



# REPUBLIC OF SOMALILAND

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Central Statistics Department (CSD)

## Monthly Consumer Price Index February 2020



## Methodology of Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI)

This publication provides monthly Consumer Price Indices of Somaliland composite which is based on two main market baskets of Hargeisa urban households that was further sampled into 110 outlets. However, the current Consumer Price Index was constructed the results of the 2012 **Somaliland Household budget survey (SHS)**. During the exercise, markets were combined into the Index. Only the household final consumption expenditure data for the Hargeisa domain were analyzed and used to compute the Somaliland CPI weights. The CPI is now classified as an international standard, referring to: **Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**.

At the **elementary aggregate** (EA) level, the indices were computed using the Jevons (Geometric Mean) method for all items within the elementary aggregates. The modified Laspeyres index formula is used to compute **higher level indices**. The National CPI is computed as a weighted average of the two Markets, outlets mentioned above and indices are obtained from the **elementary aggregate** (EA) level.

### Computation of the Monthly Inflation (M-o-M):

Monthly Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between the CPI of the current month and the CPI of the previous month.

### Computation of the Annual Inflation (Y-o-Y):

Annual Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between CPI of the current month and the CPI of the same month but for the previous year.

### Core:

Core contains goods and services, but does not include the food crop and energy. (This measure of inflation always excludes the above mentioned items which their prices are more volatile).

## SOMALILAND CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Central Statistics Department of the Ministry of Planning & National Development (MoPND), has released the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the Month of February 2020 (Base year 2012=100).

### Highlights of CPI, February 2020.

#### 1. Annual Inflation

*The Annual Headline Inflation for the year ending of February 2020 was 5.0 percent compared to the 4.6 percent recorded for the year ended January 2020.*

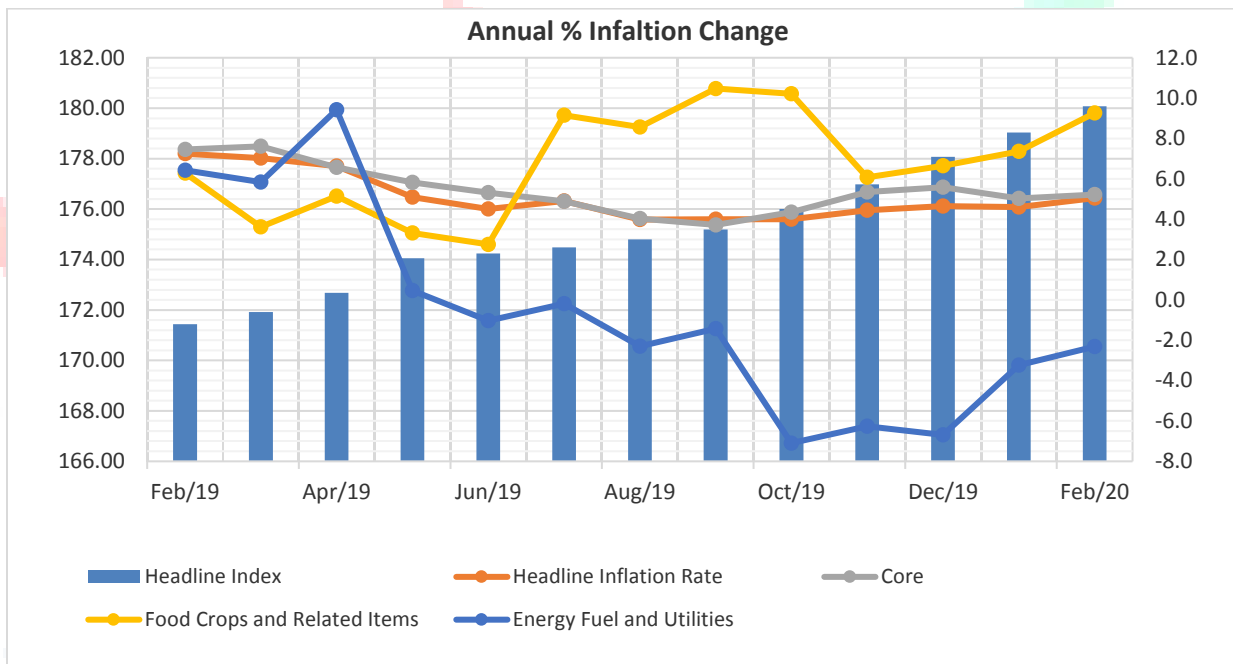
*Annual Food Inflation of year ending February 2020 increased at 9.7 percent compared 9.4 percent recorded in year ended January 2020.*

**Annual inflation** of Food Crops Increased at 9.3 percent for the year ending February 2020 compared to 7.4 percent recorded for the year ended January 2020. The change was attributed by **Guavas** which increased at 21.3 percent for the year ending February 2020 compared to 13.6 percent registered for the year ending January 2020. Meanwhile, the **Cabbages (Fresh or Chilled)** inflation registered 20.2 percent for the year ending February 2020 compared to the 18.2 percent recorded for the year ended January 2020. Similarly, **Melon** recorded at 43.7 percent for the year ending February 2020 compared to the 39.7 percent for the year ended January 2019. In addition, the **Garlic (Toon)** inflation increased at 12.0 percent for the ending year ending February 2020 compared to 8.9 percent for the year ended January 2020.

**The Annual Energy Inflation**, Fuels and Utilities (EFU) increased at (2.3) percent for the year ending February 2020 compared to (3.2) percent recorded for the year ended January 2020. The drivers were **Water Private Supplier's** inflation was increased at 6.9 percent for the year ending February 2020 compared to 4.1 percent recorded for the year ended January 2020. The **Charges - Use of Electricity** inflation increased at (10.2) percent for the year ending February 2020 compared to (10.7) percent recorded for the year ended January 2020.

**The Annual Core** inflation recorded at 5.2 percent for the year ending February 2020 compared to 5.0 percent for the year ended January 2020. This was driven by the **Sorghum, flour** inflation increased that 18.6 percent for the year ending February 2020 compared to 18.4 percent recorded for the ended January 2020. Similarly, **Live Goat/Sheep flour** inflation registered at 10.6 percent for the year ending February 2020 compared to the 6.9 percent recorded for the year ended January 2020. In addition, **Fresh fish** inflation increased at 13.6 percent for the year ending February 2020 compared to 21.0 percent recorded for the year ended January 2020.

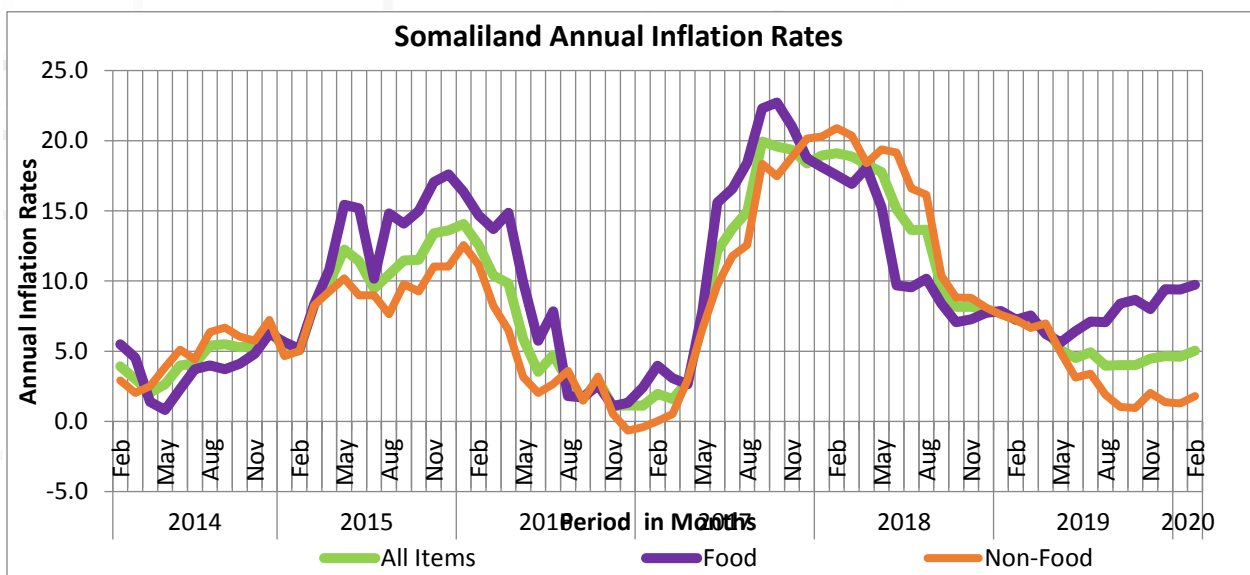
**Graph 1: Somaliland Headline Index and Annual Inflation rates for 3 major components, February 2020– February 2020: (2012 = 100)**



Source: CPI unit/Economic Section/CSD.

**Graph 2: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates**

Also demonstrates that for the entire period from Jan 2014 to February 2020, it measured annual inflation, which has a negative impact on the households more especially those with a fixed income together with those with very low income and without any savings at all. The same graph shows that food prices were instable compared to non-food prices. Food prices changed more frequently and sharply mostly due the seasonal factors and exchange rate.



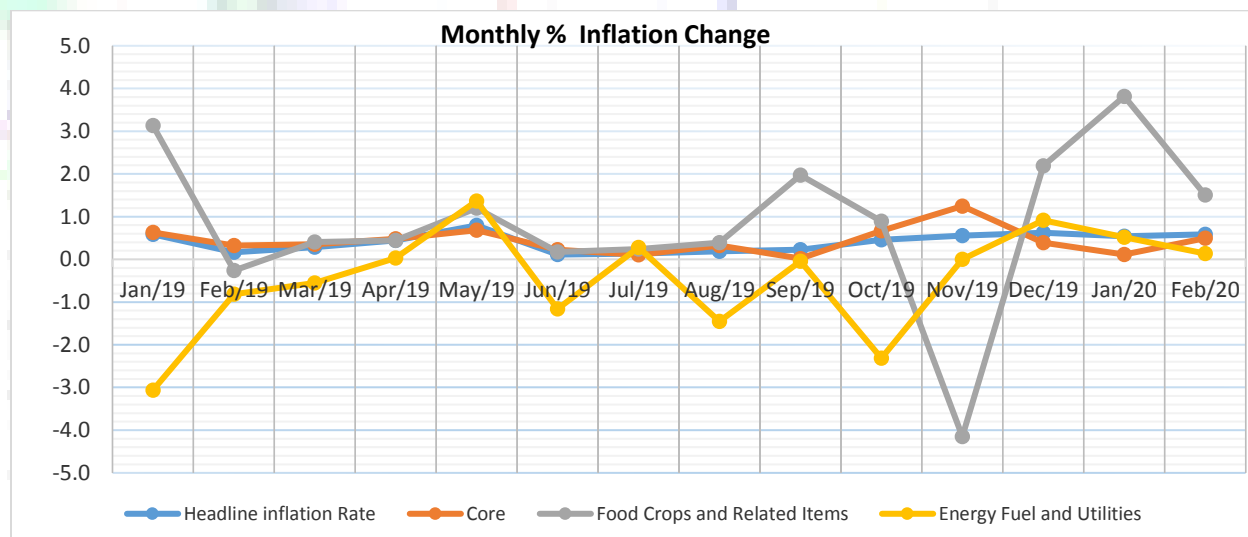
## 2. Monthly Inflation

The Monthly Headline Inflation for February 2020 increased at 0.6 percent compared to the 0.5 percent recorded January 2019.

Monthly **Food** Inflation of February 2020 decreased at 0.4 percent compared 0.9 percent recorded in January 2020.

**Food Crop & Related items** monthly Inflation decreased at 1.5 percent in February 2020 compared to 3.8 percent recorded in January 2020, In addition **Core** monthly inflation increased at 0.5 percent during February 2020 compared to 0.1 percent recorded in January 2020. Similarly, the Monthly **Energy Fuel & utilities** Inflation decreased at 0.1 percent for the month of February 2020 compared to 0.5 percent recorded during January 2020.

**Graph 2: Somaliland Headline Monthly Inflation rates for 3 major components, February\_2020- January\_2019.**



**Note: The CPI compilation of February 2020, still the market prices scores on the high trend fluctuation of Food items. The depreciation of Somaliland shilling is 8,543 /=SLSH per one dollar.**

**EXPLANATORY NOTES FOR THE INFLATION OF FEBRUARY 2020**

**01. Most Contribution of Annual Inflation (COICOP) by Divisions (Group) according to COICOP. Described in the following paragraphs.**

**01. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages**

The Annual Inflation for **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** an increased to 9.1 percent for the year ending February 2020 compared 8.8 percent recorded for the year ended January 2020.

**02. Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics**

The Annual Inflation for **Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics** an increased to 10.1 percent for the year ending February 2020 compared 6.2 percent recorded for the year ended January 2020.

**06. Health**

The Annual Inflation for **Health** an increased to 7.3 percent for the year ending February 2020 6.4 percent recorded for the year ended January 2020.

**11. Restaurants and Hotels**

The Annual Inflation for **Restaurants and Hotels** an increased to 0.7 percent for the year ending February 2020 compared 0.4 percent recorded for the year ended January 2020.

**12. Miscellaneous Goods and Services**

The Annual Inflation for **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** an increased to 4.3 percent for the year ending February 2020 compared 1.2 percent recorded for the year ended January 2020.

**02. Most Contribution of Monthly Inflation (COICOP) by Divisions according to COICOP**

Described in the following paragraphs

**0.2 Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics**

The Monthly Inflation for **Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics** an increased by 5.3 percent for February 2020 compared (1.7) percent recorded January 2020.

**10. Education**

The Monthly Inflation for Furnishings, **Education** a increased by 0.3 percent for February 2020 (0.7) percent recorded January 2020.

**11. Miscellaneous Goods and Services**

The Monthly Inflation for **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** by increased to 3.4 percent for February 2020 compared to 1.5 percent recorded January 2020.

**ANNEX1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Core, Food Crops, & EFU:  
(February- 2017 – February 2020).**

GROUP	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Headline index	Monthly % Change				Annual % Change				
					Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	
Weights	814.08	95.33	90.59	1000.000									
Calendar Years													
<b>2016</b>		134.61	136.88	115.79	133.12	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.4	4.1	-11.4	-9.1	1.1
<b>2017</b>	Jan	135.29	136.63	116.66	133.73	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.4	3.5	-9.7	-7.0	1.1
	Feb	135.67	143.44	112.86	134.34	0.3	5.0	-3.3	0.5	3.6	-4.1	-6.3	2.0
	Mar	135.74	151.48	113.98	135.27	0.0	5.6	1.0	0.7	2.5	-1.0	-3.8	1.6
	Apr	137.35	153.27	117.11	137.04	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.3	-1.6	4.4	2.8
	May	140.99	158.16	122.10	140.91	2.5	3.2	4.3	2.7	7.2	2.8	13.0	7.1
	Aug	144.99	163.58	127.70	145.20	2.8	3.4	4.6	3.0	12.1	6.0	22.3	12.2
	Jul	145.92	164.07	131.72	146.36	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.1	12.7	14.3	25.8	13.8
	Aug	148.07	160.73	133.05	147.91	1.5	-2.0	1.0	1.1	13.1	23.3	24.8	14.9
	Sep	153.45	175.88	133.38	153.77	3.6	9.4	0.2	4.0	17.4	33.5	30.3	19.9
	Oct	155.42	181.83	139.31	156.48	1.3	3.4	4.4	1.8	19.1	26.9	15.0	19.6
	Nov	155.89	179.53	139.30	156.64	0.3	-1.3	4.4	0.1	18.0	31.1	18.5	19.4
	Dec	156.54	180.80	143.00	157.63	0.4	0.7	2.7	0.6	16.3	32.1	23.5	18.4
<b>2018</b>	Jan	158.09	181.30	142.62	158.90	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	17.0	32.7	22.2	18.9
	Feb	159.21	180.98	143.51	159.86	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.6	17.5	26.2	27.1	19.1
	Mar	159.53	186.38	143.52	160.64	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.5	17.7	23.0	25.9	18.9
	Apr	161.87	184.50	138.84	161.95	1.5	-1.0	-3.7	0.8	18.0	20.4	18.0	18.3
	May	163.91	190.00	153.30	165.43	1.3	3.0	10.4	2.2	16.5	20.1	25.5	17.6
	Aug	165.28	191.38	153.81	166.73	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	14.3	17.0	20.5	15.1
	Jul	166.14	180.59	152.93	166.32	-0.5	-5.6	-0.6	-0.2	13.9	10.1	16.1	13.6
	Aug	168.03	182.28	153.96	168.12	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	13.5	13.4	15.7	13.7
	Sep	168.47	182.66	152.55	168.47	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.2	9.9	3.9	14.4	9.6
	Oct	168.75	184.73	158.10	169.24	0.1	1.1	3.6	0.5	8.6	1.6	13.5	8.2
	Nov	169.16	183.96	156.68	169.44	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.1	8.5	2.5	12.5	8.2
	Dec	169.45	187.02	158.85	170.17	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	8.3	3.4	11.4	8.0
<b>2019</b>	Jan	170.54	192.84	153.98	171.15	0.6	3.1	-3.1	0.6	7.9	6.4	8.0	7.7
	Feb	170.96	191.62	149.93	171.03	0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2	7.5	6.3	6.4	7.2
	Mar	171.67	193.12	151.43	171.88	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.3	7.6	3.6	5.5	7.0
	Apr	172.50	193.98	151.92	172.68	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	6.6	5.1	9.4	6.6
	May	173.68	196.31	154.41	174.09	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.8	3.3	0.7	5.1
	Jun	174.07	196.64	152.22	174.24	0.2	0.2	-1.7	0.1	5.3	2.8	-1.6	4.5
	Jul	174.26	197.12	152.64	174.50	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	4.9	9.2	-0.2	4.9
	Aug	174.81	197.88	150.43	174.80	0.3	0.4	-1.5	0.2	4.0	8.6	-2.3	4.0
	Sep	174.91	201.93	150.36	175.24	0.1	2.0	-1.5	0.3	3.8	10.5	-1.4	4.0
	Oct	176.07	204.81	146.88	176.05	0.7	0.9	-2.3	0.5	4.4	10.2	-6.5	4.1
	Nov	178.34	195.14	146.88	177.09	1.3	-4.1	-2.3	-0.6	5.4	6.1	-6.3	4.5
	Dec	178.90	199.42	148.23	178.08	0.4	2.2	0.9	0.6	5.6	6.7	-6.7	4.7
<b>2020</b>	Jan	179.10	207.02	149.00	179.03	0.1	3.8	0.5	0.5	5.0	7.4	-3.2	4.6
	Feb	179.99	210.15	149.20	180.07	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.6	5.2	9.3	-2.3	5.0

Source: CPI Unit/Economic Section/Central Statistics Department.

## ANNEX 1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) by COICOP Division: (Feb- 2012- Feb-2020) = 100

Div.	PARTICULARS	Weight	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20
	<b>Headline (all items index)</b>	<b>1,000.000</b>	<b>171.44</b>	<b>171.92</b>	<b>172.68</b>	<b>174.05</b>	<b>174.24</b>	<b>174.50</b>	<b>174.80</b>	<b>175.24</b>	<b>176.05</b>	<b>177.03</b>	<b>178.08</b>	<b>179.03</b>	<b>180.07</b>
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	417.57	181.82	183.36	185.11	187.29	187.32	187.87	188.55	192.16	194.45	193.39	195.91	197.79	198.44
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	45.57	196.10	196.10	196.10	198.51	196.17	201.96	201.96	178.95	182.21	208.62	208.62	205.02	215.82
03	Clothing And Footwear	57.33	171.89	172.40	172.65	173.90	173.95	175.55	174.75	174.20	175.32	176.15	176.41	178.01	177.03
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	141.02	177.83	177.13	177.13	178.19	178.91	187.87	180.00	179.95	177.41	177.66	174.83	177.38	177.43
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	55.49	156.06	155.78	155.84	156.95	157.38	178.70	158.05	158.19	159.10	159.36	161.75	163.39	163.17
06	Health	25.55	170.10	169.64	169.75	170.12	170.47	170.12	170.54	170.83	171.02	171.18	172.52	181.03	182.59
07	Transport	88.51	120.88	120.64	120.68	121.07	121.55	121.43	119.25	119.23	120.61	120.34	121.87	120.04	120.01
08	Communication	29.93	186.76	186.09	186.09	186.09	186.58	185.87	185.87	186.11	185.91	185.95	187.74	173.30	173.30
09	Recreation and Culture	22.46	154.81	152.16	152.38	152.03	150.29	148.61	148.83	148.96	149.36	149.87	150.83	153.53	153.57
10	Education	36.88	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	148.41	148.91
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.52	166.64	167.81	167.81	168.04	168.04	165.96	165.96	165.95	165.84	166.48	166.47	167.39	167.85
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	46.25	168.45	168.51	168.51	168.97	170.13	169.66	169.01	168.96	167.00	167.33	167.36	169.93	175.68

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

**ANNEX 2: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates for Food & Non-Food (February\_ 2018– February\_ 2020)**

GROUP	Weights	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20
<b>Headline Index</b>	<b>1000.0000</b>	<b>171.44</b>	<b>171.92</b>	<b>172.68</b>	<b>174.05</b>	<b>174.24</b>	<b>174.50</b>	<b>174.80</b>	<b>175.24</b>	<b>176.05</b>	<b>177.03</b>	<b>178.08</b>	<b>179.03</b>	<b>180.07</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>387.0796</b>	<b>180.65</b>	<b>182.31</b>	<b>184.19</b>	<b>186.55</b>	<b>186.59</b>	<b>187.18</b>	<b>187.91</b>	<b>191.68</b>	<b>194.07</b>	<b>193.06</b>	<b>195.78</b>	<b>197.51</b>	<b>198.22</b>
<b>Non - Food</b>	<b>612.9204</b>	<b>165.62</b>	<b>165.36</b>	<b>165.41</b>	<b>166.16</b>	<b>166.32</b>	<b>166.46</b>	<b>166.53</b>	<b>164.87</b>	<b>164.73</b>	<b>166.90</b>	<b>166.89</b>	<b>167.36</b>	<b>168.61</b>
<b>Monthly % Change</b>														
<b>Headline</b>		<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Food</b>		<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Non - Food</b>		<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Annual % Change</b>														
<b>Headline</b>		<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Food</b>		<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>Non - Food</b>		<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

**ANNEX 3: Somaliland Monthly Inflation by COICOP Divisions (February\_2019- february\_2020).**

		Feb19	Mar-18	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-19	Feb-20
<b>Div.</b>	<b>PARTICULARS</b>													
	<b>Headline</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>01</b>	<i>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.02	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.2	-0.5	1.3	1.0	0.3
<b>02</b>	<i>Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco &amp; Narcotics</i>	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	-1.2	2.9	0.0	-11.4	1.8	14.5	0.0	-1.7	5.3
<b>03</b>	<i>Clothing And Footwear</i>	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.03	0.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.9	-0.5
<b>04</b>	<i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels</i>	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	5.0	-4.2	0.0	-1.4	0.1	-1.6	1.5	0.0
<b>05</b>	<i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	13.5	-11.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.0	-0.1
<b>06</b>	<i>Health</i>	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	4.9	0.9
<b>07</b>	<i>Transport</i>	-1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.8	0.0	1.2	-0.2	1.3	-1.5	0.0
<b>08</b>	<i>Communication</i>	0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-7.7	0.0
<b>09</b>	<i>Recreation and Culture</i>	0.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.8	0.0
<b>10</b>	<i>Education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.3
<b>11</b>	<i>Restaurants and Hotels</i>	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3
<b>12</b>	<i>Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	0.2	0.0	1.5	3.4

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

**ANNEX 4: Somaliland Annual Inflation by COICOP Divisions (February\_2019- February\_ 2020).**

Div	PARTICULARS	Feb19	Mar-18	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-19	Feb-20
	<b>Headline</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	8.4	7.4	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.6	7.8	8.1	7.4	8.7	8.8	9.1
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	-0.5	8.8	13.2	16.1	13.9	17.2	0.6	-7.4	-0.7	14.0	11.8	6.2	10.1
03	Clothing and Footwear	13.7	13.7	9.9	6.9	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.0
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	4.7	4.3	5.7	3.4	1.5	7.1	2.2	2.0	-1.2	-0.9	-3.2	0.0	-0.2
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	12.5	11.6	8.5	7.2	7.4	1.9	6.6	6.0	5.9	4.9	6.0	6.4	4.6
06	Health	3.4	4.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	14.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.8	6.4	7.3
07	Transport	2.8	1.7	6.9	-1.2	-2.8	-0.5	-2.3	-1.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	-2.3	-0.7
08	Communication	19.4	17.3	9.4	9.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.3	-6.6	-7.2
09	Recreation and Culture	6.6	3.7	4.3	1.5	-1.0	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-1.5	-1.5	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8
10	Education	3.0	3.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.4
11	Restaurants and Hotels	6.6	6.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.7
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	4.9	4.1	7.2	5.3	3.6	3.7	2.6	3.2	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	4.3

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

**ANNEX 5: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Annual Inflation for Food Crops, Other Goods, Services and Energy Fuel & Utilities:**

Weights		Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20
<b>Group</b>														
<b>Headline Index</b>	<b>1000.0000</b>	<b>171.44</b>	<b>171.92</b>	<b>172.68</b>	<b>174.05</b>	<b>174.24</b>	<b>174.48</b>	<b>174.80</b>	<b>175.20</b>	<b>176.00</b>	<b>176.98</b>	<b>178.08</b>	<b>179.03</b>	<b>180.07</b>
Food Crops and Related Items	95.33	192.34	193.12	193.98	196.31	196.64	197.12	197.88	201.79	203.59	195.14	199.42	207.02	210.15
Other Goods	629.71	177.00	177.84	178.91	180.42	180.91	181.44	182.05	182.17	183.69	186.41	187.19	187.15	187.92
Services	184.37	150.81	150.59	150.59	150.66	150.73	149.71	150.09	149.84	149.79	150.17	150.59	151.60	152.89
Energy Fuel and Utilities	90.59	152.72	151.88	151.92	154.00	152.22	152.64	150.43	150.36	146.88	146.88	148.23	149.00	149.20
<b>Monthly % Change</b>														
<b>Headline</b>		<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Food Crops and Related Items		-0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.0	0.9	-4.1	2.2	3.8	1.5
Other Goods		0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.4
Services		0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9
Energy Fuel and Utilities		-0.8	-0.6	0.0	1.4	-1.2	0.3	-1.5	0.0	-2.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.1
<b>Annual % Change</b>														
<b>Headline</b>		<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>
Food Crops and Related Items		6.3	3.6	5.1	3.3	2.8	9.2	8.6	10.5	10.2	6.1	6.7	7.4	9.3
Other Goods		8.2	8.6	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.0	4.8	4.5	5.3	6.6	6.9	6.1	6.2
Services		4.5	3.8	4.9	2.3	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4
Energy Fuel and Utilities		6.4	5.8	9.4	0.5	-1.0	-0.2	-2.3	-1.4	-7.1	-6.3	-6.7	-3.2	-2.3

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department

## ANNEX 6: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and for Annual Food Class Inflation (Feb\_ 2019– Feb\_ 2020) = 100

Classes	Weights													
		Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20
<b>Headline Index</b>	<b>1000.0000</b>	<b>171.44</b>	<b>171.92</b>	<b>172.68</b>	<b>174.05</b>	<b>174.24</b>	<b>174.48</b>	<b>174.80</b>	<b>175.20</b>	<b>176.00</b>	<b>176.98</b>	<b>178.08</b>	<b>179.03</b>	<b>180.07</b>
<b>Food Headline Annual Inflation</b>	<b>387.1043</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>Bread and cereals</b>		7.9	11.3	10.1	7.2	9.5	7.3	6.4	6.5	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.4	8.9
<b>Meat</b>		14.9	19.2	14.9	14.3	22.1	19.1	20.4	21.1	20.3	22.7	27.3	22.3	22.9
<b>Fish and Sea Food</b>		-7.1	-2.3	16.3	2.4	5.5	5.1	10.9	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.3	7.7	8.9
<b>Milk, cheese and eggs</b>	13.5	9.3	13.2	3.1	7.8	7.6	4.5	4.8	4.1	5.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	
<b>Oils and Fats</b>		4.9	2.6	3.9	6.8	4.0	4.3	2.7	5.1	5.2	7.0	6.8	1.9	3.5
<b>Fruits</b>		6.6	2.0	1.8	3.7	1.3	8.0	10.7	12.6	14.4	11.2	13.8	20.8	21.6
<b>Vegetables</b>		6.0	4.9	7.9	3.0	3.9	10.1	6.9	8.8	6.9	2.2	1.2	-2.7	-0.2
<b>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate, and confectionery</b>		-3.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-5.2	-5.2	-7.0	-7.2	-14.7	-14.8	-11.5	-1.3	-3.2
<b>Food Products n.e.c.</b>		4.4	-4.0	-3.0	-3.8	-4.2	-1.9	-1.0	5.5	7.3	11.9	12.6	14.3	15.1
<b>Food Headline Monthly Inflation</b>		<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.