



REPUBLIC OF SOMALILAND

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Central Statistics Department (CSD)

Monthly Consumer Price Index July 2020



FOREWORD

This publication provides monthly Consumer Price Indices of Somaliland composite which is based on two main market baskets of Hargeisa urban households that was further sampled into 110 outlets. However, the current Consumer Price Index was constructed using weights derived from the results of the 2012 **Somaliland Household budget survey (SHS)**. During the exercise, markets were combined into the Index. Only the household final consumption expenditure data for the Hargeisa domain were analyzed and used to compute the Somaliland CPI weights. The ***Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*** is used.

The ***elementary aggregate*** (EA) level, indices were computed using the Jevons (Geometric Mean) method for all items. The modified Laspeyres index used to compute ***higher level indices***. The national CPI computed as weighted average of Hargeisa markets.

Acronyms and Definitions

COICOP: Classification of Individuals Consumption According to Purpose - is a nomenclature developed by the United Nations Statistics Division to classify and analyses individual consumption expenditures incurred by households, non-profit institutions serving households and general government according to their purpose.

CPI: Consumer Price Index – a general indicator of price levels paid by households for consumer goods and services.

CPI basket: A commonly used term for the goods and services priced for the purpose of compiling the CPI.

Elementary aggregate (EA): The lowest level of commodity classification in the CPI, and the only level for which index numbers are constructed by direct reference to price data.

Inflation: A term commonly used to refer to changes in price levels. A rise in prices is called inflation, and a persistent fall is called deflation.


Jevons price index: An elementary price index defined as the un-weighted geometric average of the sample price relatives. It can also be defined as the un-weighted geometric average of the sample price relatives. It can be defined as the un-weighted geometric average of the current to base period price relatives.

Laspeyres price index: the laspeyres price index is an index formula used in price statistics for measuring the price development of the basket of goods and services consumed in the base period. The question it answers is how much a basket that consumers bought in the base period would cost in the current period.

Outlet: The interface between a supplier of products and the consumer. It July be a shop, a market stall, a catalogue etc. also referred to as a “retail outlet”, although it can include wholesale outlets which also sell directly to the consumers.

Outlier: The term used to describe any extreme value in a set of data, such as a price or price relative that requires further investigation or has been verified as incorrect price relative: a measure of price movements: the ratio of the price level in one period to the price level in another.

Reference base: The period in which the CPI is given a value of 100.0. The CPI is currently on a reference base of 2012.



Weight: The measure of the importance of an item in the index regimen relative to the other items. Weights can be expressed in either quantity or value terms. Value weights are used in the CPI.

Computation of the Monthly Inflation (M-o-M):

Monthly Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between the CPI of the current month and the CPI of the previous month.

Computation of the Annual Inflation (Y-o-Y):

Annual Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between CPI of the current month and the CPI of the same month but for the previous year.

Core:

Core contains goods and services, but does not include the food crop and energy. (This measure of inflation always excludes the above mentioned items which their prices are more volatile).

1.0 HIGH LIGHTS OF CPI FOR JULY 2020

The Central Statistics Department of the Ministry of Planning & National Development (MoPND), has released the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the Month of July 2020 (Base year 2012=100).

1.1 ANNUAL INFLATION

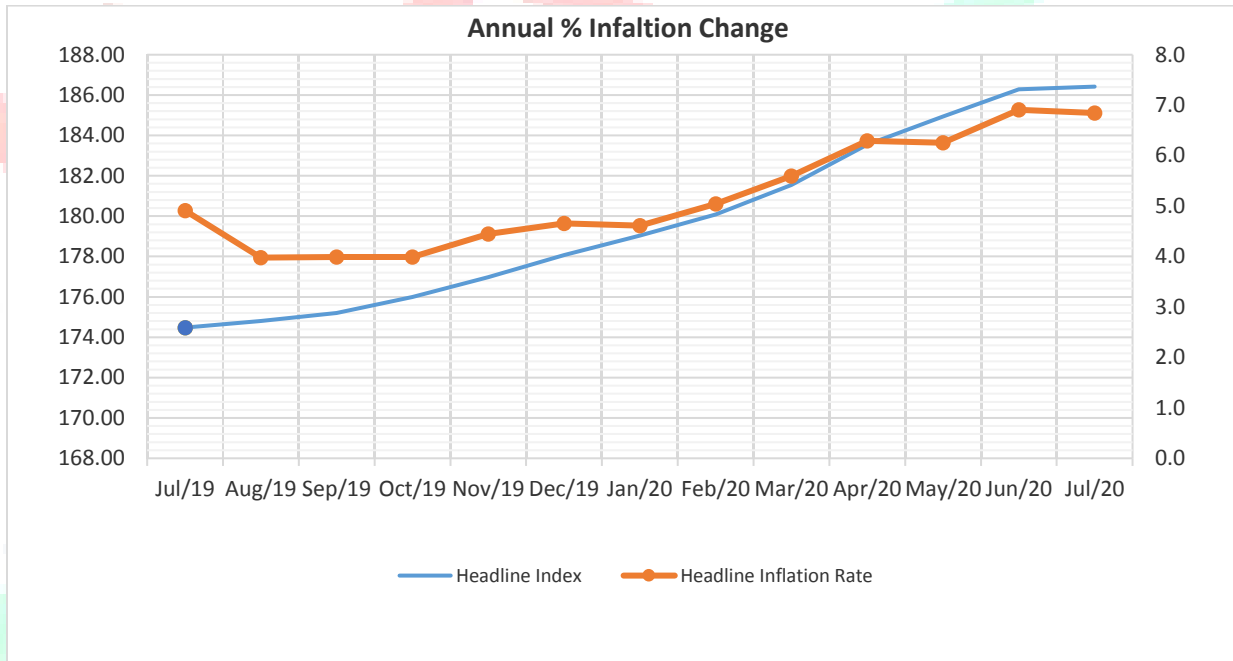
The **Annual Headline Inflation** for the year ending July 2020 decreased at 6.8 percent compared to the 6.9 percent recorded for the year ended June 2020.

Annual Core Inflation decreased by 5.9 percent for the year ending July 2020 compared to 6.2 percent for the year ended June 2020. This was driven by **Maize, flour** inflation, which decreased to 26.5 percent for the year ending July 2020 compared to 27.7 percent, recorded for the ended year June 2020. Similarly, **cooking oats, corn flour** inflation decreased to 2.0 percent for the year ending July 2020 compared to 6.6 percent recorded for the year ended June 2020. In particular, **Sesame/Sunflower oil** inflation decreased by 12.4 percent for the year ending July 2020 compared to 13.8 percent recorded for the year ended June 2020.

Annual inflation of **Food Crops and related items** increased at 21.3 percent for the year ending July 2020 compared to 20.7 percent recorded for the year ended June 2020. The drivers of changes were **Oranges** which increased at 25.7 percent for the year ending July 2020 compared 23.0 percent registered for the year ended June 2020. Meanwhile, the **Tangerines** inflation registered an increase of 48.2 percent for the year ending July 2020 compared to the 43.2 percent recorded for the year ended June 2020. Similarly, **Lettuce** increased to 49.7 percent for the year ending July 2020 compared to the 46.1 percent for the year ended June 2020.

The **Annual Energy Fuel and Utilities** inflation increased by (3.0) percent for the year ending July 2020 compared (4.6) percent recorded for the year ended June 2020. The drivers were **Diesel** inflation which increased by (54.9) percent for the year ending July 2020 compared to (60.0) percent recorded for the year ended July 2020. Similarly, **Sewage** inflation increased by (15.9) percent for the year ending July 2020 compared to (18.7) percent recorded for the year ended June 2020. In addition, **Charcoal** inflation increased by 3.9 percent for the year ending July compared to 2.0 percent recorded for the year ended June 2020.

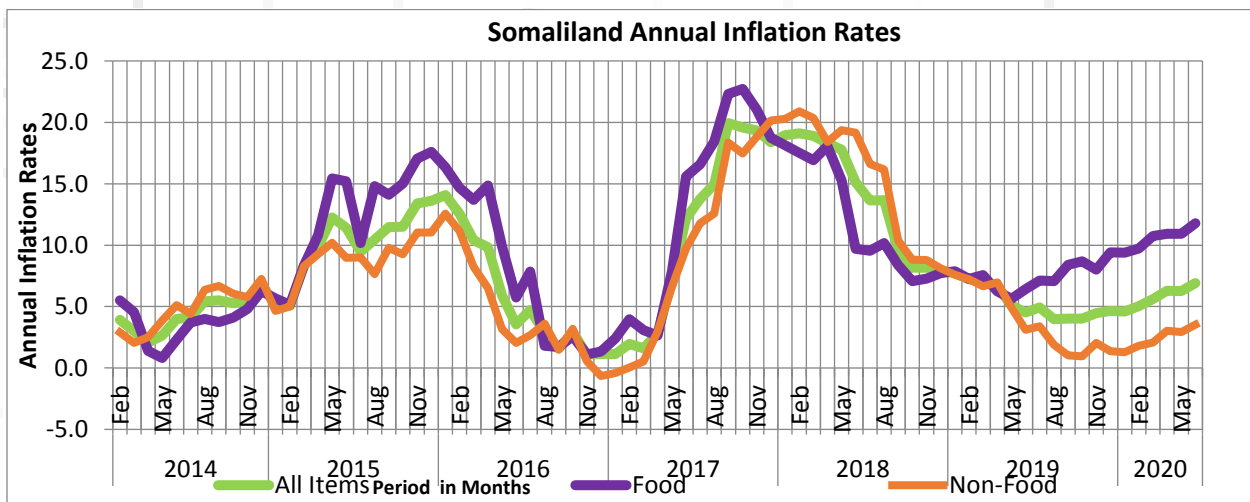
Graph 1.1: Somaliland Headline Index and Annual Inflation rates for 3 major components, July 2019–July 2020: (2012 = 100)



Source: CPI unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Graph 1.2: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates

Also demonstrates that for the entire period from Jan 2014 to July 2020, it measured annual inflation, which has a Positive impact on the households more especially those with a fixed income together with those with very low income and without any savings at all. The same graph shows that food prices were instable compared to non-food prices. Food prices changed more frequently and sharply mostly due the seasonal factors and exchange rate.



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD

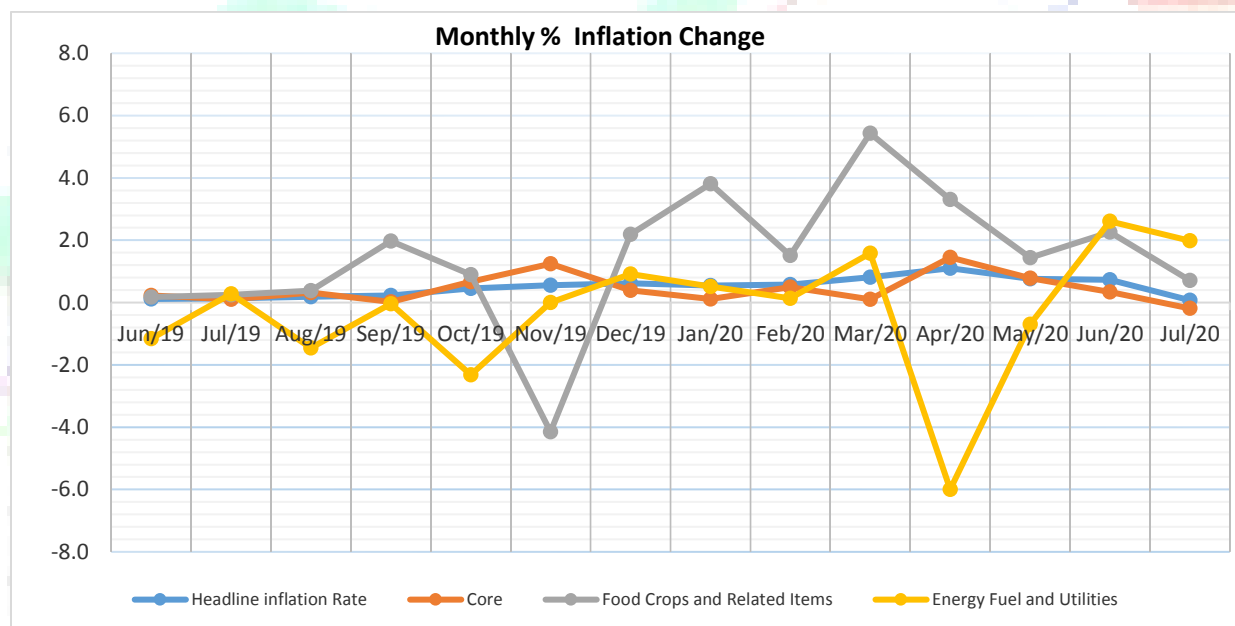
2.0 MONTHLY INFLATION

The **monthly headline inflation** for July 2020 decreased to 0.1 percent compared to the 0.7 percent recorded June 2020.

Monthly Food inflation of July 2020 decreased to 0.5 percent compared 0.8 percent recorded in June 2020.

Food crops and related items monthly inflation decreased by 0.7 percent in July 2020 compared 2.3 percent recorded in June 2020. In addition the **Core** monthly inflation decreased by (0.2) percent during July 2020 compared 0.3 percent recorded in June 2020. Similarly, the monthly **Energy Fuel and Utilities** inflation decreased to 2.0 percent for the month of July 2020 compared 2.6 percent recorded during June 2020.

Graph 2.1: Somaliland Headline Monthly Inflation rates for 3 major components, July 2020-July 2019.



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Note: The CPI compilation from July 2020, still the market prices scores are on high trend fluctuation of Food items. The depreciation of Somaliland shilling is still high 8,600/=SLSH per one dollar.

3.0 ANNUAL INFLATION BY COICOP DIVISIONS

0.2 Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics.

The annual inflation for Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics a decreased to 0.9 percent for the year ending July 2020 compared 3.9 percent recorded for the year ended June 2020.

03. Clothing and Footwear

The Annual Inflation for Clothing and Footwear decreased to 6.0 percent for the year ending July 2020 compared 6.7 percent recorded for the year ended June 2020.

04. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels.

The annual inflation for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels decreased by (5.5) percent for the year ending July 2020 compared to minus (1.8) percent recorded for the year ended June 2020.

3.1. MONTHLY INFLATION BY COICOP DIVISIONS

01. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

The monthly inflation for Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages decreased to 0.4 percent for the year ending of July 2020 compared to 1.9 percent recorded for the year ended June 2020.

06. Health

The monthly inflation for Health decreased by 0.1 percent July 2020 compared to 3.7 percent of June 2020

07. Transport

The monthly inflation for Transport decreased by (5.8) percent July 2020 compared to (1.5) percent of June 2020.

11. Restaurants and Hotels

The monthly inflation for Restaurants and Hotels decreased 0.1 percent July 2020 compared to 0.3 percent of Jun 2020.

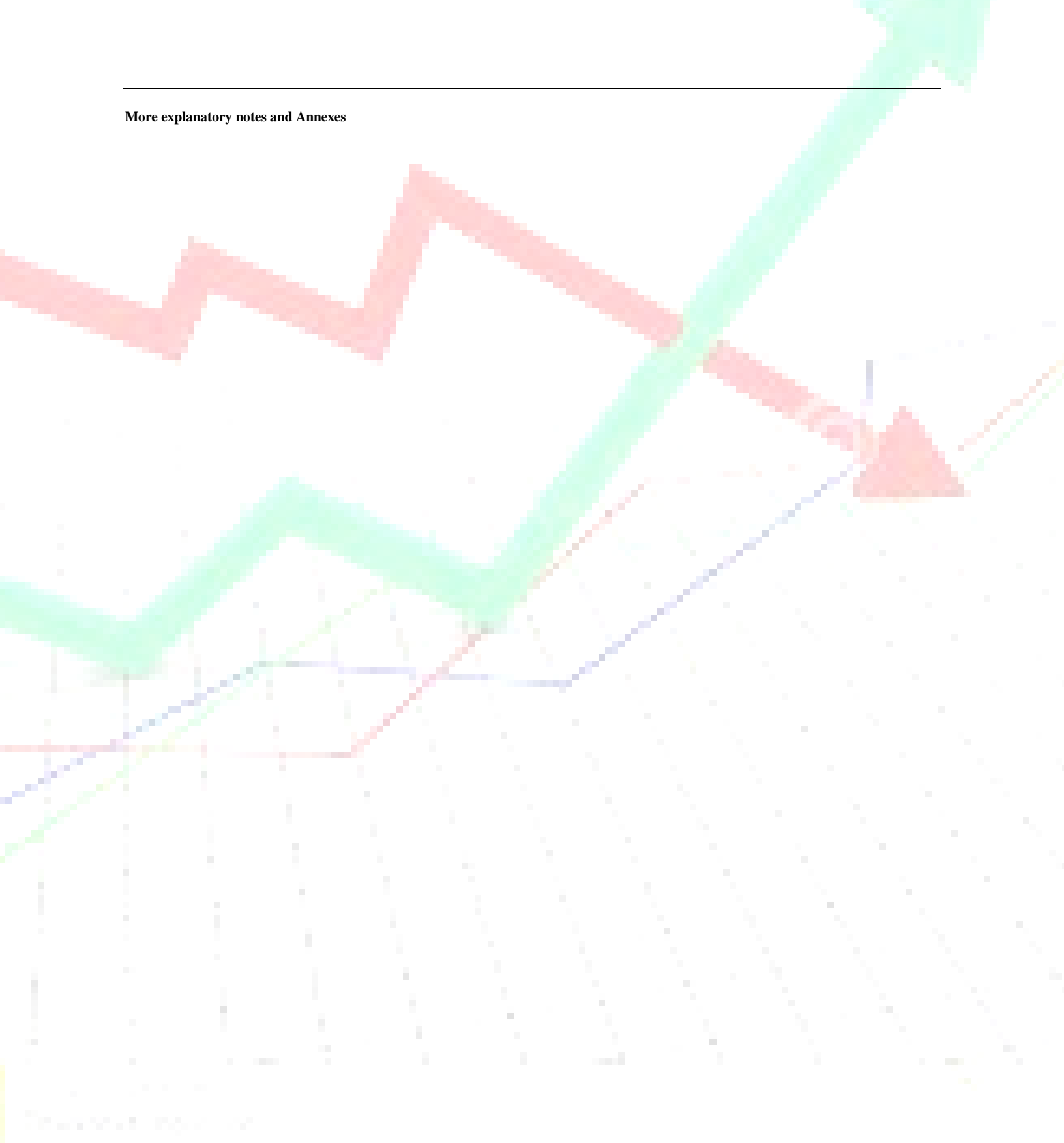
12. Miscellaneous Goods and Services

The monthly inflation of Miscellaneous Goods and Services decreased 0.2 percent July 2020 compared to 1.5 percent of June 2020.

ANNEX1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Core, Food Crops, & EFU: (July- 2017– July 2020).

GROUP	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Headline index	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	
Weights	814.08	95.33	90.59	1000.000	Monthly % Change				Annual % Change				
Calendar Years													
2016	134.61	136.88	115.79	133.12	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.4	4.1	-11.4	-9.1	1.1	
2017	Jan	135.29	136.63	116.66	133.73	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.4	3.5	-9.7	-7.0	1.1
	Feb	135.67	143.44	112.86	134.34	0.3	5.0	-3.3	0.5	3.6	-4.1	-6.3	2.0
	Mar	135.74	151.48	113.98	135.27	0.0	5.6	1.0	0.7	2.5	-1.0	-3.8	1.6
	Apr	137.35	153.27	117.11	137.04	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.3	-1.6	4.4	2.8
	July	140.99	158.16	122.10	140.91	2.5	3.2	4.3	2.7	7.2	2.8	13.0	7.1
	Aug	144.99	163.58	127.70	145.20	2.8	3.4	4.6	3.0	12.1	6.0	22.3	12.2
	Jul	145.92	164.07	131.72	146.36	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.1	12.7	14.3	25.8	13.8
	Aug	148.07	160.73	133.05	147.91	1.5	-2.0	1.0	1.1	13.1	23.3	24.8	14.9
	Sep	153.45	175.88	133.38	153.77	3.6	9.4	0.2	4.0	17.4	33.5	30.3	19.9
	Oct	155.42	181.83	139.31	156.48	1.3	3.4	4.4	1.8	19.1	26.9	15.0	19.6
	Nov	155.89	179.53	139.30	156.64	0.3	-1.3	4.4	0.1	18.0	31.1	18.5	19.4
	Dec	156.54	180.80	143.00	157.63	0.4	0.7	2.7	0.6	16.3	32.1	23.5	18.4
2018	Jan	158.09	181.30	142.62	158.90	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	17.0	32.7	22.2	18.9
	Feb	159.21	180.98	143.51	159.86	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.6	17.5	26.2	27.1	19.1
	Mar	159.53	186.38	143.52	160.64	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.5	17.7	23.0	25.9	18.9
	Apr	161.87	184.50	138.84	161.95	1.5	-1.0	-3.7	0.8	18.0	20.4	18.0	18.3
	July	163.91	190.00	153.30	165.43	1.3	3.0	10.4	2.2	16.5	20.1	25.5	17.6
	Aug	165.28	191.38	153.81	166.73	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	14.3	17.0	20.5	15.1
	Jul	166.14	180.59	152.93	166.32	-0.5	-5.6	-0.6	-0.2	13.9	10.1	16.1	13.6
	Aug	168.03	182.28	153.96	168.12	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	13.5	13.4	15.7	13.7
	Sep	168.47	182.66	152.55	168.47	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.2	9.9	3.9	14.4	9.6
	Oct	168.75	184.73	158.10	169.24	0.1	1.1	3.6	0.5	8.6	1.6	13.5	8.2
	Nov	169.16	183.96	156.68	169.44	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.1	8.5	2.5	12.5	8.2
	Dec	169.45	187.02	158.85	170.17	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	8.3	3.4	11.4	8.0
2019	Jan	170.54	192.84	153.98	171.15	0.6	3.1	-3.1	0.6	7.9	6.4	8.0	7.7
	Feb	170.96	191.62	149.93	171.03	0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2	7.5	6.3	6.4	7.2
	Mar	171.67	193.12	151.43	171.88	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.3	7.6	3.6	5.5	7.0
	Apr	172.50	193.98	151.92	172.68	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	6.6	5.1	9.4	6.6
	July	173.68	196.31	154.41	174.09	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.8	3.3	0.7	5.1
	July	174.07	196.64	152.22	174.24	0.2	0.2	-1.7	0.1	5.3	2.8	-1.6	4.5
	Jul	174.26	197.12	152.64	174.50	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	4.9	9.2	-0.2	4.9
	Aug	174.81	197.88	150.43	174.80	0.3	0.4	-1.5	0.2	4.0	8.6	-2.3	4.0
	Sep	174.91	201.93	150.36	175.24	0.1	2.0	-1.5	0.3	3.8	10.5	-1.4	4.0
	Oct	176.07	204.81	146.88	176.05	0.7	0.9	-2.3	0.5	4.4	10.2	-6.5	4.1
	Nov	178.34	195.14	146.88	177.09	1.3	-4.1	-2.3	0.6	5.4	6.1	-6.3	4.5
	Dec	178.90	199.42	148.23	178.08	0.4	2.2	0.9	0.6	5.6	6.7	-6.7	4.7
2020	Jan	179.10	207.02	149.00	179.05	0.1	3.8	0.5	0.5	5.0	7.4	-3.2	4.6
	Feb	179.99	210.15	149.20	180.07	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.6	5.2	9.3	-2.3	5.6
	Mar	180.19	225.46	151.56	181.58	0.2	5.4	1.6	0.8	5.1	14.7	-0.2	5.9
	Apr	182.79	229.13	142.48	183.54	1.4	3.3	-6.0	1.1	6.0	18.0	-6.2	6.3
	May	184.29	232.19	141.49	184.93	0.8	1.4	-0.7	0.8	6.1	18.3	-8.1	6.3
	Jun	184.87	237.43	145.17	186.28	0.3	2.3	2.6	0.7	6.2	20.7	-4.6	6.9
	July	184.52	239.11	148.06	186.42	-0.2	0.7	2.0	0.1	5.9	21.3	-3.0	6.8

Source: CPI Unit/Economic Section/Central Statistics Department.



ANNEX 1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) by COICOP Division: (July- 2019-July-2020) = 100

Div.	PARTICULARS	Weight	July-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	July-20
	Headline (all items index)	1,000.000	174.50	174.80	175.24	176.05	177.03	178.08	179.03	180.07	181.58	183.54	184.93	186.28	186.42
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	417.57	187.87	188.55	192.16	194.45	193.39	195.91	197.79	198.44	202.15	204.31	204.31	208.29	209.18
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	45.57	201.96	201.96	178.95	182.21	208.62	208.62	205.02	215.82	200.79	196.06	196.88	203.74	203.74
03	Clothing And Footwear	57.33	175.55	174.75	174.20	175.32	176.15	176.41	178.01	177.03	178.21	180.17	182.14	185.62	186.08
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	141.02	187.87	180.00	179.95	177.41	177.66	174.83	177.38	177.43	179.03	179.03	175.22	175.63	177.51
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	55.49	178.70	158.05	158.19	159.10	159.36	161.75	163.39	163.17	160.46	164.10	165.28	167.30	167.43
06	Health	25.55	170.12	170.54	170.83	171.02	171.18	172.52	181.03	182.59	185.48	188.67	192.97	200.07	200.34
07	Transport	88.51	121.43	119.25	119.23	120.61	120.34	121.87	120.04	120.01	121.37	131.91	131.85	129.83	122.34
08	Communication	29.93	185.87	185.87	186.11	185.91	185.95	187.74	173.30	173.30	174.53	180.73	180.73	181.60	181.60
09	Recreation and Culture	22.46	148.61	148.83	148.96	149.36	149.87	150.83	153.53	153.57	156.93	159.26	159.82	159.75	160.32
10	Education	36.88	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	148.41	148.91	148.86	149.71	149.72	145.73	147.98
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.52	165.96	165.96	165.95	165.84	166.48	166.47	167.39	167.85	165.92	168.10	170.13	170.60	170.85
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	46.25	169.66	169.01	168.96	167.00	167.33	167.36	169.93	175.68	180.55	182.46	183.77	186.47	186.92

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 2: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates for Food & Non-Food (July_ 2019– July_ 2020)

GROUP	Weights	July-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	July-20
Headline Index	1000.0000	174.50	174.80	175.24	176.05	177.03	178.08	179.03	180.07	181.58	183.54	184.93	186.28	186.42
Food	387.0796	187.18	187.91	191.68	194.07	193.06	195.78	197.51	198.22	201.89	204.33	206.95	208.56	209.52
Non - Food	612.9204	166.46	166.53	164.87	164.73	166.90	166.89	167.36	168.61	168.76	170.42	171.03	172.21	171.83
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.1
Food		0.3	0.4	2.0	1.2	-0.5	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.5
Non - Food		0.1	0.0	-1.0	-0.1	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.7	-0.2
Annual % Change														
Headline		4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.8
Food		7.1	7.1	8.4	8.7	8.0	9.4	9.4	9.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.8	11.9
Non - Food		3.4	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.2

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 3: Somaliland Monthly Inflation by COICOP Divisions (July_2019- July_2020).

		July-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	July-20
Div.	PARTICULARS													
	Headline	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.1
01	<i>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.2	-0.5	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.4
02	<i>Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics</i>	2.9	0.0	-11.4	1.8	14.5	0.0	-1.7	5.3	-7.0	-2.4	0.4	3.5	0.0
03	<i>Clothing And Footwear</i>	0.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.9	-0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.9	0.2
04	<i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels</i>	5.0	-4.2	0.0	-1.4	0.1	-1.6	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	-2.1	0.2	1.1
05	<i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	13.5	-11.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.0	-0.1	-1.7	2.3	0.7	1.2	0.1
06	<i>Health</i>	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	4.9	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.7	0.1
07	<i>Transport</i>	-0.1	-1.8	0.0	1.2	-0.2	1.3	-1.5	0.0	1.1	8.7	0.0	-1.5	-5.8
08	<i>Communication</i>	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-7.7	0.0	0.7	3.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
09	<i>Recreation and Culture</i>	-1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.8	0.0	2.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.4
10	<i>Education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	-2.7	1.5
11	<i>Restaurants and Hotels</i>	-1.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	-1.1	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.1
12	<i>Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	0.2	0.0	1.5	3.4	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.2

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 4: Somaliland Annual Inflation by COICOP Divisions (July_2019- July_ 2020).

Div	PARTICULARS	July-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	July-20
	Headline	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.8
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	6.6	6.6	7.8	8.1	7.4	8.7	8.8	9.1	10.2	10.4	9.1	11.2	11.3
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	17.2	0.6	-7.4	-0.7	14.0	11.8	6.2	10.1	2.4	0.0	-0.8	3.9	0.9
03	Clothing and Footwear	5.7	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.7	6.7	6.0
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	7.1	2.2	2.0	-1.2	-0.9	-3.2	0.0	-0.2	1.1	1.1	-1.7	-1.8	-6.7
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	1.9	6.6	6.0	5.9	4.9	6.0	6.4	4.6	3.0	5.3	5.3	6.3	-5.5
06	Health	14.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.8	6.4	7.3	9.3	11.1	13.4	17.4	17.8
07	Transport	-0.5	-2.3	-1.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	-2.3	-0.7	0.6	9.3	8.9	6.8	0.7
08	Communication	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.3	-6.6	-7.2	-6.2	-2.9	-2.9	-2.7	-2.3
09	Recreation and Culture	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-1.5	-1.5	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	3.1	4.5	5.1	6.3	7.9
10	Education	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.2	-2.5	-1.0
11	Restaurants and Hotels	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	-1.1	0.2	1.2	1.5	2.9
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	3.7	2.6	3.2	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	4.3	7.1	8.3	8.8	9.6	10.2

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 5: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Annual Inflation for Food Crops, Other Goods, Services and Energy Fuel & Utilities:

		Weights												
Group		July-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	July-20
Headline Index	1000.0000	174.50	174.80	175.24	176.05	177.03	178.08	179.03	180.07	181.58	183.54	184.93	186.28	186.42
Food Crops and Related Items	95.33	197.12	197.88	201.79	203.59	195.14	199.42	207.02	210.15	221.57	228.90	232.19	237.43	239.11
Other Goods	629.71	181.44	182.05	182.17	183.69	186.41	187.19	187.16	187.93	187.94	188.92	190.57	191.78	192.24
Services	184.37	149.71	150.09	149.84	149.79	150.17	150.59	151.62	152.92	153.74	161.90	162.59	161.25	158.16
Energy Fuel and Utilities	90.59	152.64	150.43	150.36	146.88	146.88	148.23	149.00	149.20	151.56	142.48	141.49	145.17	148.06
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.1
Food Crops and Related Items		0.2	0.4	2.0	0.9	-4.1	2.2	3.8	1.5	5.4	3.3	1.4	2.3	0.7
Other Goods		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2
Services		-0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	5.3	0.4	-0.8	-1.9
Energy Fuel and Utilities		0.3	-1.5	0.0	-2.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.6	-6.0	-0.7	2.6	2.0
Annual % Change														
Headline		4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.8
Food Crops and Related Items		9.2	8.6	10.5	10.2	6.1	6.7	7.4	9.3	14.7	18.0	18.3	20.7	21.3
Other Goods		6.0	4.8	4.5	5.3	6.6	6.9	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.9
Services		0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.1	7.5	7.9	7.0	5.6
Energy Fuel and Utilities		-0.2	-2.3	-1.4	-7.1	-6.3	-6.7	-3.2	-2.3	-0.2	-6.2	-8.1	-4.6	-3.0

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department

ANNEX 6: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and for Annual Food Class Inflation (July_2019– July_2020) = 100

Classes	Weights	Annual Inflation												
		July-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	July-20
Headline Food Index	1000.0000	187.18	187.91	191.68	194.07	193.06	195.78	197.51	198.22	201.89	204.33	206.95	208.56	209.52
Food Headline Annual Inflation	387.1043	7.1	7.1	8.4	8.7	8.0	9.4	9.4	9.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.8	11.9
Bread and cereals		7.3	6.4	6.5	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.4	8.9	6.2	4.7	7.5	7.1	6.9
Meat		19.1	20.4	21.1	20.3	22.7	27.3	22.3	22.9	24.7	27.8	23.9	24.8	24.9
Fish and Sea Food		5.1	10.9	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.3	7.7	8.9	9.5	8.7	6.1	3.7	5.2
Milk, cheese and eggs	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.1	5.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	-0.3	1.2	-4.6	-5.2	-6.1	
Oils and Fats		4.3	2.7	5.1	5.2	7.0	6.8	1.9	3.5	3.0	0.2	-2.1	-1.0	-1.2
Fruits		8.0	10.7	12.6	14.4	11.2	13.8	20.8	21.6	28.4	28.0	24.2	27.6	28.7
Vegetables		10.1	6.9	8.8	6.9	2.2	1.2	-2.7	-0.2	4.2	10.2	13.6	15.3	15.4
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate, and confectionery		-5.2	-7.0	-7.2	-14.7	-14.8	-11.5	-1.3	-3.2	-7.0	-3.0	-10.7	-6.3	-6.1
Food Products n.e.c.		-1.9	-1.0	5.5	7.3	11.9	12.6	14.3	15.1	15.3	13.7	17.3	17.4	17.3
Food Headline Monthly Inflation		0.3	0.4	2.0	1.2	-0.5	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.5

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

