



REPUBLIC OF SOMALILAND

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Central Statistics Department (CSD)

Monthly Consumer Price Index Jun_2019



Methodology

This publication provides monthly Consumer Price Indices of Somaliland composite which is based on two main market baskets of Hargeisa urban households that was further sampled into 110 outlets. However, the current Consumer Price Index was constructed the results of the 2012 **Somaliland Household budget survey (SHS)**. During the exercise, markets were combined into the Index. Only the household final consumption expenditure data for the Hargeisa domain were analyzed and used to compute the Somaliland CPI weights. The CPI is now classified as an international standard, referring to: **Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**.

At the **elementary aggregate** (EA) level, the indices were computed using the Jevons (Geometric Mean) method for all items within the elementary aggregates. The modified Laspeyres index formula is used to compute **higher level indices**. The National CPI is computed as a weighted average of the two Markets, outlets mentioned above and indices are obtained from the **elementary aggregate** (EA) level.

Computation of the Monthly Inflation (M-o-M):

Monthly Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between the CPI of the current month and the CPI of the previous month.

Computation of the Annual Inflation (Y-o-Y):

Annual Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between CPI of the current month and the CPI of the same month but for the previous year.

Core:

Core contains goods and services, but does not include the food crop and energy. (This measure of inflation always excludes the above mentioned items which their prices are more volatile).

SOMALILAND CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Central Statistics Department of the Ministry of Planning & National Development (MoPND), has released the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the Month of June 2019 (Base year 2012=100).

Highlights of CPI, June 2019.

1. Annual Inflation

The Annual Headline Inflation for the year ending of June 2019 decline 4.5 percent compared to the 5.1 percent recorded June 2018.

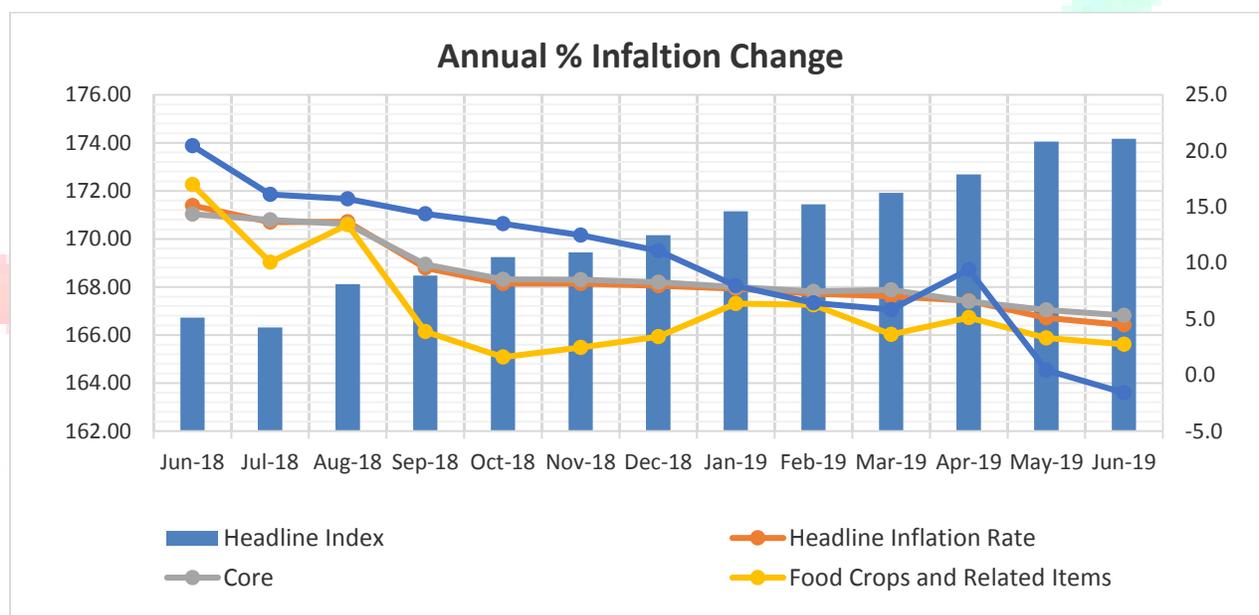
The Annual Food Crops Inflation decline 3.3 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared to 5.1 percent recorded in May 2018. The drivers of changes were **Tangerine** decline to minus 8.1 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared to minus 3.2 percent registered similar month previous year. **Papaya** inflation registered decline minus 9.2 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared to the 0.4 percent recorded to the corresponded month of previous year. Similarly, **canned fruits** inflation decline 6.7 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared to 13.3 percent to corresponding month of the previous year. In addition, the **Dates** inflation decline 6.0 percent for the ending year ending June 2019 compared to 6.7 percent corresponded similar month of the previous year.

The Annual Energy Inflation, Fuels and Utilities (EFU) decline to minus 1.6perminus cent for the year ending June 2019 compared 0.5 percent recorded corresponding month of the last year. The drivers were **Charges - Use of Electricity** inflation decline minus 32.9 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared to minus 16.2 percent recorded for the corresponding month of the preceding year. In addition, the **Charcoal** Inflation decline minus 24.6 percent in June 2019 compared minus 26.1 percent recorded in corresponding similar month of the previous year.

The Annual Core inflation decline to 5.3 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared 5.8 percent for corresponding month June 2018. This was driven by the **Live goat** inflation decline to minus 5.7 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared to 2.8 percent recorded during the corresponding similar month of the previous year. **Restaurant lunch** inflation decline to 3.1 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared to the 8.4 percent recorded for the corresponding similar month of the last year. Similarly, **Frankincense** inflation decline to minus 1.7 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared 3.3 percent recorded to the corresponding month. Finally, the **Perfumes and Deodorants** inflation decline to 1.7 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared to the 2.6 percent recorded to the corresponding similar month.

Graph 1: Somaliland Headline Index and Annual Inflation rates for 3 major components,

June 2018 – June 2019: (2012 = 100)



Source: CPI unit/Economic Section/CSD.

EXPLANATORY NOTES FOR THE INFLATION OF JUNE 2019

1. Most Contribution of Annual Inflation (COICOP)¹ by Divisions (Group)

The driving of Annual Inflation according to COICOP is described in the following paragraphs.

02. Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics

The Annual Inflation for **Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics** decline by 13.9 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared to 16.1 percent recorded for the Corresponding month of the previous year.

03. Clothes & Footwear

The Annual Inflation for **Clothes & Footwear** decline by 5.9 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared to 6.9 percent recorded for the Corresponding month of the previous year.

04. Housing, water, Electricity, Gas and other fuels

The Annual Inflation for **Housing, water, electricity, Gas & other fuels** decline to 1.5 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared to 3.4 percent recorded for the Corresponding month of the previous year.

06. Health

The Annual Inflation for **Health** decline to 1.0 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared to 1.2 percent recorded for the Corresponding month of the previous year

11. Transport

¹COICOP is Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose, which is the United Nations recommended classification of products for the CPI, National Accounts and Household Budget Surveys.

The Annual Inflation for **Transport** decline to minus 2.8 percent for the year ending June 2019 compared to minus 1.2 percent registered for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year.

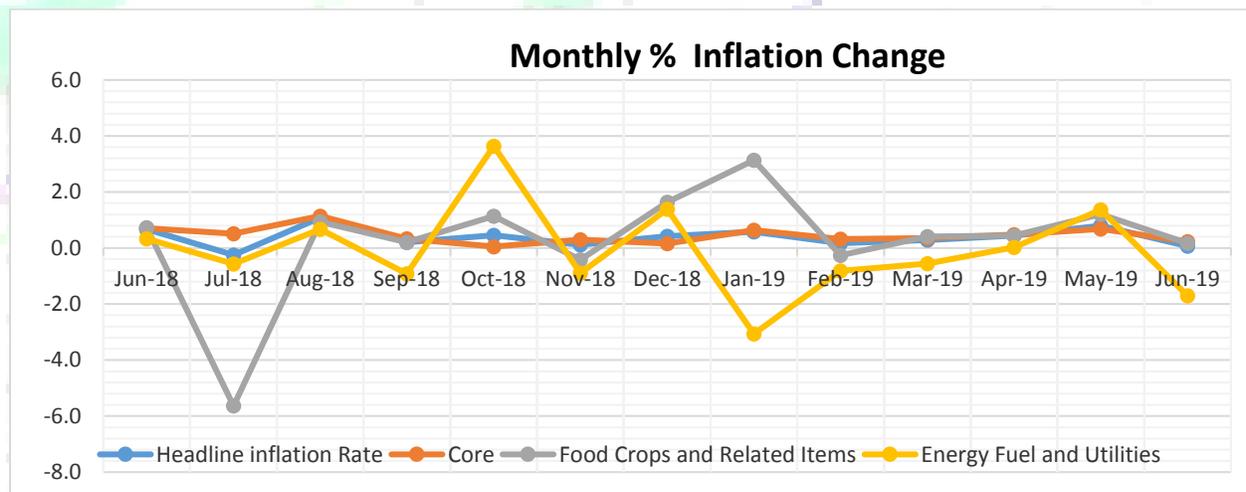
2. Monthly Inflation

The Monthly Headline Inflation for June 2019 decline 0.1 percent compared 0.8 percent recorded in May 2019.

Monthly Food Inflation of June 2019 decline 0.2 percent compared 1.3 percent recorded in ending May 2019.

Food Crop & Related items monthly Inflation decline by 0.2 percent in June 2019 compared by 1.2 percent recorded in May 2019, In addition **Core** monthly inflation that decline 0.2 percent during June 2019 compared the 0.7 percent recorded in May 2019. Similarly, the Monthly **Energy Fuel & utilities** Inflation decline by minus 1.7 percent for the month of June 2019 compared to 1.4 percent recorded during May 2019.

Graph 2: Somaliland Headline Monthly Inflation rates for 3 major components, June 2018 - June 2019:

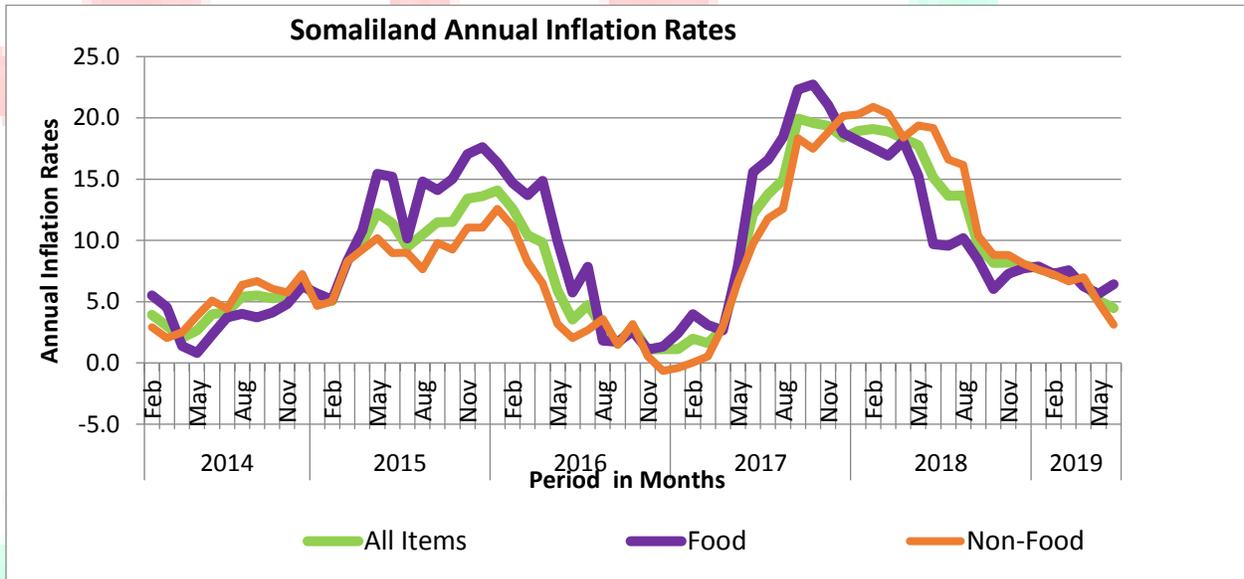


CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Note: The CPI compilation from June 2019, still the market prices score on trend fluctuation of Food items. The devaluation of Somaliland shilling still 8437/=SLSH per one dollar.

Graph 3: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates

Graph 3, demonstrates that the entire period from June 2014 to June 2019, it measured annual inflation, which has a positive impact on the households more especially those with a fixed income together with those with very low income and without any savings at all. The same graph shows that food prices were instable compared to non-food prices. Food prices changed more frequently and sharply mostly due the seasonal factors and exchange rate.



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

ANNEX1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Core, Food Crops, & EFU: (Jan-2017 – June 2019).

GROUP	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Headline index	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	
Weights	814.08	95.33	90.59	1000.000	Monthly % Change				Annual % Change				
Calendar Years													
2016	134.61	136.88	115.79	133.12	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.4	4.1	-11.4	-9.1	1.1	
2018	169.45	187.02	158.85	170.17	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	8.3	3.4	11.4	8.0	
2019	173.68	196.31	154.41	174.09	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.8	3.3	0.7	5.1	
2017	Jan	135.29	136.63	116.66	133.73	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.4	3.5	-9.7	-7.0	1.1
	Feb	135.67	143.44	112.86	134.34	0.3	5.0	-3.3	0.5	3.6	-4.1	-6.3	2.0
	Mar	135.74	151.48	113.98	135.27	0.0	5.6	1.0	0.7	2.5	-1.0	-3.8	1.6
	Apr	137.35	153.27	117.11	137.04	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.3	-1.6	4.4	2.8
	May	140.99	158.16	122.10	140.91	2.5	3.2	4.3	2.7	7.2	2.8	13.0	7.1
	Jun	144.99	163.58	127.70	145.20	2.8	3.4	4.6	3.0	12.1	6.0	22.3	12.2
	Jul	145.92	164.07	131.72	146.36	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.1	12.7	14.3	25.8	13.8
	Aug	148.07	160.73	133.05	147.91	1.5	-2.0	1.0	1.1	13.1	23.3	24.8	14.9
	Sep	153.45	175.88	133.38	153.77	3.6	9.4	0.2	4.0	17.4	33.5	30.3	19.9
	Oct	155.42	181.83	139.31	156.48	1.3	3.4	4.4	1.8	19.1	26.9	15.0	19.6
	Nov	155.89	179.53	139.30	156.64	0.3	-1.3	4.4	0.1	18.0	31.1	18.5	19.4
	Dec	156.54	180.80	143.00	157.63	0.4	0.7	2.7	0.6	16.3	32.1	23.5	18.4
2018	Jan	158.09	181.30	142.62	158.90	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	17.0	32.7	22.2	18.9
	Feb	159.21	180.98	143.51	159.86	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.6	17.5	26.2	27.1	19.1
	Mar	159.53	186.38	143.52	160.64	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.5	17.7	23.0	25.9	18.9
	Apr	161.87	184.50	138.84	161.95	1.5	-1.0	-3.7	0.8	18.0	20.4	18.0	18.3
	May	163.91	190.00	153.30	165.43	1.3	3.0	10.4	2.2	16.5	20.1	25.5	17.6
	Jun	165.28	191.38	153.81	166.73	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	14.3	17.0	20.5	15.1
	Jul	166.14	180.59	152.93	166.32	-0.5	-5.6	-0.6	-0.2	13.9	10.1	16.1	13.6
	Aug	168.03	182.28	153.96	168.12	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	13.5	13.4	15.7	13.7
	Sep	168.47	182.66	152.55	168.47	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.2	9.9	3.9	14.4	9.6
	Oct	168.75	184.73	158.10	169.24	0.1	1.1	3.6	0.5	8.6	1.6	13.5	8.2
	Nov	169.16	183.96	156.68	169.44	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.1	8.5	2.5	12.5	8.2
	Dec	169.45	187.02	158.85	170.17	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	8.3	3.4	11.4	8.0
2019	Jan	170.54	192.84	153.98	171.15	0.6	3.1	-3.1	0.6	7.9	6.4	8.0	7.7
	Feb	170.96	191.62	149.93	171.03	0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2	7.5	6.3	6.4	7.2
	Mar	171.67	193.12	151.43	171.88	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.3	7.6	3.6	5.5	7.0
	Apr	172.50	193.98	151.92	172.68	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	6.6	5.1	9.4	6.6
	May	173.68	196.31	154.41	174.09	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.8	3.3	0.7	5.1
	Jun	174.07	196.64	151.38	174.17	0.2	0.2	-1.7	0.1	5.3	2.8	-1.6	4.5

Source: CPI Unit/Economic Section/Central Statistics Department.

[More explanatory notes and Annexes](#)

ANNEX 1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) by COICOP Division: (Jan-Dec 2012) = 100

Div.	PARTICULARS	Weight	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19
	Headline (all items index)	1,000.000	166.73	166.31	168.12	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.16	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.17
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	417.57	176.52	176.17	176.94	178.30	179.90	180.05	180.23	181.73	181.82	183.36	185.11	187.29	187.32
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	45.57	172.16	172.37	200.67	193.30	183.55	183.07	186.64	192.98	196.10	196.10	196.10	198.51	196.17
03	Clothing And Footwear	57.33	165.18	166.08	166.57	167.37	167.95	167.99	169.83	172.03	171.89	172.40	172.65	173.90	173.95
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	141.02	176.29	175.42	176.08	176.40	179.53	179.20	180.53	177.41	177.83	177.13	177.13	178.19	178.91
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	55.49	146.58	175.42	148.20	149.23	150.31	151.90	152.57	153.60	156.06	155.78	155.84	156.95	157.38
06	Health	25.55	168.82	148.02	169.35	169.49	169.49	169.50	169.52	170.21	170.10	169.64	169.75	170.12	170.47
07	Transport	88.51	125.02	122.05	122.05	121.59	122.24	121.98	123.10	122.84	120.88	120.64	120.68	121.49	121.55
08	Communication	29.93	180.90	180.90	180.90	181.06	181.56	181.48	181.72	185.50	186.76	186.09	186.09	186.09	186.58
09	Recreation and Culture	22.46	151.86	151.86	151.86	151.97	151.71	152.18	152.26	153.99	154.81	152.16	152.38	152.03	150.29
10	Education	36.88	150.43	150.43	150.43	150.43	149.10	149.10	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.52	160.47	160.32	160.45	161.81	162.11	163.87	163.87	166.73	166.64	167.81	167.81	168.04	168.04
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	46.25	164.21	163.65	164.70	163.68	163.50	165.04	165.70	167.84	168.45	168.51	168.51	168.97	170.13

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 2: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates for Food & Non-Food (June_ 2018– June_ 2019)

GROUP	Weights	Jun_18	Jul_18	Aug_18	Sep_18	Oct_18	Nov_18	Dec_18	Jan_19	Feb_19	Mar_19	Apr_19	May_19	Jun_19
Headline Index	1000.0000	166.73	166.31	168.12	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.16	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.09	174.17
Food	387.0796	175.33	174.74	175.51	176.85	176.85	178.74	178.94	180.55	180.65	182.31	184.19	186.55	186.59
Non - Food	612.9204	161.30	160.99	163.45	163.18	163.18	163.57	164.63	165.23	165.62	165.36	165.41	166.22	166.32
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.7	-0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1
Food		-0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.02
Non - Food		1.8	-0.2	1.5	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1
Annual % Change														
Headline		15.1	13.6	13.7	9.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5
Food		9.7	9.6	10.2	8.4	6.0	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.2	5.6	6.4
Non - Food		19.2	16.6	16.2	10.4	8.8	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.7	7.0	4.9	3.1

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 3: Somaliland Monthly Inflation by COICOP Divisions (June_2018- June_2019).

		Jun_18	Jul_18	Aug_18	Sep_18	Oct_18	Nov_18	Dec_18	Jan_19	Feb_19	Mar_19	Apr_19	May_19	Jun_19
Div.	PARTICULARS													
	Headline	0.7	-0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1
01	<i>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.0
02	<i>Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics</i>	0.7	0.1	16.4	-3.7	-5.0	-0.3	1.9	3.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	-1.2
03	<i>Clothing And Footwear</i>	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.0
04	<i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels</i>	2.3	-0.5	0.4	0.2	1.8	-0.2	0.7	-1.7	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4
05	<i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	0.1	19.7	-15.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3
06	<i>Health</i>	0.1	-12.3	14.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
07	<i>Transport</i>	2.0	-2.4	0.0	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.2	-1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4
08	<i>Communication</i>	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
09	<i>Recreation and Culture</i>	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-1.1
10	<i>Education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	<i>Restaurants and Hotels</i>	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.7	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
12	<i>Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	2.3	-0.3	0.6	-0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 4: Somaliland Annual Inflation by COICOP Divisions (June_2018- June_2019).

Div	PARTICULARS	Jun_18	Jul_18	Aug_18	Sep_18	Oct_18	Nov_18	Dec_18	Jan_19	Feb_19	Mar_19	Apr_19	May_19	Jun_19
	Headline	15.1	13.6	13.7	9.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	10.1	9.5	10.4	9.3	8.0	8.0	8.7	9.1	8.4	7.4	6.4	5.8	6.1
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	4.4	3.0	18.9	-21.1	-24.7	-5.9	-1.0	-2.9	-0.5	8.8	13.2	16.1	13.9
03	Clothing and Footwear	23.2	20.5	20.4	19.1	17.5	14.6	12.3	14.2	13.7	13.7	9.9	6.9	5.3
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	17.3	13.6	10.4	8.7	7.9	8.1	7.0	5.0	4.7	4.3	5.7	3.4	1.5
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	13.3	33.2	10.4	11.2	10.5	10.4	9.8	10.4	12.5	11.6	8.5	7.2	7.4
06	Health	8.8	-4.7	7.9	7.7	7.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.4	4.8	1.8	0.9	1.0
07	Transport	33.0	28.0	22.6	19.8	16.6	5.3	6.3	5.8	2.8	1.7	6.9	-0.9	-2.8
08	Communication	34.4	34.3	32.9	32.1	31.2	25.0	24.3	18.8	19.4	17.3	9.4	9.2	3.1
09	Recreation and Culture	17.8	16.3	11.6	8.5	7.3	5.7	5.5	7.1	6.6	3.7	4.3	1.5	-1.0
10	Education	18.8	18.8	16.6	11.6	9.5	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.9	33.6	31.5	32.8	33.8	30.6	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.6	5.4	5.0	4.7
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	17.8	15.8	14.9	11.0	9.2	4.2	6.9	7.9	4.9	4.1	7.2	5.3	3.6

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 5: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Annual Inflation for Food Crops, Other Goods, Services and Energy Fuel & Utilities:

Weights		Jun_18	Jul_18	Aug_18	Sep_18	Oct_18	Nov_18	Dec_18	Jan_19	Feb_19	Mar_19	Apr_19	May_19	Jun_19
Group														
Headline Index	1000.0000	166.73	166.31	168.12	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.15	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.09	174.17
Food Crops and Related Items	95.33	191.38	180.59	182.28	182.66	184.73	183.96	186.98	192.84	192.34	193.12	193.98	196.31	196.64
Other Goods	629.71	170.07	171.24	173.69	174.25	174.39	174.90	175.09	176.37	177.00	177.84	178.91	180.42	180.91
Services	184.37	148.93	148.68	148.70	149.22	149.13	149.58	150.16	150.52	150.81	150.59	150.59	150.66	150.73
Energy Fuel and Utilities	90.59	153.81	152.93	153.96	152.55	158.10	156.68	158.85	153.98	152.72	151.88	151.92	154.41	151.38
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.7	-0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1
Food Crops and Related Items		0.7	-5.6	0.9	0.2	1.1	-0.4	-1.6	3.1	-0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.2
Other Goods		0.6	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3
Services		1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Energy Fuel and Utilities		0.3	-0.6	0.7	-0.9	3.6	-0.9	1.4	-3.1	-0.8	-0.6	0.0	1.6	-1.7
Annual % Change														
Headline		15.1	13.6	13.7	9.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5
Food Crops and Related Items		17.0	10.1	13.4	3.9	1.6	2.5	3.4	6.4	6.3	3.6	5.1	3.3	2.8
Other Goods		11.3	11.1	11.7	7.6	6.3	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.6	7.0	6.7	6.4
Services		27.8	26.1	21.3	20.1	18.3	10.5	6.2	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.9	2.3	1.2
Energy Fuel and Utilities		20.5	16.1	15.7	14.4	13.5	12.5	11.1	8.0	6.4	5.8	9.4	0.7	-1.6

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department

ANNEX 6: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and for Annual Food Class Inflation (June_ 2018– June_ 2019) = 100

Classes	Weights													
		Jun_18	Jul_18	Aug_18	Sep_18	Oct_18	Nov_18	Dec_18	Jan_19	Feb_19	Mar_19	Apr_19	May_19	Jun_19
Headline Index	1000.0000	166.73	166.31	168.12	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.15	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.09	174.17
Food Headline Annual Inflation	387.1043	9.7	9.6	10.2	8.4	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.2	5.5	6.4
Bread and cereals		8.0	9.8	7.6	8.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	11.3	10.1	7.2	9.5
Meat		-7.0	1.8	4.6	12.4	10.8	9.9	18.1	15.1	14.9	19.2	14.9	14.3	22.1
Fish and Sea Food		17.2	17.1	17.0	19.3	14.4	9.5	7.8	8.3	-7.1	-2.3	16.3	2.4	5.5
Milk, cheese and eggs		7.7	12.0	12.1	12.0	14.0	19.0	13.1	13.5	9.3	13.2	3.1	7.8	7.6
Oils and Fats		20.8	18.1	15.2	15.9	7.4	5.6	6.9	8.6	4.9	2.6	3.9	6.8	4.0
Fruits		16.2	7.7	10.8	9.2	3.7	2.4	5.2	6.0	6.6	2.0	1.8	3.7	1.3
Vegetables		17.7	12.1	15.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.1	6.6	6.0	4.9	7.9	3.0	3.9
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate, and confectionery		14.2	6.6	4.7	2.6	2.6	0.7	-1.0	-4.9	-3.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-5.2
Food Products n.e.c.		18.0	14.7	15.7	11.0	11.0	7.4	5.1	4.0	4.4	-4.0	-3.0	-3.8	-4.2
Food Headline Monthly Inflation		-0.8	-0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.02

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.