



REPUBLIC OF SOMALILAND

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Central Statistics Department (CSD)

Monthly Consumer Price Index June 2020



FOREWORD

This publication provides monthly Consumer Price Indices of Somaliland composite which is based on two main market baskets of Hargeisa urban households that was further sampled into 110 outlets. However, the current Consumer Price Index was constructed using weights derived from the results of the 2012 *Somaliland Household budget survey (SHS)*. During the exercise, markets were combined into the Index. Only the household final consumption expenditure data for the Hargeisa domain were analyzed and used to compute the Somaliland CPI weights. The *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)* is used.

The *elementary aggregate* (EA) level, indices were computed using the Jevons (Geometric Mean) method for all items. The modified Laspeyres index used to compute *higher level indices*. The national CPI computed as weighted average of Hargeisa markets.

Acronyms and Definitions

COICOP: Classification of Individuals Consumption According to Purpose - is a nomenclature developed by the United Nations Statistics Division to classify and analyses individual consumption expenditures incurred by households, non-profit institutions serving households and general government according to their purpose.

CPI: Consumer Price Index – a general indicator of price levels paid by households for consumer goods and services.

CPI basket: A commonly used term for the goods and services priced for the purpose of compiling the CPI.

Elementary aggregate (EA): The lowest level of commodity classification in the CPI, and the only level for which index numbers are constructed by direct reference to price data.

Inflation: A term commonly used to refer to changes in price levels. A rise in prices is called inflation, and a persistent fall is called deflation.

Jevons price index: An elementary price index defined as the un-weighted geometric average of the sample price relatives. It can also be defined as the un-weighted geometric average of the sample price relatives. It can be defined as the un-weighted geometric average of the current to base period price relatives.

Laspeyres price index: the laspeyres price index is an index formula used in price statistics for measuring the price development of the basket of goods and services consumed in the base period. The question it answers is how much a basket that consumers bought in the base period would cost in the current period.

Outlet: The interface between a supplier of products and the consumer. It Jun be a shop, a market stall, a catalogue etc. also referred to as a “retail outlet”, although it can include wholesale outlets which also sell directly to the consumers.

Outlier: The term used to describe any extreme value in a set of data, such as a price or price relative that requires further investigation or has been verified as incorrect price relative: a measure of price movements: the ratio of the price level in one period to the price level in another.

Reference base: The period in which the CPI is given a value of 100.0. The CPI is currently on a reference base of 2012.

Weight: The measure of the importance of an item in the index regimen relative to the other items. Weights can be expressed in either quantity or value terms. Value weights are used in the CPI.

Computation of the Monthly Inflation (M-o-M):

Monthly Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between the CPI of the current month and the CPI of the previous month.

Computation of the Annual Inflation (Y-o-Y):

Annual Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between CPI of the current month and the CPI of the same month but for the previous year.

Core:

Core contains goods and services, but does not include the food crop and energy. (This measure of inflation always excludes the above mentioned items which their prices are more volatile).

1.0 HIGH LIGHTS OF CPI FOR JUN 2020

The Central Statistics Department of the Ministry of Planning & National Development (MoPND), has released the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the Month of June 2020 (Base year 2012=100).

1.1 ANNUAL INFLATION

The **Annual Headline Inflation** for the year ending June 2020 an increments 6.9 percent compared to the 6.3 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020.

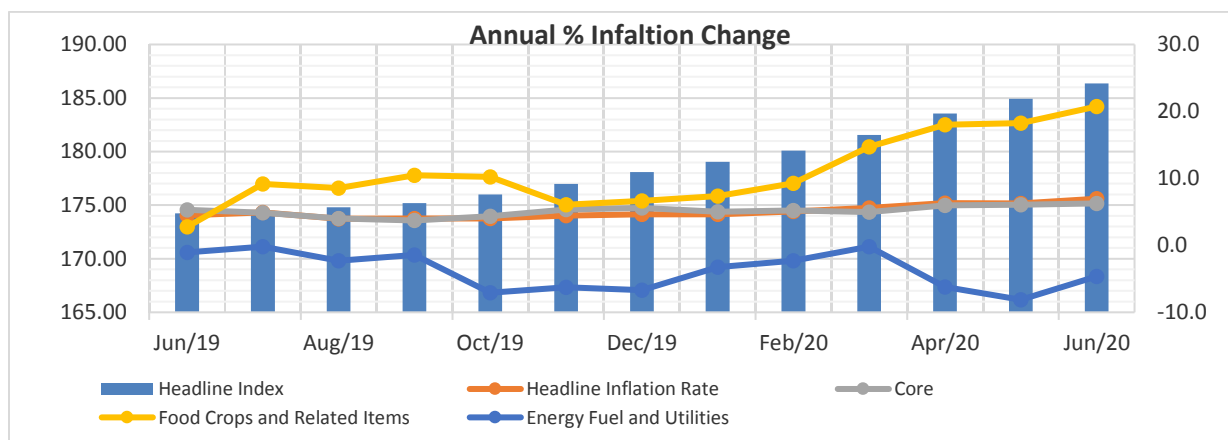
Annual Core Inflation increased by 6.2 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared to 6.1 percent for the year ended May 2020. This was driven by **Maize, flour** inflation, which increased 27.7 percent for the year ending Jun 2020 compared to 25.4 percent, recorded for the ended year May 2020. Similarly, **Live Goat/Sheep** inflation increased to 23.7percent for the year ending June 2020 compared to 15.9 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020. In particular, **Butter** inflation increased by 0.7 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared to (3.5) percent recorded for the year ended May2020. Also, **Honey** inflation increased by 22.5 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared to 7.0 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020.

Annual inflation of **Food Crops and related items** increased 20.7 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared to 18.3 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020. The drivers of changes were **Oranges** which increased to 23.0 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared 19.6 percent registered for the year ending May 2020. Meanwhile, the **Mandarin** inflation registered an increase of 26.4 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared to the 23.7 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020. Similarly, **Papaya – Pawpaw** increased to 0.7 percent for the ending year June 2020 compared to the (0.2) percent for the year ended May 2020. In addition, the **Onions** inflation increased to 4.2 percent for the ending year June 2020 compared to (3.4) percent for the year ended May 2020.

The **Annual Energy Fuel and Utilities** inflation decreased by (4.6) percent for the year ending June 2020 compared (8.1) percent recorded for the year ended May 2020. The drivers were **Gas (natural and liquefied)** inflation which decreased by 17.8 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared to 25.9 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020. Similarly, were **petrol** inflation decreased by (27.5) percent for the year ending June compared to (25.6) percent recorded for the year ended May 2020.

In addition, **Sewage** inflation increased by -13.7 percent for the year ending June compared to -15.8 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020.

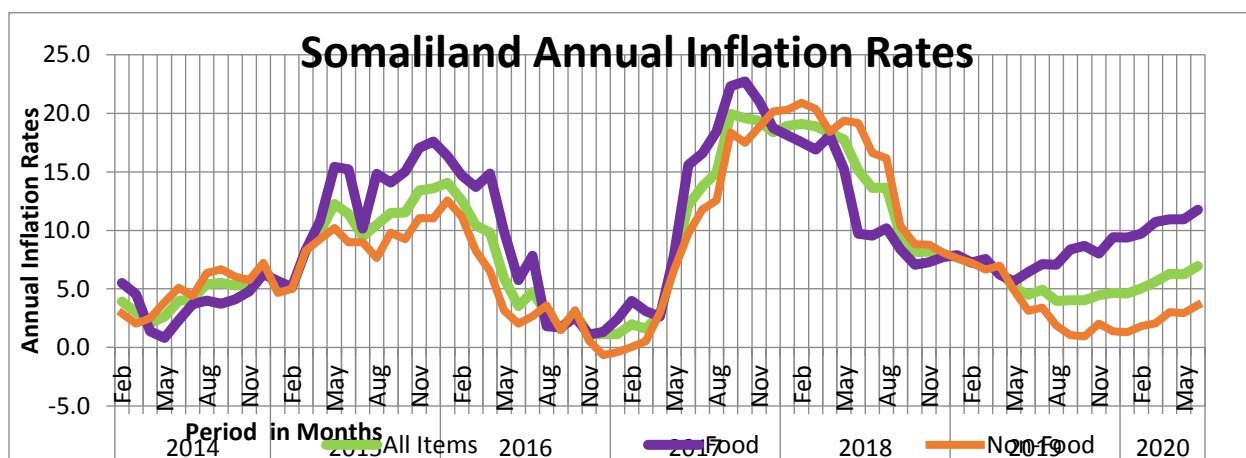
Graph 1.1: Somaliland Headline Index and Annual Inflation rates for 3 major components, June 2019–June 2020: (2012 = 100)



Source: CPI unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Graph 1.2: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates

Also demonstrates that for the entire period from Jan 2014 to June 2020, it measured annual inflation, which has a Positive impact on the households more especially those with a fixed income together with those with very low income and without any savings at all. The same graph shows that food prices were instable compared to non-food prices. Food prices changed more frequently and sharply mostly due the seasonal factors and exchange rate.



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD

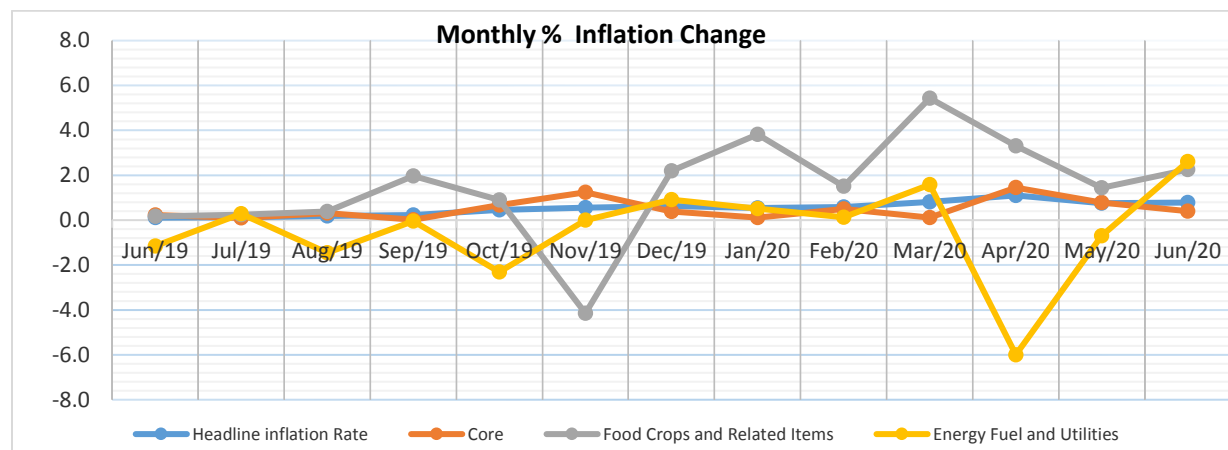
2.0 MONTHLY INFLATION

The monthly headline inflation for June 2020 decreased by 0.7 percent compared to the 0.8 percent recorded May 2020.

Monthly Food inflation of June 2020 an decreased by 0.8 percent compared 1.3 percent recorded in May 2020

Food crops and related items monthly inflation an increased by 2.3 percent in June 2020 compared 1.4 percent recorded in May 2020. In addition **Core** monthly inflation decreased by 0.3 percent during June 2020 compared 0.8 percent recorded in May 2020. Similarly, the monthly **Energy Fuel and Utilities** inflation an increased 2.6 percent for the month of June 2020 compared (0.7) percent recorded during May2020.

Graph 2.1: Somaliland Headline Monthly Inflation rates for 3 major components, Jun_2020-Jun_2019.



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Note: The CPI compilation from June 2020, still the market prices scores are on high trend fluctuation of Food items. The depreciation of Somaliland shilling is still high **8,595/=SLSH** per one dollar.

3.0 ANNUAL INFLATION BY COICOP DIVISIONS

01. Food and Non-alcoholic beverages.

The annual inflation for Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages an increase to 11.2 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared 9.1 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020.

02. Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics.

The annual inflation for Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics an increase to 3.9 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared (0.8) percent recorded for the year ended May 2020.

03. Clothing and Footwear

The Annual Inflation for Clothing and Footwear increased to 6.7 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared 4.7 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020.

05. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance

The Annual inflation for Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance an increased to 6.8 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared to 5.3 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020.

06. Health

The annual Health inflation increase to 17.4 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared 13.4 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020.

07. Transport

The annual Inflation for Transport decrease to 6.8 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared 8.9 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020.

09. Recreation and Culture

The Annual inflation for Recreation and Furniture increased 6.3 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared 5.1 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020.

11 Restaurants and Hotels

The Annual inflation for Restaurants and Hotels increased 2.4 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared 1.2 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020

12. Miscellaneous Goods and Services

The Annual inflation for Miscellaneous Goods and Services increased 9.6 percent for the year ending June 2020 compared 8.8 percent recorded for the year ended May 2020.

3.1. MONTHLY INFLATION BY COICOP DIVISIONS**07. Transport**

The monthly inflation of Transport decreased by (1.5) percent June 2020 compared to 8.7 percent of May 2020.

10. Education

The monthly inflation of Education decreased minus (2.7) percent June 2020 compared to 0.6 percent of May 2020.

ANNEX1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Core, Food Crops, & EFU: (Jun- 2017– Jun_2020).

GROUP		Core	Food Crops	EFU	Headline index	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation
Weights		814.08	95.33	90.59	1000.000	Monthly % Change				Annual % Change			
Calendar Years													
2016		134.61	136.88	115.79	133.12	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.4	4.1	-11.4	-9.1	1.1
2017	Jan	135.29	136.63	116.66	133.73	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.4	3.5	-9.7	-7.0	1.1
	Feb	135.67	143.44	112.86	134.34	0.3	5.0	-3.3	0.5	3.6	-4.1	-6.3	2.0
	Mar	135.74	151.48	113.98	135.27	0.0	5.6	1.0	0.7	2.5	-1.0	-3.8	1.6
	Apr	137.35	153.27	117.11	137.04	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.3	-1.6	4.4	2.8
	Jun	140.99	158.16	122.10	140.91	2.5	3.2	4.3	2.7	7.2	2.8	13.0	7.1
	Aug	144.99	163.58	127.70	145.20	2.8	3.4	4.6	3.0	12.1	6.0	22.3	12.2
	Jul	145.92	164.07	131.72	146.36	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.1	12.7	14.3	25.8	13.8
	Aug	148.07	160.73	133.05	147.91	1.5	-2.0	1.0	1.1	13.1	23.3	24.8	14.9
	Sep	153.45	175.88	133.38	153.77	3.6	9.4	0.2	4.0	17.4	33.5	30.3	19.9
	Oct	155.42	181.83	139.31	156.48	1.3	3.4	4.4	1.8	19.1	26.9	15.0	19.6
	Nov	155.89	179.53	139.30	156.64	0.3	-1.3	4.4	0.1	18.0	31.1	18.5	19.4
	Dec	156.54	180.80	143.00	157.63	0.4	0.7	2.7	0.6	16.3	32.1	23.5	18.4
2018	Jan	158.09	181.30	142.62	158.90	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	17.0	32.7	22.2	18.9
	Feb	159.21	180.98	143.51	159.86	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.6	17.5	26.2	27.1	19.1
	Mar	159.53	186.38	143.52	160.64	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.5	17.7	23.0	25.9	18.9
	Apr	161.87	184.50	138.84	161.95	1.5	-1.0	-3.7	0.8	18.0	20.4	18.0	18.3
	Jun	163.91	190.00	153.30	165.43	1.3	3.0	10.4	2.2	16.5	20.1	25.5	17.6
	Aug	165.28	191.38	153.81	166.73	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	14.3	17.0	20.5	15.1
	Jul	166.14	180.59	152.93	166.32	-0.5	-5.6	-0.6	-0.2	13.9	10.1	16.1	13.6
	Aug	168.03	182.28	153.96	168.12	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	13.5	13.4	15.7	13.7
	Sep	168.47	182.66	152.55	168.47	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.2	9.9	3.9	14.4	9.6
	Oct	168.75	184.73	158.10	169.24	0.1	1.1	3.6	0.5	8.6	1.6	13.5	8.2
	Nov	169.16	183.96	156.68	169.44	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.1	8.5	2.5	12.5	8.2
	Dec	169.45	187.02	158.85	170.17	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	8.3	3.4	11.4	8.0
2019	Jan	170.54	192.84	153.98	171.15	0.6	3.1	-3.1	0.6	7.9	6.4	8.0	7.7
	Feb	170.96	191.62	149.93	171.03	0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2	7.5	6.3	6.4	7.2
	Mar	171.67	193.12	151.43	171.88	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.3	7.6	3.6	5.5	7.0
	Apr	172.50	193.98	151.92	172.68	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	6.6	5.1	9.4	6.6
	Jun	173.68	196.31	154.41	174.09	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.8	3.3	0.7	5.1
	Jun	174.07	196.64	152.22	174.24	0.2	0.2	-1.7	0.1	5.3	2.8	-1.6	4.5
	Jul	174.26	197.12	152.64	174.50	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	4.9	9.2	-0.2	4.9
	Aug	174.81	197.88	150.43	174.80	0.3	0.4	-1.5	0.2	4.0	8.6	-2.3	4.0
	Sep	174.91	201.93	150.36	175.24	0.1	2.0	-1.5	0.3	3.8	10.5	-1.4	4.0
	Oct	176.07	204.81	146.88	176.05	0.7	0.9	-2.3	0.5	4.4	10.2	-6.5	4.1
	Nov	178.34	195.14	146.88	177.09	1.3	-4.1	-2.3	0.6	5.4	6.1	-6.3	4.5
	Dec	178.90	199.42	148.23	178.08	0.4	2.2	0.9	0.6	5.6	6.7	-6.7	4.7
2020	Jan	179.10	207.02	149.00	179.05	0.1	3.8	0.5	0.5	5.0	7.4	-3.2	4.6
	Feb	179.99	210.15	149.20	180.07	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.6	5.2	9.3	-2.3	5.6
	Mar	180.19	225.46	151.56	181.58	0.2	5.4	1.6	0.8	5.1	14.7	-0.2	5.9
	Apr	182.79	229.13	142.48	183.54	1.4	3.3	-6.0	1.1	6.0	18.0	-6.2	6.3
	May	184.29	232.19	141.49	184.93	0.8	1.4	-0.7	0.8	6.1	18.3	-8.1	6.3
	Jun	184.87	237.43	145.17	186.28	0.3	2.3	2.6	0.7	6.2	20.7	-4.6	6.9

Source: CPI Unit/Economic Section/Central Statistics Department.

More explanatory notes and Annexes

ANNEX 1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) by COICOP Division: (Jun- 2019-Jun-2020) = 100

Div.	PARTICULARS	Weight	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20
Headline (all items index)		1,000.000	174.24	174.50	174.80	175.24	176.05	177.03	178.08	179.03	180.07	181.58	183.54	184.93	186.28
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	417.57	187.32	187.87	188.55	192.16	194.45	193.39	195.91	197.79	198.44	202.15	204.35	204.31	208.29
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	45.57	196.17	201.96	201.96	178.95	182.21	208.62	208.62	205.02	215.82	200.79	196.06	196.88	203.74
03	Clothing And Footwear	57.33	173.95	175.55	174.75	174.20	175.32	176.15	176.41	178.01	177.03	178.21	180.17	182.14	185.62
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	141.02	178.91	187.87	180.00	179.95	177.41	177.66	174.83	177.38	177.43	179.03	179.03	175.22	175.63
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	55.49	157.38	178.70	158.05	158.19	159.10	159.36	161.75	163.39	163.17	160.46	164.10	165.28	167.30
06	Health	25.55	170.47	170.12	170.54	170.83	171.02	171.18	172.52	181.03	182.59	185.48	188.67	192.97	200.07
07	Transport	88.51	121.55	121.43	119.25	119.23	120.61	120.34	121.87	120.04	120.01	121.37	131.91	131.85	129.83
08	Communication	29.93	186.58	185.87	185.87	186.11	185.91	185.95	187.74	173.30	173.30	174.53	180.73	180.73	181.60
09	Recreation and Culture	22.46	150.29	148.61	148.83	148.96	149.36	149.87	150.83	153.53	153.57	156.93	159.26	159.82	159.75
10	Education	36.88	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	148.41	148.91	148.86	149.71	149.72	145.73
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.52	168.04	165.96	165.96	165.95	165.84	166.48	166.47	167.39	167.85	165.92	168.10	170.13	170.60
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	46.25	170.13	169.66	169.01	168.96	167.00	167.33	167.36	169.93	175.68	180.55	182.46	183.77	186.47

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 2: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates for Food & Non-Food (Jun_ 2019– Jun_ 2020)

GROUP	Weights	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20
Headline Index	1000.0000	174.24	174.50	174.80	175.24	176.05	177.03	178.08	179.03	180.07	181.58	183.54	184.93	186.28
Food	387.0796	186.59	187.18	187.91	191.68	194.07	193.06	195.78	197.51	198.22	201.89	204.33	206.95	208.56
Non - Food	612.9204	166.32	166.46	166.53	164.87	164.73	166.90	166.89	167.36	168.61	168.76	170.42	171.03	172.21
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7
Food		0.02	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.2	-0.5	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.8
Non - Food		0.1	0.1	0.0	-1.0	-0.1	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.7
Annual % Change														
Headline		4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.9
Food		6.4	7.1	7.1	8.4	8.7	8.0	9.4	9.4	9.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.8
Non - Food		3.1	3.4	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.5

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 3: Somaliland Monthly Inflation by COICOP Divisions (May_2020- Jun_2020).

		Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20
Div.	PARTICULARS													
	Headline	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7
01	<i>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	0.02	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.2	-0.5	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.9
02	<i>Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics</i>	-1.2	2.9	0.0	-11.4	1.8	14.5	0.0	-1.7	5.3	-7.0	-2.4	0.4	3.5
03	<i>Clothing And Footwear</i>	0.03	0.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.9	-0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.9
04	<i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels</i>	0.4	5.0	-4.2	0.0	-1.4	0.1	-1.6	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	-2.1	0.2
05	<i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	0.3	13.5	-11.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.0	-0.1	-1.7	2.3	0.7	1.2
06	<i>Health</i>	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	4.9	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.7
07	<i>Transport</i>	0.4	-0.1	-1.8	0.0	1.2	-0.2	1.3	-1.5	0.0	1.1	8.7	0.0	-1.5
08	<i>Communication</i>	0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-7.7	0.0	0.7	3.6	0.0	0.5
09	<i>Recreation and Culture</i>	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.8	0.0	2.2	1.5	0.3	0.0
10	<i>Education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	-2.7
11	<i>Restaurants and Hotels</i>	0.0	-1.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	-1.1	1.3	1.2	0.3
12	<i>Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	0.2	0.0	1.5	3.4	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.5

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 4: Somaliland Annual Inflation by COICOP Divisions (Jun_2019- Jun_ 2020).

Div	PARTICULARS	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20
	Headline	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.9
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	6.1	6.6	6.6	7.8	8.1	7.4	8.7	8.8	9.1	10.2	10.4	9.1	11.2
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	13.9	17.2	0.6	-7.4	-0.7	14.0	11.8	6.2	10.1	2.4	0.0	-0.8	3.9
03	Clothing and Footwear	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.7	6.7
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	1.5	7.1	2.2	2.0	-1.2	-0.9	-3.2	0.0	-0.2	1.1	1.1	-1.7	-1.8
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	7.4	1.9	6.6	6.0	5.9	4.9	6.0	6.4	4.6	3.0	5.3	5.3	6.3
06	Health	1.0	14.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.8	6.4	7.3	9.3	11.1	13.4	17.4
07	Transport	-2.8	-0.5	-2.3	-1.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	-2.3	-0.7	0.6	9.3	8.9	6.8
08	Communication	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.3	-6.6	-7.2	-6.2	-2.9	-2.9	-2.7
09	Recreation and Culture	-1.0	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-1.5	-1.5	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	3.1	4.5	5.1	6.3
10	Education	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.2	-2.5
11	Restaurants and Hotels	4.7	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	-1.1	0.2	1.2	1.5
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	3.6	3.7	2.6	3.2	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	4.3	7.1	8.3	8.8	9.6

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 5: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Annual Inflation for Food Crops, Other Goods, Services and Energy Fuel & Utilities:

Weights		Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20
Group														
Headline Index	1000.0000	174.24	174.48	174.80	175.20	176.00	176.98	178.08	179.05	180.08	181.54	183.54	184.93	186.38
Food Crops and Related Items	95.33	196.64	197.12	197.88	201.79	203.59	195.14	199.42	207.02	210.15	221.57	228.90	232.19	237.43
Other Goods	629.71	180.91	181.44	182.05	182.17	183.69	186.41	187.19	187.16	187.93	187.94	188.92	190.57	191.78
Services	184.37	150.73	149.71	150.09	149.84	149.79	150.17	150.59	151.62	152.92	153.74	161.90	162.59	161.25
Energy Fuel and Utilities	90.59	152.22	152.64	150.43	150.36	146.88	146.88	148.23	149.00	149.20	151.56	142.48	141.49	145.17
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7
Food Crops and Related Items		0.2	0.2	0.4	2.0	0.9	-4.1	2.2	3.8	1.5	5.4	3.3	1.4	2.3
Other Goods		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
Services		0.1	-0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	5.3	0.4	-0.8
Energy Fuel and Utilities		-1.2	0.3	-1.5	0.0	-2.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.6	-6.0	-0.7	2.6
Annual % Change														
Headline		4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.9
Food Crops and Related Items		2.8	9.2	8.6	10.5	10.2	6.1	6.7	7.4	9.3	14.7	18.0	18.3	20.7
Other Goods		6.4	6.0	4.8	4.5	5.3	6.6	6.9	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.0
Services		1.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.1	7.5	7.9	7.2
Energy Fuel and Utilities		-1.0	-0.2	-2.3	-1.4	-7.1	-6.3	-6.7	-3.2	-2.3	-0.2	-6.2	-8.1	-4.6

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department

ANNEX 6: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and for Annual Food Class Inflation (Jun_ 2019– Jun_ 2020) = 100

Classes	Weights	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20
Headline Index	1000.0000	174.24	174.48	174.80	175.20	176.00	176.98	178.08	179.05	180.08	181.54	183.54	184.93	186.38
Food Headline Annual Inflation	387.1043	6.4	7.1	7.1	8.4	8.7	8.0	9.4	9.4	9.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.8
Bread and cereals		9.5	7.3	6.4	6.5	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.4	8.9	6.2	4.7	7.5	7.1
Meat		22.1	19.1	20.4	21.1	20.3	22.7	27.3	22.3	22.9	24.7	27.8	23.9	24.8
Fish and Sea Food		5.5	5.1	10.9	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.3	7.7	8.9	9.5	8.7	6.1	3.7
Milk, cheese and eggs		4.5	4.8	4.1	5.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	-0.3	1.2	-4.6	10.4	-5.2	-6.1
Oils and Fats		4.0	4.3	2.7	5.1	5.2	7.0	6.8	1.9	3.5	3.0	0.2	-2.1	-1.0
Fruits		1.3	8.0	10.7	12.6	14.4	11.2	13.8	20.8	21.6	28.4	28.0	24.2	27.6
Vegetables		3.9	10.1	6.9	8.8	6.9	2.2	1.2	-2.7	-0.2	4.2	10.2	13.6	15.3
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate, and confectionery		-5.2	-5.2	-7.0	-7.2	-14.7	-14.8	-11.5	-1.3	-3.2	-7.0	-3.0	-10.7	-6.3
Food Products n.e.c.		-4.2	-1.9	-1.0	5.5	7.3	11.9	12.6	14.3	15.1	15.3	13.7	17.3	17.4
Food Headline Monthly Inflation		0.02	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.2	-0.5	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.8

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

