



REPUBLIC OF SOMALILAND

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Central Statistics Department (CSD)

Monthly Consumer Price Index April-2019



Methodology

This publication provides monthly Consumer Price Indices of Somaliland composite which is based on two main market baskets of Hargeisa urban households and Hargeisa was further sampled into 124 outlets. However, the current Consumer Price Index was constructed the results of the 2012 **Somaliland Household budget survey (SHS)**. During the exercise, markets were incorporated into the Index. Only the household final consumption expenditure data for the Hargeisa domain were analyzed and used to compute the Somaliland CPI weights. The CPI is now classified as an international standard, referring to: **Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**.

At the **elementary aggregate** (EA) level, the indices were computed using the Jevons (Geometric Mean) method for all items within the elementary aggregates. The modified Laspeyres index formula is used to compute **higher level indices**. The National CPI is computed as a weighted average of the two Markets, outlets mentioned above and indices are obtained from the **elementary aggregate** (EA) level.

Computation of the Monthly Inflation (M-o-M):

Monthly Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between the CPI of the current month and the CPI of the previous month.

Computation of the Annual Inflation (Y-o-Y):

Annual Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between CPI of the current month and the CPI of the same month but for the previous year.

Core:

Core contains goods and services, but does not include the food crop and energy. (This measure of inflation always excludes the above mentioned items which their prices are more volatile).

SOMALILAND CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Central Statistics Department of the Ministry of Planning & National Development (MoPND), has released the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the Month of April 2019 (Base year 2012=100).

Highlights of CPI, April 2019.

1. Annual Inflation

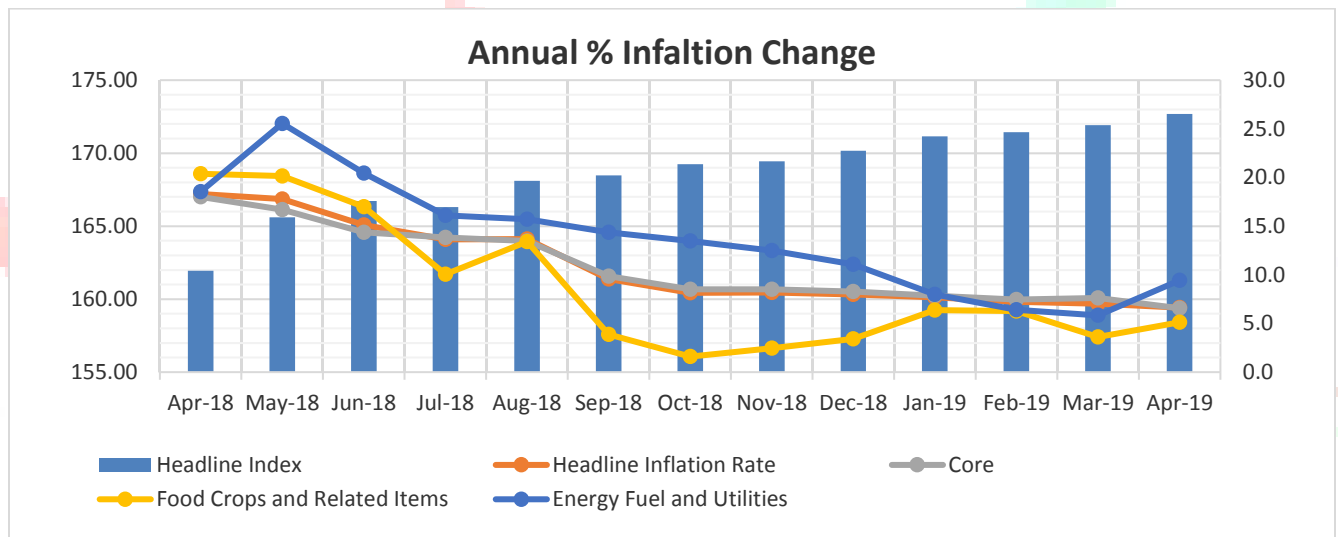
The Annual Headline Inflation for the year ending April 2019 decline at 6.6 percent compared to the 7.0 percent recorded April 2018.

The Annual Food Crops Inflation increase 5.1 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to 3.6 percent in April 2018. The drivers of changes were **Beans, dry** increase to 7.3 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to 2.4 percent registered similar month previous year. **Cabbages (Fresh Or Chilled)** inflation registered an increase 19.5 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to the 14.4 percent recorded to the corresponded similar month previous year. Similarly, **Sweet/ripe bananas** inflation increase 12.1 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to 10.4 percent to corresponding month of the previous year. In addition, the **Mango, Avocado** inflation increase 13.9 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to 25.8 percent corresponded similar month of the previous year.

The Annual Energy Inflation, Fuels and Utilities (EFU) increase to 9.4 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared 5.8 percent recorded to corresponding month of the previous year. The drivers were **Diesel** inflation increase 9.6 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to (3.8) percent recorded to the corresponding month of the preceding year. In addition, the **Petrol** Inflation decrease (5.1) percent in April 2019 compared (7.4) percent recorded in corresponding similar month of the previous year.

The Annual Core inflation decrease to 6.6 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to the 7.6 percent to corresponding month April 2018. This was driven by the **Wheat, flour** inflation decrease to 8.7 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to 16.7 percent recorded during the corresponding month of the previous year. **Cattle meat** inflation decrease to 7.5 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to the 23.3 percent recorded to the corresponding month of the last year. Similarly, **Tomato ketchup** inflation decrease to 12.6 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared 21.8 percent recorded to the corresponding month. Finally, the **Cloth soap** inflation increase to 5.9 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to the 14.1 percent recorded to the corresponding similar month.

Graph 1: Somaliland Headline Index and Annual Inflation rates for 3 major components, April 2018 – April 2019: (2012 = 100)

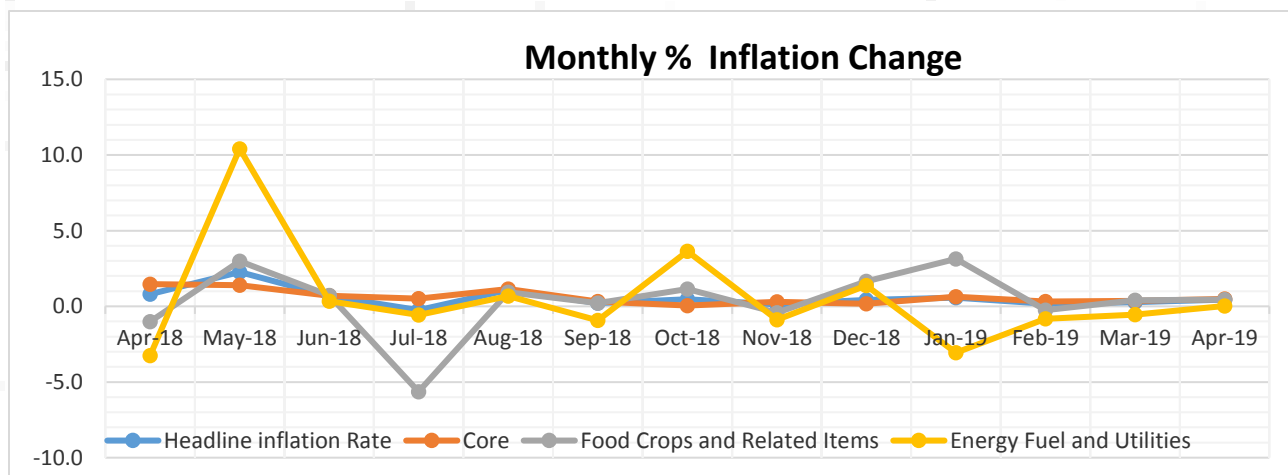


Source: CPI unit/Economic Section/CSD.

2. Monthly Inflation

The **Monthly Headline Inflation** for April 2019 increase 0.4 percent compared to 0.3 percent recorded in March 2019. The **Core monthly** inflation increases 0.5 percent during April 2019 compared to the 0.4 percent recorded in March 2019. In addition **Food Crop & Related items** monthly Inflation remains constant by 0.4 percent in April 2019 to 0.4 percent recorded in March 2019. Similarly, the **Monthly Energy Fuel & utilities** Inflation Increase by minus 0.6 percent for the month of April 2019 compared to 0.03 percent recorded during March 2019.

Graph 2: Somaliland Headline Monthly Inflation rates for 3 major components, April 2018 _April 2019:

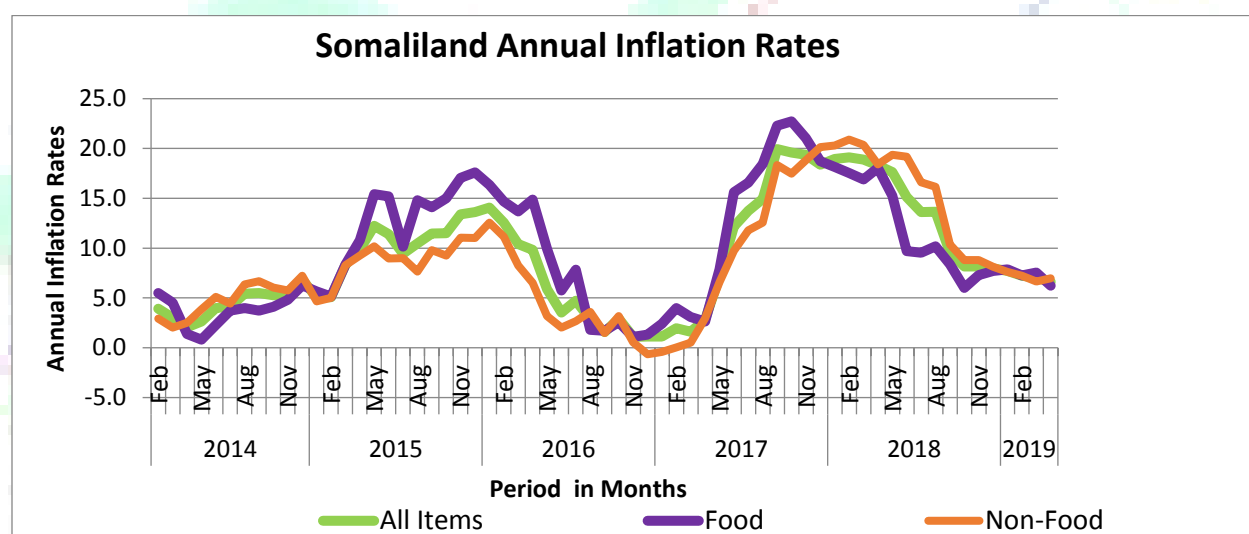


CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Note: The CPI compilation from February 2019, still the market prices scores on the high trend fluctuation of Food items. The depreciation of Somaliland shilling still high 8815/=SLSH per one dollar.

Graph 3: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates

Graph 3 also demonstrates that for the entire period from April 2014 to April 2019, it measured annual inflation, which has a positive impact on the households more especially those with a fixed income together with those with very low income and without any savings at all. The same graph shows that food prices were instable compared to non-food prices. Food prices changed more frequently and sharply mostly due the seasonal factors and exchange rate.



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

ANNEX1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Core, Food Crops, & EFU: (Jan-2017 – April 2019).

	GROUP	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Headline index	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation
	Weights	814.08	95.33	90.59	1000.000	Monthly % Change				Annual % Change			
2017	Calendar Years												
	2016	134.61	136.88	115.79	133.12	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.4	4.1	-11.4	-9.1	1.1
	2018	169.45	187.02	158.85	170.17	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	8.3	3.4	11.4	8.0
	2019	172.50	193.98	151.92	172.68	0.5	0.4	-0.6	0.4	6.6	5.1	9.4	6.6
	Jan	135.29	136.63	116.66	133.73	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.4	3.5	-9.7	-7.0	1.1
	Feb	135.67	143.44	112.86	134.34	0.3	5.0	-3.3	0.5	3.6	-4.1	-6.3	2.0
	Mar	135.74	151.48	113.98	135.27	0.0	5.6	1.0	0.7	2.5	-1.0	-3.8	1.6
	Apr	137.35	153.27	117.11	137.04	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.3	-1.6	4.4	2.8
	May	140.99	158.16	122.10	140.91	2.5	3.2	4.3	2.7	7.2	2.8	13.0	7.1
	Jun	144.99	163.58	127.70	145.20	2.8	3.4	4.6	3.0	12.1	6.0	22.3	12.2
	Jul	145.92	164.07	131.72	146.36	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.1	12.7	14.3	25.8	13.8
	Aug	148.07	160.73	133.05	147.91	1.5	-2.0	1.0	1.1	13.1	23.3	24.8	14.9
2018	Sep	153.45	175.88	133.38	153.77	3.6	9.4	0.2	4.0	17.4	33.5	30.3	19.9
	Oct	155.42	181.83	139.31	156.48	1.3	3.4	4.4	1.8	19.1	26.9	15.0	19.6
	Nov	155.89	179.53	139.30	156.64	0.3	-1.3	4.4	0.1	18.0	31.1	18.5	19.4
	Dec	156.54	180.80	143.00	157.63	0.4	0.7	2.7	0.6	16.3	32.1	23.5	18.4
	Jan	158.09	181.30	142.62	158.90	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	17.0	32.7	22.2	18.9
	Feb	159.21	180.98	143.51	159.86	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.6	17.5	26.2	27.1	19.1
	Mar	159.53	186.38	143.52	160.64	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.5	17.7	23.0	25.9	18.9
	Apr	161.87	184.50	138.84	161.95	1.5	-1.0	-3.7	0.8	18.0	20.4	18.0	18.3
	May	163.91	190.00	153.30	165.43	1.3	3.0	10.4	2.2	16.5	20.1	25.5	17.6
	Jun	165.28	191.38	153.81	166.73	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	14.3	17.0	20.5	15.1
	Jul	166.14	180.59	152.93	166.32	-0.5	-5.6	-0.6	-0.2	13.9	10.1	16.1	13.6
	Aug	168.03	182.28	153.96	168.12	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	13.5	13.4	15.7	13.7
2019	Sep	168.47	182.66	152.55	168.47	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.2	9.9	3.9	14.4	9.6
	Oct	168.75	184.73	158.10	169.24	0.1	1.1	3.6	0.5	8.6	1.6	13.5	8.2
	Nov	169.16	183.96	156.68	169.44	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.1	8.5	2.5	12.5	8.2
	Dec	169.45	187.02	158.85	170.17	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	8.3	3.4	11.4	8.0
	Jan	170.54	192.84	153.98	171.15	0.6	3.1	-3.1	0.6	7.9	6.4	8.0	7.7
	Feb	170.96	191.62	149.93	171.03	0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2	7.5	6.3	6.4	7.2
	Mar	171.67	193.12	151.43	171.88	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.3	7.6	3.6	5.5	7.0
Apr	172.50	193.98	151.92	172.68	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	6.6	5.1	9.4	6.6	

Source: CPI Unit/Economic Section/Central Statistics Department.

[More explanatory notes and Annexes](#)

EXPLANATORY NOTES FOR THE INFLATION OF APRIL 2019

1. Most Contribution of Annual Inflation (COICOP)¹ by Divisions (Group)

The driving of Annual Inflation according to COICOP is described in the following paragraphs.

01. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

The Annual Inflation for **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** decrease by 6.4 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to 7.4 percent recorded for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year.

03. Clothes & Footwear

The Annual Inflation for **Clothes & Footwear** decrease by 9.9 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to 13.7 percent recorded for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year.

05. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance

The Annual Inflation for **Housing, water, electricity, Gas & other fuels** decrease to 8.5 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to 11.6 percent recorded for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year.

06. Health

The Annual Inflation for **Health** decrease to 1.8 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to 4.8 percent recorded for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year

11. Restaurants and Hotels

The Annual Inflation for **Transport** decrease to 5.4 percent for the year ending April 2019 compared to 6.6 percent registered for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year.

¹**COICOP** is Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose, which is the United Nations recommended classification of products for the CPI, National Accounts and Household Budget Surveys.

ANNEX 1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) by COICOP Division: (Jan-Dec 2012) = 100

Div.	PARTICULARS	Weight	Apr-18	May_18	Jun_18	Jul_18	Aug_18	Sep-18	Oct_18	Nov_18	Dec-18	Jan_19	Feb_19	Mar_19	Apr_19
	Headline (all items index)	1,000.000	161.95	165.43	166.73	166.31	168.12	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.16	171.44	171.92	172.68
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	417.5	173.97	177.08	176.52	176.17	176.94	178.30	179.90	180.05	180.23	181.73	181.82	183.36	185.11
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	45.57	173.22	170.91	172.16	172.37	200.67	193.30	183.55	183.07	186.64	192.98	196.10	196.10	196.10
03	Clothing And Footwear	57.33	157.07	162.66	165.18	166.08	166.57	167.37	167.95	167.99	169.83	172.03	171.89	172.40	172.65
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	141.02	167.60	172.41	176.29	175.42	176.08	176.40	179.53	179.20	180.53	177.41	177.83	177.13	177.13
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	55.49	143.69	146.42	146.58	175.42	148.20	149.23	150.31	151.90	152.57	153.60	156.06	155.78	155.84
06	Health	25.55	166.70	168.58	168.82	148.02	169.35	169.49	169.49	169.50	169.52	170.21	170.10	169.64	169.75
07	Transport	88.51	112.89	122.55	125.02	122.05	122.05	121.59	122.24	121.98	123.10	122.84	120.88	120.64	120.68
08	Communication	29.93	170.03	170.47	180.90	180.90	180.90	181.06	181.56	181.48	181.72	185.50	186.76	186.09	186.09
09	Recreation and Culture	22.46	146.07	149.73	151.86	151.86	151.86	151.97	151.71	152.18	152.26	153.99	154.81	152.16	152.38
10	Education	36.88	149.77	150.43	150.43	150.43	150.43	150.43	149.10	149.10	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.52	159.23	160.00	160.47	160.32	160.45	161.81	162.11	163.87	163.87	166.73	166.64	167.81	167.81
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	46.25	157.14	160.48	164.21	163.65	164.70	163.68	163.50	165.04	165.70	167.84	168.45	168.51	168.51

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 2: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates for Food & Non-Food (Apr_ 2018– Apr_ 2019)

GROUP	Weights	Apr-18	May_18	Jun_18	Jul_18	Aug_18	Sep-18	Oct_18	Nov_18	Dec-18	Jan_19	Feb_19	Mar_19	Apr_19
Headline Index	1000.0000	161.95	165.43	166.73	166.31	168.12	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.16	171.44	171.92	172.68
Food	387.0796	173.40	176.59	175.33	174.74	175.51	176.85	176.85	178.74	178.94	180.55	180.65	182.31	184.19
Non - Food	612.9204	154.62	158.39	161.30	160.99	163.45	163.18	163.18	163.57	164.63	165.23	165.62	165.36	165.41
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.8	2.2	0.8	-0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4
Food		2.3	1.8	-0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.0
Non - Food		-0.3	2.4	1.8	-0.2	1.5	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0
Annual % Change														
Headline		18.3	17.6	15.1	13.6	13.7	9.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6
Food		18.1	15.3	9.7	9.6	10.2	8.4	6.0	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.2
Non - Food		18.4	19.4	19.2	16.6	16.2	10.4	8.8	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.7	7.0

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 3: Somaliland Monthly Inflation by COICOP Divisions (Apr_2018- Apr_2019).

		Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19
Div.	PARTICULARS													
	Headline	0.8	2.2	0.8	-0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1.9	1.8	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	-3.9	-1.3	0.7	0.1	16.4	-3.7	-5.0	-0.3	1.9	3.4	1.6	0.0	0.0
03	Clothing And Footwear	3.6	3.6	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	-1.3	2.9	2.3	-0.5	0.4	0.2	1.8	-0.2	0.7	-1.7	0.2	-0.4	0.0
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	3.0	1.9	0.1	19.7	-15.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.6	-0.2	0.0
06	Health	3.0	1.1	0.1	-12.3	14.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.1
07	Transport	-4.8	8.6	2.0	-2.4	0.0	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.2	-1.6	-0.2	0.0
08	Communication	7.2	0.3	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.7	-0.4	0.0
09	Recreation and Culture	-0.4	2.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	-1.7	0.1
10	Education	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	Restaurants and Hotels	1.1	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.7	-0.1	0.7	0.0
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	-2.9	2.1	2.3	-0.3	0.6	-0.6	-0.1	-0.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 4: Somaliland Annual Inflation by COICOP Divisions (Apr_2018- Apr_ 2019).

Div	PARTICULARS	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19
	Headline	18.3	17.6	15.1	13.6	13.7	9.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	18.4	15.3	10.1	9.5	10.4	9.3	8.0	8.0	8.7	9.1	8.4	7.4	6.4
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	-3.6	3.8	4.4	3.0	18.9	-21.1	-24.7	-5.9	-1.0	-2.9	-0.5	8.8	13.2
03	Clothing and Footwear	19.0	22.5	23.2	20.5	20.4	19.1	17.5	14.6	12.3	14.2	13.7	13.7	9.9
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	19.8	19.0	17.3	13.6	10.4	8.7	7.9	8.1	7.0	5.0	4.7	4.3	5.7
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	13.6	14.4	13.3	33.2	10.4	11.2	10.5	10.4	9.8	10.4	12.5	11.6	8.5
06	Health	11.1	10.1	8.8	-4.7	7.9	7.7	7.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.4	4.8	1.8
07	Transport	25.8	30.8	33.0	28.0	22.6	19.8	16.6	5.3	6.3	5.8	2.8	1.7	6.9
08	Communication	28.2	27.9	34.4	34.3	32.9	32.1	31.2	25.0	24.3	18.8	19.4	17.3	9.4
09	Recreation and Culture	16.7	17.8	17.8	16.3	11.6	8.5	7.3	5.7	5.5	7.1	6.6	3.7	4.3
10	Education	23.7	18.8	18.8	18.8	16.6	11.6	9.5	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	-0.2
11	Restaurants and Hotels	36.0	36.1	33.9	33.6	31.5	32.8	33.8	30.6	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.6	5.4
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	18.9	19.3	17.8	15.8	14.9	11.0	9.2	4.2	6.9	7.9	4.9	4.1	7.2

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 5: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Annual Inflation for Food Crops, Other Goods, Services and Energy Fuel & Utilities:

Weights		Apr-18	May_18	Jun_18	Jul_18	Aug_18	Sep-18	Oct_18	Nov_18	Dec-18	Jan_19	Feb_19	Mar_19	Apr_19
Group														
Headline Index	1000.0000	161.95	165.43	166.73	166.31	168.12	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.16	171.44	171.92	172.68
Food Crops and Related Items	95.33	184.50	190.00	191.38	180.59	182.28	182.66	184.73	183.96	186.98	192.84	192.34	193.12	193.98
Other Goods	629.71	167.22	169.06	170.07	171.24	173.69	174.25	174.39	174.90	175.09	176.37	177.00	177.84	178.91
Services	184.37	143.61	147.29	148.93	148.68	148.70	149.22	149.13	149.58	150.16	150.52	150.81	150.59	150.59
Energy Fuel and Utilities	90.59	138.84	153.30	153.81	152.93	153.96	152.55	158.10	156.68	158.85	153.98	152.72	151.88	151.92
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.8	2.3	0.7	-0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4
Food Crops and Related Items		-1.0	3.0	0.7	-5.6	0.9	0.2	1.1	-0.4	1.6	3.1	-0.3	0.4	0.4
Other Goods		2.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6
Services		-1.0	2.6	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0
Energy Fuel and Utilities		-3.3	10.4	0.3	-0.6	0.7	-0.9	3.6	-0.9	1.4	-3.1	-0.8	-0.6	0.0
Annual % Change														
Headline		18.3	17.8	15.1	13.6	13.7	9.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6
Food Crops and Related Items		20.4	20.1	17.0	10.1	13.4	3.9	1.6	2.5	3.4	6.4	6.3	3.6	5.1
Other Goods		15.6	14.1	11.3	11.1	11.7	7.6	6.3	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.6	7.0
Services		28.5	28.0	27.8	26.1	21.3	20.1	18.3	10.5	6.2	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.9
Energy Fuel and Utilities		18.6	25.5	20.5	16.1	15.7	14.4	13.5	12.5	11.1	8.0	6.4	5.8	9.4

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department

ANNEX 6: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and for Annual Food Class Inflation (Apr_ 2018– Apr_ 2019) = 100

Classes	Weights													
		Apr-18	May_18	Jun_18	Jul_18	Aug_18	Sep-18	Oct_18	Nov_18	Dec-18	Jan_19	Feb_19	Mar_19	Apr_19
Headline Index	1000.0000	161.95	165.43	166.73	166.31	168.12	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.16	171.44	171.92	172.68
Food Headline Annual Inflation	387.1043	18.1	15.3	9.7	9.6	10.2	8.4	6.0	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.2
Bread and cereals		12.6	10.5	8.0	9.8	7.6	8.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	11.3	10.1
Meat		23.9	16.1	-7.0	1.8	4.6	12.4	10.8	9.9	18.1	15.1	14.9	19.2	14.9
Fish and Sea Food		14.3	23.0	17.2	17.1	17.0	19.3	14.4	9.5	7.8	8.3	-7.1	-2.3	16.3
Milk, cheese and eggs		22.2	16.0	10.4	7.7	12.0	12.1	12.0	14.0	19.0	13.1	13.5	9.3	13.2
Oils and Fats		20.2	23.0	20.8	18.1	15.2	15.9	7.4	5.6	6.9	8.6	4.9	2.6	3.9
Fruits		21.2	18.7	16.2	7.7	10.8	9.2	3.7	2.4	5.2	6.0	6.6	2.0	1.8
Vegetables		19.7	21.3	17.7	12.1	15.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.1	6.6	6.0	4.9	7.9
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate, and confectionery		23.1	11.6	14.2	6.6	4.7	2.6	2.6	0.7	-1.0	-4.9	-3.3	-0.2	-0.2
Food Products n.e.c.		17.5	20.6	18.0	14.7	15.7	11.0	11.0	7.4	5.1	4.0	4.4	-4.0	-3.0
Food Headline Monthly Inflation		2.3	1.8	-0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.0

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.