



# REPUBLIC OF SOMALILAND

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Central Statistics Department (CSD)

## Monthly Consumer Price Index August-2019



## Methodology

This publication provides monthly Consumer Price Indices of Somaliland composite which is based on two main market baskets of Hargeisa urban households. Hargeisa was further sampled into 124 outlets. However, the current Consumer Price Index was constructed the results of the 2012 **Somaliland Household budget survey (SHS)**. During the exercise, markets were incorporated into the Index. Only the household final consumption expenditure data for the Hargeisa domain were analyzed and used to compute the Somaliland CPI weights. The CPI is now classified as an international standard, referring to: **Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**.

At the **elementary aggregate** (EA) level, the indices were computed using the Jevons (Geometric Mean) method for all items within the elementary aggregates. The modified Laspeyres index formula is used to compute **higher level indices**. The National CPI is computed as a weighted average of the two Markets, outlets mentioned above and indices are obtained from the **elementary aggregate** (EA) level.

### Computation of the Monthly Inflation (M-o-M):

Monthly Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between the CPI of the current month and the CPI of the previous month.

### Computation of the Annual Inflation (Y-o-Y):

Annual Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between CPI of the current month and the CPI of the same month but for the previous year.

### Core:

Core contains goods and services, but does not include the food crop and energy. (This measure of inflation always excludes the above mentioned items which their prices are more volatile).

## SOMALILAND CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Central Statistics Department of the Ministry of Planning & National Development (MoPND), has released the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the Month of August 2019 (Base year 2012=100).

### Highlights of CPI, August 2019.

#### 1. Annual Inflation

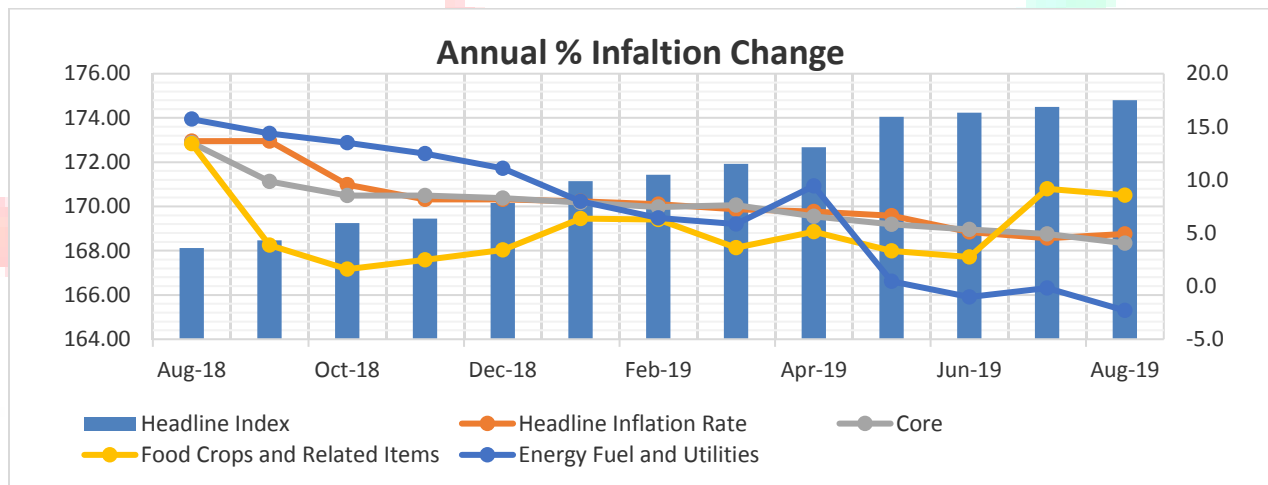
The Annual Headline Inflation for the year ending of August 2019 decrease 4.0 percent compared to the 4.9 percent recorded August 2018.

**The Annual Food Crops** Inflation decrease 8.6 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to 9.2 percent in August 2018. The drivers of changes were **Manderine** a decrease to 7.8 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to 10.6 percent registered similar month previous year. **Apples** inflation registered a decrease minus 10.1 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to the 7.3 percent recorded to the corresponded similar month previous year. Similarly, **Guavas** inflation a decrease (20.5) percent for the ending year ending August 2019 compared (15.4) percent to corresponding month of the previous year. In addition, the **Green Pepper** inflation an decrease minus 0.4 percent for the ending year ending August 2019 compared to 0.6 percent corresponded similar month of the previous year.

**The Annual Energy Inflation**, Fuels and Utilities (EFU) decline to (2.3) percent for the year ending August 2019 compared (0.2) percent recorded corresponding month of the previous year. The drivers were **Petrol** inflation decline (30.0) percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to (20.0) percent recorded for the corresponding month of the preceding year. Similarly, the **Diesel** inflation an decrease (18.8) percent for the ending year ending August 2019 compared to (3.2) percent corresponded similar month of the previous year. In addition, the **Charcoal** inflation an decrease 19.3 percent for the ending year ending August 2019 compared to 21.6 percent corresponded similar month of the previous year.

**The Annual Core** inflation decline to 4.0 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to 4.9 percent for corresponding month August 2018. This was driven by the **Maize, flour** inflation decline that (0.3) percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to 12.7 percent recorded during the corresponding similar month of the previous year. **Offal, liver, kidney etc.** inflation decline to 15.8 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to the 23.3 percent recorded for the corresponding similar month of the last year. Similarly, **Goat/Sheep meat** inflation decline to 21.5 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to 24.5 percent recorded to the corresponding similar month. Finally, the **Restaurant Breakfast** inflation decreased to (14.3) percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to the (12.3) percent recorded to the corresponding similar month.

**Graph 1: Somaliland Headline Index and Annual Inflation rates for 3 major components, August 2018 – August 2019: (2012 = 100)**

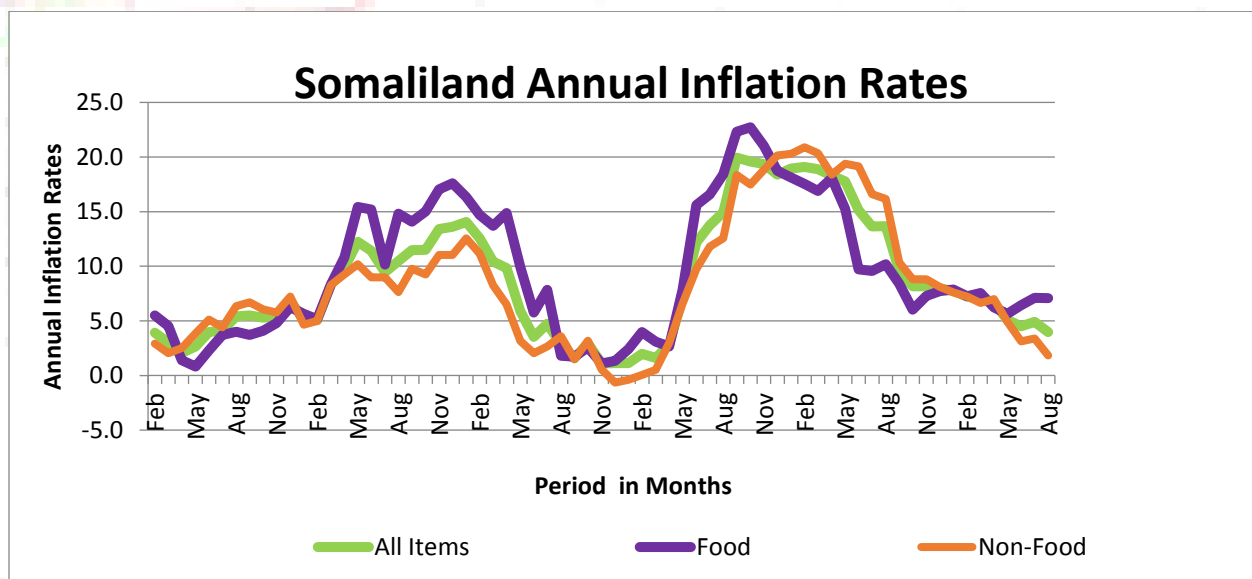


Source: CPI unit/Economic Section/CSD.

### Graph 2: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates

Graph 3 also demonstrates that for the entire period from August 2014 to August 2019, it measured annual inflation, which has a positive impact on the households more especially those with a fixed income together with those with very low income and without any savings at all. The same graph shows that food prices were instable compared to non-food prices. Food prices changed more frequently and sharply mostly due the seasonal factors and exchange rate.

### Graph 2: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

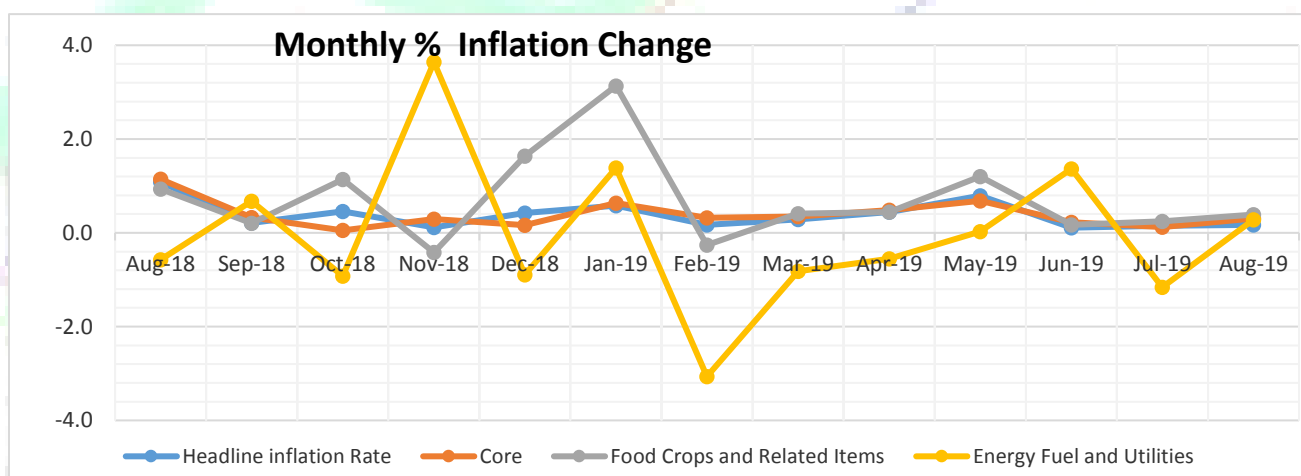
## 2. Monthly Inflation

The Monthly Headline Inflation for the year ending of August 2019 increase 0.2 percent compared to the 0.1 percent recorded July 2019.

*Monthly Food Inflation of August 2019 increase 0.4 percent compared 0.3 percent recorded in ending July 2019.*

**Food Crop & Related items** monthly Inflation increase 0.4 percent in August 2019 compared 0.2 percent recorded in July 2019, In addition **Core** monthly inflation increase 0.3 percent during August 2019 compared 0.1 percent recorded in July 2019 and. Similarly, the Monthly **Energy Fuel & utilities** Inflation decrease by (1.5) percent for the month of August 2019 compared to 0.3 percent recorded during July 2019.

**Graph 2: Somaliland Headline Monthly Inflation rates for 3 major components, August\_2018-August\_2019.**



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

**Note: The CPI compilation from August 2019, still the market prices scores on the high trend fluctuation of Food items. The devaluation of Somaliland shilling still high 8458/=SLSH per one dollar.**



## ***EXPLANATORY NOTES FOR THE INFLATION OF AUGUST 2019***

### ***1. Most Contribution of Annual Inflation (COICOP)<sup>1</sup> by Divisions (Group)***

The driving of Annual Inflation **according** to COICOP is described in the following paragraphs.

#### **02. Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics**

The Annual Inflation for **alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Narcotics** decrease by 0.6 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to 17.2 percent recorded for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year.

#### **03. Clothing and footwear**

The Annual Inflation for **cloth and footwear** decrease to 4.9 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to 5.7 percent recorded for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year.

#### **06. Health**

The Annual Inflation for **Health** decrease to 0.7 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to 14.9 percent recorded for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year.

#### **12. Miscellaneous Goods and Service**

The Annual Inflation for **Miscellaneous Goods and Service** decrease by 2.6 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to 3.7 percent recorded for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year.

### ***2. Most Contribution of Monthly Inflation (COICOP)<sup>2</sup> by Divisions (Group)***

The driving of Monthly Inflation **according** to COICOP is described in the following paragraphs.

#### **01. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages**

The Monthly Inflation for **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** increase by 0.4 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to 0.3 percent recorded for the July 2019.

#### **04. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other fuels**

The Monthly Inflation for **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other fuels** increase to 0.7 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to (0.1) percent recorded for July 2019.

#### **06. Health**

The Monthly Inflation for **Health** increase to 0.2 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to (0.2) percent recorded for July 2019.

#### **09. Recreation and Culture**

The Monthly Inflation for **Recreation & Culture** increase to 0.2 percent for the year ending August 2019 compared to (1.1) percent recorded for July 2019.

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<sup>1</sup>**COICOP** is Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose, which is the United Nations recommended classification of products for the CPI, National Accounts and Household Budget Surveys.

<sup>2</sup>**COICOP** is Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose, which is the United Nations recommended classification of products for the CPI, National Accounts and Household Budget Surveys.

**ANNEX1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Core, Food Crops, & EFU: (Jan-2017 – August 2019).**

	GROUP	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Headline index	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation
	Weights	814.08	95.33	90.59	1000.000	Monthly % Change				Annual % Change			
2017	Calendar Years												
	2016	134.61	136.88	115.79	133.12	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.4	4.1	-11.4	-9.1	1.1
	Jan	135.29	136.63	116.66	133.73	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.4	3.5	-9.7	-7.0	1.1
	Feb	135.67	143.44	112.86	134.34	0.3	5.0	-3.3	0.5	3.6	-4.1	-6.3	2.0
	Mar	135.74	151.48	113.98	135.27	0.0	5.6	1.0	0.7	2.5	-1.0	-3.8	1.6
	Apr	137.35	153.27	117.11	137.04	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.3	-1.6	4.4	2.8
	May	140.99	158.16	122.10	140.91	2.5	3.2	4.3	2.7	7.2	2.8	13.0	7.1
	Aug	144.99	163.58	127.70	145.20	2.8	3.4	4.6	3.0	12.1	6.0	22.3	12.2
	Jul	145.92	164.07	131.72	146.36	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.1	12.7	14.3	25.8	13.8
	Aug	148.07	160.73	133.05	147.91	1.5	-2.0	1.0	1.1	13.1	23.3	24.8	14.9
	Sep	153.45	175.88	133.38	153.77	3.6	9.4	0.2	4.0	17.4	33.5	30.3	19.9
	Oct	155.42	181.83	139.31	156.48	1.3	3.4	4.4	1.8	19.1	26.9	15.0	19.6
	Nov	155.89	179.53	139.30	156.64	0.3	-1.3	4.4	0.1	18.0	31.1	18.5	19.4
Dec	156.54	180.80	143.00	157.63	0.4	0.7	2.7	0.6	16.3	32.1	23.5	18.4	
2018	Jan	158.09	181.30	142.62	158.90	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	17.0	32.7	22.2	18.9
	Feb	159.21	180.98	143.51	159.86	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.6	17.5	26.2	27.1	19.1
	Mar	159.53	186.38	143.52	160.64	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.5	17.7	23.0	25.9	18.9
	Apr	161.87	184.50	138.84	161.95	1.5	-1.0	-3.7	0.8	18.0	20.4	18.0	18.3
	May	163.91	190.00	153.30	165.43	1.3	3.0	10.4	2.2	16.5	20.1	25.5	17.6
	Aug	165.28	191.38	153.81	166.73	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	14.3	17.0	20.5	15.1
	Jul	166.14	180.59	152.93	166.32	-0.5	-5.6	-0.6	-0.2	13.9	10.1	16.1	13.6
	Aug	168.03	182.28	153.96	168.12	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	13.5	13.4	15.7	13.7
	Sep	168.47	182.66	152.55	168.47	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.2	9.9	3.9	14.4	9.6
	Oct	168.75	184.73	158.10	169.24	0.1	1.1	3.6	0.5	8.6	1.6	13.5	8.2
	Nov	169.16	183.96	156.68	169.44	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.1	8.5	2.5	12.5	8.2
	Dec	169.45	187.02	158.85	170.17	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	8.3	3.4	11.4	8.0
	2019	Jan	170.54	192.84	153.98	171.15	0.6	3.1	-3.1	0.6	7.9	6.4	8.0
Feb		170.96	191.62	149.93	171.03	0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2	7.5	6.3	6.4	7.2
Mar		171.67	193.12	151.43	171.88	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.3	7.6	3.6	5.5	7.0
Apr		172.50	193.98	151.92	172.68	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	6.6	5.1	9.4	6.6
May		173.68	196.31	154.41	174.09	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.8	3.3	0.7	5.1
Jun		174.07	196.64	152.22	174.24	0.2	0.2	-1.7	0.1	5.3	2.8	-1.6	4.5
Jul		174.26	197.12	152.64	174.50	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	4.9	9.2	-0.2	4.9
Aug		174.81	197.88	150.43	174.80	0.3	0.4	-1.5	0.2	4.0	8.6	-2.3	4.0

Source: CPI Unit/Economic Section/Central Statistics Department.

# ANNEX 1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) by COICOP Division: (Jan-Dec 2012 ) = 100

Div.	PARTICULARS	Weight	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19
	<b>Headline (all items index)</b>	<b>1,000.000</b>	<b>168.12</b>	<b>168.47</b>	<b>169.24</b>	<b>169.44</b>	<b>170.16</b>	<b>171.16</b>	<b>171.44</b>	<b>171.92</b>	<b>172.68</b>	<b>174.05</b>	<b>174.24</b>	<b>174.48</b>	<b>174.80</b>
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	417.57	176.94	178.30	179.90	180.05	180.23	181.73	181.82	183.36	185.11	187.29	187.32	187.87	188.55
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	45.57	200.67	193.30	183.55	183.07	186.64	192.98	196.10	196.10	196.10	198.51	196.17	201.96	201.96
03	Clothing And Footwear	57.33	166.57	167.37	167.95	167.99	169.83	172.03	171.89	172.40	172.65	173.90	173.95	175.55	175.75
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	141.02	176.08	176.40	179.53	179.20	180.53	177.41	177.83	177.13	177.13	178.19	178.91	178.70	180.00
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	55.49	148.20	149.23	150.31	151.90	152.57	153.60	156.06	155.78	155.84	156.95	157.38	156.04	158.05
06	Health	25.55	169.35	169.49	169.49	169.50	169.52	170.21	170.10	169.64	169.75	170.12	170.47	170.12	170.54
07	Transport	88.51	122.05	121.59	122.24	121.98	123.10	122.84	120.88	120.64	120.68	121.07	121.55	121.43	119.25
08	Communication	29.93	180.90	181.06	181.56	181.48	181.72	185.50	186.76	186.09	186.09	186.09	186.58	185.87	185.87
09	Recreation and Culture	22.46	151.86	151.97	151.71	152.18	152.26	153.99	154.81	152.16	152.38	152.03	150.29	148.61	148.83
10	Education	36.88	150.43	150.43	149.10	149.10	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.52	160.45	161.81	162.11	163.87	163.87	166.73	166.64	167.81	167.81	168.04	168.04	165.96	165.96
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	46.25	164.70	163.68	163.50	165.04	165.70	167.84	168.45	168.51	168.51	168.97	170.13	169.66	169.01

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.



## ANNEX 2: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates for Food & Non-Food (August 2018– August 2019)

GROUP	Weights	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19
<b>Headline Index</b>	<b>1000.0000</b>	<b>168.12</b>	<b>168.47</b>	<b>169.24</b>	<b>169.44</b>	<b>170.16</b>	<b>171.16</b>	<b>171.44</b>	<b>171.92</b>	<b>172.68</b>	<b>174.05</b>	<b>174.24</b>	<b>174.48</b>	<b>174.80</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>387.0796</b>	<b>175.51</b>	<b>176.85</b>	<b>176.85</b>	<b>178.74</b>	<b>178.94</b>	<b>180.55</b>	<b>180.65</b>	<b>182.31</b>	<b>184.19</b>	<b>186.55</b>	<b>186.59</b>	<b>187.18</b>	<b>187.91</b>
<b>Non - Food</b>	<b>612.9204</b>	<b>163.45</b>	<b>163.18</b>	<b>163.18</b>	<b>163.57</b>	<b>164.63</b>	<b>165.23</b>	<b>165.62</b>	<b>165.36</b>	<b>165.41</b>	<b>166.16</b>	<b>166.32</b>	<b>166.46</b>	<b>166.53</b>
<b>Monthly % Change</b>														
<b>Headline</b>		<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Food</b>		<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Non - Food</b>		<b>1.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Annual % Change</b>														
<b>Headline</b>		<b>13.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Food</b>		<b>10.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>
<b>Non - Food</b>		<b>16.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

**ANNEX 3: Somaliland Monthly Inflation by COICOP Divisions (August 2019- July 2019).**

		Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19
<b>Div.</b>	<b>PARTICULARS</b>													
	<b>Headline</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>01</b>	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.02	0.3	0.4
<b>02</b>	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	16.4	-3.7	-5.0	-0.3	1.9	3.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	-1.2	2.9	0.0
<b>03</b>	Clothing And Footwear	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.03	0.9	-0.5
<b>04</b>	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	0.4	0.2	1.8	-0.2	0.7	-1.7	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.7
<b>05</b>	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	-15.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.9	1.3
<b>06</b>	Health	14.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.2
<b>07</b>	Transport	0.0	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.2	-1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.8
<b>08</b>	Communication	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.4	0.0
<b>09</b>	Recreation and Culture	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.1	0.2
<b>10</b>	Education	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>11</b>	Restaurants and Hotels	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.7	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.0
<b>12</b>	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	0.6	-0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.4

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

**ANNEX 4: Somaliland Annual Inflation by COICOP Divisions (August 2018- August 2019).**

Div	PARTICULARS	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19
	<b>Headline</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	10.4	9.3	8.0	8.0	8.7	9.1	8.4	7.4	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.6
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	18.9	-21.1	-24.7	-5.9	-1.0	-2.9	-0.5	8.8	13.2	16.1	13.9	17.2	0.6
03	Clothing and Footwear	20.4	19.1	17.5	14.6	12.3	14.2	13.7	13.7	9.9	6.9	5.3	5.7	4.9
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	10.4	8.7	7.9	8.1	7.0	5.0	4.7	4.3	5.7	3.4	1.5	7.1	2.2
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	10.4	11.2	10.5	10.4	9.8	10.4	12.5	11.6	8.5	7.2	7.4	1.9	6.6
06	Health	7.9	7.7	7.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.4	4.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	14.9	0.7
07	Transport	22.6	19.8	16.6	5.3	6.3	5.8	2.8	1.7	6.9	-1.2	-2.8	-0.5	-2.3
08	Communication	32.9	32.1	31.2	25.0	24.3	18.8	19.4	17.3	9.4	9.2	3.1	2.7	2.7
09	Recreation and Culture	11.6	8.5	7.3	5.7	5.5	7.1	6.6	3.7	4.3	1.5	-1.0	-2.1	-2.0
10	Education	16.6	11.6	9.5	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
11	Restaurants and Hotels	31.5	32.8	33.8	30.6	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	3.5	3.4
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	14.9	11.0	9.2	4.2	6.9	7.9	4.9	4.1	7.2	5.3	3.6	3.7	2.6

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

**ANNEX 5: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Annual Inflation for Food Crops, Other Goods, Services and Energy Fuel & Utilities:**

Weights		Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19
<b>Group</b>														
<b>Headline Index</b>	<b>1000.0000</b>	<b>168.12</b>	<b>168.47</b>	<b>169.24</b>	<b>169.44</b>	<b>170.16</b>	<b>171.15</b>	<b>171.44</b>	<b>171.92</b>	<b>172.68</b>	<b>174.05</b>	<b>174.24</b>	<b>174.48</b>	<b>174.80</b>
Food Crops and Related Items	95.33	182.28	182.66	184.73	183.96	186.98	192.84	192.34	193.12	193.98	196.31	196.64	197.12	197.88
Other Goods	629.71	173.69	174.25	174.39	174.90	175.09	176.37	177.00	177.84	178.91	180.42	180.91	181.44	182.05
Services	184.37	148.70	149.22	149.13	149.58	150.16	150.52	150.81	150.59	150.59	150.66	150.73	149.83	150.09
Energy Fuel and Utilities	90.59	153.96	152.55	158.10	156.68	158.85	153.98	152.72	151.88	151.92	154.00	152.22	152.64	150.43
<b>Monthly % Change</b>														
<b>Headline</b>		<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Food Crops and Related Items		0.9	0.2	1.1	-0.4	1.6	3.1	-0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Other Goods		1.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
Services		0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.3
Energy Fuel and Utilities		0.7	-0.9	3.6	-0.9	1.4	-3.1	-0.8	-0.6	0.0	1.4	-1.2	0.3	-1.5
<b>Annual % Change</b>														
<b>Headline</b>		<b>13.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Food Crops and Related Items		13.4	3.9	1.6	2.5	3.4	6.4	6.3	3.6	5.1	3.3	2.8	9.2	8.6
Other Goods		11.7	7.6	6.3	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.6	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.0	4.8
Services		21.3	20.1	18.3	10.5	6.2	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.9	2.3	1.2	0.8	0.9
Energy Fuel and Utilities		15.7	14.4	13.5	12.5	11.1	8.0	6.4	5.8	9.4	0.5	-1.0	-0.2	-2.3

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department

## ANNEX 6: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and for Annual Food Class Inflation (August\_ 2018– August\_ 2019) = 100

Classes	Weights													
		Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19
<b>Headline Index</b>	<b>1000.0000</b>	<b>175.51</b>	<b>176.85</b>	<b>176.85</b>	<b>178.74</b>	<b>178.94</b>	<b>180.55</b>	<b>180.65</b>	<b>182.31</b>	<b>184.19</b>	<b>186.55</b>	<b>186.59</b>	<b>187.18</b>	<b>187.91</b>
<b>Food Headline Annual Inflation</b>	<b>387.1043</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>
<b>Bread and cereals</b>		7.6	8.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	11.3	10.1	7.2	9.5	7.3	6.4
<b>Meat</b>		4.6	12.4	10.8	9.9	18.1	15.1	14.9	19.2	14.9	14.3	22.1	19.1	20.4
<b>Fish and Sea Food</b>		17.0	19.3	14.4	9.5	7.8	8.3	-7.1	-2.3	16.3	2.4	5.5	5.1	10.9
<b>Milk, cheese and eggs</b>		12.0	12.1	12.0	14.0	19.0	13.1	13.5	9.3	13.2	3.1	7.8	7.6	4.5
<b>Oils and Fats</b>		15.2	15.9	7.4	5.6	6.9	8.6	4.9	2.6	3.9	6.8	4.0	4.3	2.7
<b>Fruits</b>		10.8	9.2	3.7	2.4	5.2	6.0	6.6	2.0	1.8	3.7	1.3	8.0	10.7
<b>Vegetables</b>		15.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.1	6.6	6.0	4.9	7.9	3.0	3.9	10.1	6.9
<b>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate, and confectionery</b>		4.7	2.6	2.6	0.7	-1.0	-4.9	-3.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-5.2	-5.2	-7.0
<b>Food Products n.e.c.</b>		15.7	11.0	11.0	7.4	5.1	4.0	4.4	-4.0	-3.0	-3.8	-4.2	-1.9	-1.0
<b>Food Headline Monthly Inflation</b>		<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.