153.27        | 158.16        | 163.58        |
| Other Goods                  | 629.71           | 132.48        | 135.30        | 135.00        | 134.50        | 136.33        | 139.71        | 141.50        | 142.05        | 142.58        | 144.61        | 148.13        | 152.75        |
| Services                     | 184.37           | 116.78        | 116.08        | 115.87        | 116.69        | 117.65        | 117.17        | 113.39        | 113.23        | 111.59        | 111.77        | 115.04        | 116.49        |
| Energy Fuel and Utilities    | 90.59            | 104.42        | 106.59        | 102.35        | 110.38        | 117.53        | 115.79        | 116.66        | 112.86        | 113.98        | 117.11        | 122.10        | 127.70        |
| <b>Monthly % Change</b>      |                  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Headline</b>              |                  | <b>-1.6</b>   | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>-0.4</b>   | <b>1.3</b>    | <b>1.1</b>    | <b>1.4</b>    | <b>0.4</b>    | <b>0.5</b>    | <b>0.7</b>    | <b>1.3</b>    | <b>2.7</b>    | <b>3.0</b>    |
| Food Crops and Related Items |                  | 0.3           | -9.2          | 1.1           | 8.8           | -4.4          | -0.1          | -0.2          | 5.0           | 5.6           | 1.2           | 3.2           | 3.4           |
| Other Goods                  |                  | -2.1          | 1.3           | -0.2          | -0.4          | 1.4           | 2.5           | 1.3           | 0.4           | 0.4           | 1.4           | 2.4           | 3.1           |
| Services                     |                  | -0.2          | 0.1           | -0.2          | 0.7           | 0.8           | -0.4          | -3.2          | -0.1          | -1.4          | 0.2           | 2.9           | 1.3           |
| Energy Fuel and Utilities    |                  | -3.4          | 1.8           | -4.0          | 7.8           | 6.5           | -1.5          | 0.7           | -3.3          | 1.0           | 2.7           | 4.3           | 4.6           |
| <b>Annual % Change</b>       |                  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Headline</b>              |                  | <b>2.5</b>    | <b>1.9</b>    | <b>0.6</b>    | <b>1.2</b>    | <b>1.1</b>    | <b>1.1</b>    | <b>1.1</b>    | <b>2.0</b>    | <b>1.6</b>    | <b>2.8</b>    | <b>7.1</b>    | <b>12.2</b>   |
| Food Crops and Related Items |                  | 4.8           | -13.0         | -10.0         | -1.8          | -4.3          | -11.4         | -9.7          | -4.1          | -1.0          | -1.6          | 2.8           | 6.0           |
| Other Goods                  |                  | 4.4           | 6.8           | 5.2           | 4.0           | 3.6           | 5.6           | 5.6           | 5.7           | 4.8           | 5.7           | 9.4           | 15.3          |
| Services                     |                  | 1.8           | 0.5           | -1.0          | -1.1          | -0.6          | -1.9          | -4.8          | -4.4          | -6.6          | -6.1          | -1.7          | -0.2          |
| Energy Fuel and Utilities    |                  | -13.5         | -11.7         | -16.0         | -11.3         | -7.6          | -9.1          | -7.0          | -6.3          | -3.8          | 4.4           | 13.0          | 22.3          |