



REPUBLIC OF SOMALILAND

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Central Statistics Department (CSD)

Monthly Consumer Price Index September-2019



Methodology

This publication provides monthly Consumer Price Indices of Somaliland composite which is based on two main market baskets of Hargeisa urban households that was further sampled into 110 outlets. However, the current Consumer Price Index was constructed the results of the 2012 **Somaliland Household budget survey (SHS)**. During the exercise, markets were combined into the Index. Only the household final consumption expenditure data for the Hargeisa domain were analyzed and used to compute the Somaliland CPI weights. The CPI is now classified as an international standard, referring to: ***Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)***.

At the ***elementary aggregate*** (EA) level, the indices were computed using the Jevons (Geometric Mean) method for all items within the elementary aggregates. The modified Laspeyres index formula is used to compute ***higher level indices***. The National CPI is computed as a weighted average of the two Markets, outlets mentioned above and indices are obtained from the ***elementary aggregate*** (EA) level.

Computation of the Monthly Inflation (M-o-M):

Monthly Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between the CPI of the current month and the CPI of the previous month.

Computation of the Annual Inflation (Y-o-Y):

Annual Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between CPI of the current month and the CPI of the same month but for the previous year.

Core:

Core contains goods and services, but does not include the food crop and energy. (This measure of inflation always excludes the above mentioned items which their prices are more volatile).

SOMALILAND CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Central Statistics Department of the Ministry of Planning & National Development (MoPND), has released the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the Month of September 2019 (Base year 2012=100).

Highlights of CPI, September 2019.

1. Annual Inflation

The Annual Headline Inflation for the year ending of September 2019 constant 4.0 percent compared to the 4.0 percent recorded for the year ended August 2019.

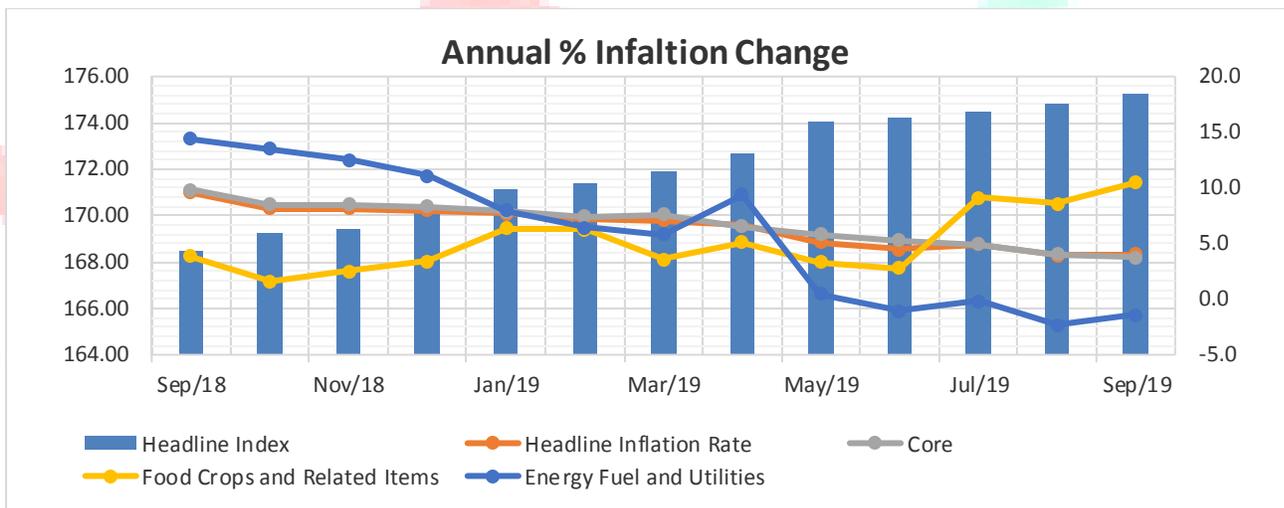
The Annual Food Crops Inflation increase 10.6 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to 8.6 percent recorded for the year ended August 2019. The drivers of changes were **Tangerines** an increase to 2.7 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to 1.7 percent registered for the year ending August 2019.

Papaya - Pawpaw inflation registered an increase 8.6 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to the (0.6) percent recorded for the year ended August 2019. Similarly, **Green Pepper** inflation an increase 5.0 percent for the ending year ending September 2019 compared to the (0.4) percent for the year ended August 2019. In addition, the **Carrots (Dabacasaha)** inflation an increase 12.3 percent for the ending year ending September 2019 compared to 8.2 percent for the year ended August 2019.

The Annual Energy Inflation, Fuels and Utilities (EFU) increase to (1.4) percent for the year ending September 2019 compared (2.3) percent recorded for the year ended August 2019. The drivers were **Petrol** inflation increase (22.2) percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to (30.0) percent recorded for the year ended August 2019. Similarly, the **Diesel inflation** remain (18.8) percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to (18.8) percent for the year ended August 2019. In addition, the **Charcoal** inflation slight decrease 18.0 percent for the ending year ending September 2019 compared to 19.3 percent for the year ended August 2019.

The Annual Core inflation decline to 3.8 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to 4.0 percent for the year ended August 2019. This was driven by the **Sorghum, grain** inflation decline (10.1) percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to (9.6) percent recorded for the ended August 2019. **Cattle meat** inflation decline to 21.1 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to the 25.9 percent recorded for the year ended August 2019. Similarly, **dried, salted meat** inflation decline to 7.2 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to 8.3 percent recorded for the year ended August 2019, Finally **Services** inflation decreased to 0.6 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to 0.9 percent recorded for the year ended August 2019.

Graph 1: Somaliland Headline Index and Annual Inflation rates for 3 major components, September 2018 – September 2019: (2012 = 100)

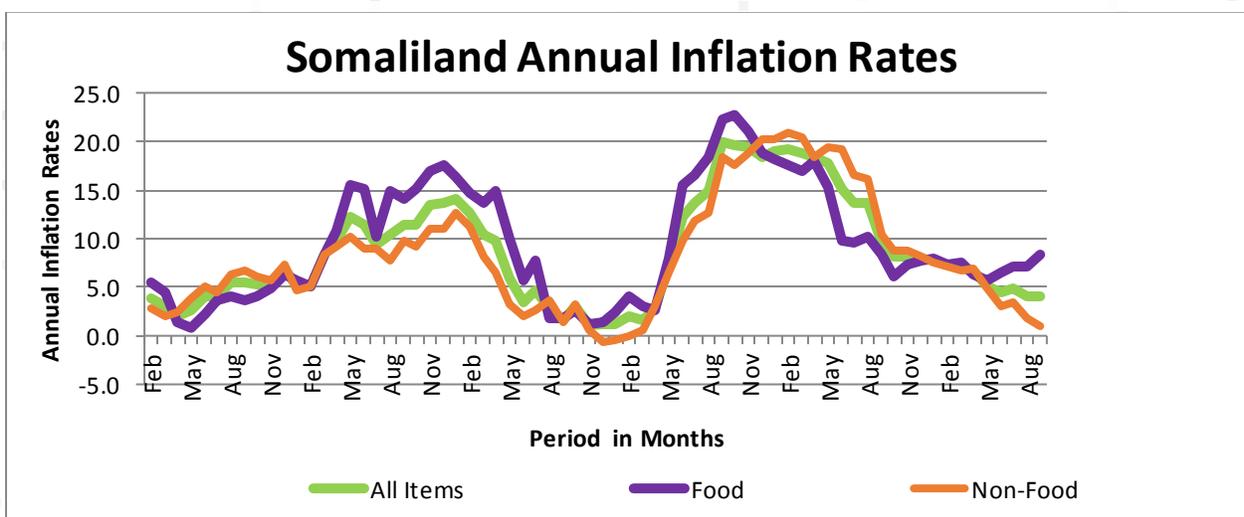


Source: CPI unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Graph 2: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates

Graph 3 also demonstrates that for the entire period from September 2014 to September 2019, it measured annual inflation, which has a positive impact on the households more especially those with a fixed income together with those with very low income and without any savings at all. The same graph shows that food prices were instable compared to non-food prices. Food prices changed more frequently and sharply mostly due the seasonal factors and exchange rate.

Graph 2: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

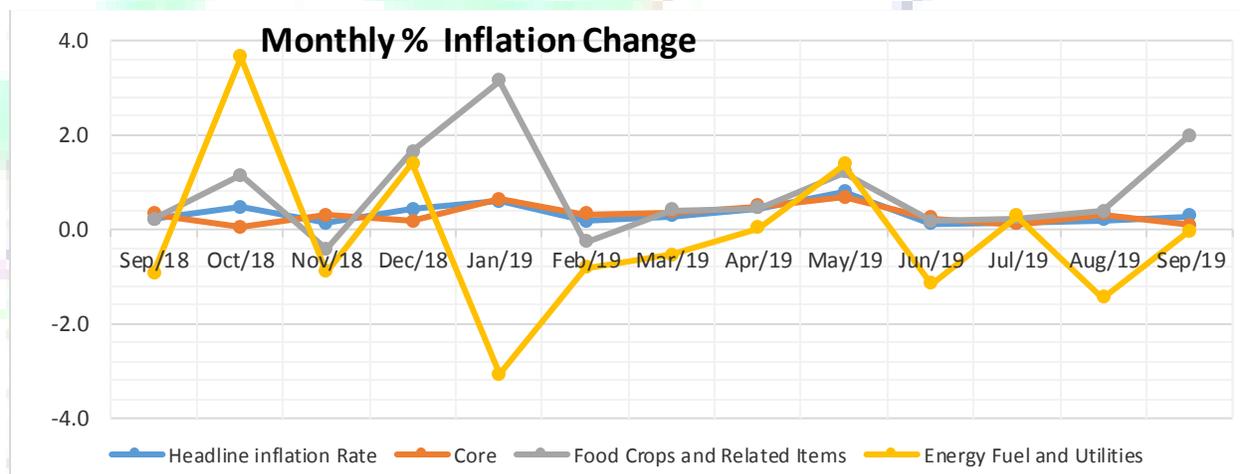
2. Monthly Inflation

The Monthly Headline Inflation for the year ending of September 2019 increase 0.3 percent compared to the 0.2 percent recorded August 2019.

Monthly Food Inflation of September 2019 increase 2.0 percent compared 0.4 percent recorded in ending August 2019.

Food Crop & Related items monthly Inflation increase 2.0 percent in September 2019 compared 0.4 percent recorded in August 2019, In addition **Core** monthly inflation decrease 0.1 percent during September 2019 compared 0.3 percent recorded in August 2019 and. Similarly, the Monthly **Energy Fuel & utilities** Inflation constant by minus 1.5 percent for the month of September 2019 compared to minus 1.5 percent recorded during August 2019.

Graph 2: Somaliland Headline Monthly Inflation rates for 3 major components, September_2018-September_2019.



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Note: The CPI compilation from September 2019, still the market prices scores on the high trend fluctuation of Food items. The devaluation of Somaliland shilling still high 8,479/=SLSH per one dollar.

EXPLANATORY NOTES FOR THE INFLATION OF SEPTEMBER 2019

1. Most Contribution of Annual Inflation (COICOP)¹ by Divisions (Group)

The driving of Annual Inflation according to COICOP is described in the following paragraphs.

1. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

The Annual Inflation for **Food and Non-alcoholic Beverage** an increase by 7.8 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared 6.6 percent recorded for the year ended August 2019.

2. Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics

The Annual Inflation for **Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics** a decrease by -7.4 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared 0.6 percent recorded for the year ended August 2019.

03. Clothing and Footwear

The Annual Inflation for **Clothing and Footwear** a decrease to 4.1 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to 4.9 percent recorded for the year ended August 2019.

12. Miscellaneous Goods and Service

The Annual Inflation for **Miscellaneous Goods and Service** an increase by 3.2 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to 2.6 percent recorded for the year ended August 2019.

2. Most Contribution of Monthly Inflation (COICOP)² by Divisions (Group)

The driving of Monthly Inflation according to COICOP is described in the following paragraphs.

01. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

The Monthly Inflation for **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** increase by 2.0 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to 0.4 percent recorded for the August 2019.

04. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels

The Monthly Inflation for **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** constant to (4.2) percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to (4.2) percent recorded for August 2019.

05. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance

The Monthly Inflation for **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** increase to 0.1 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to (11.6) percent recorded for August 2019.

06. Transport

The Monthly Inflation for **Transport** increase to 0.1 percent for the year ending September 2019 compared to (1.8) percent recorded for August 2019.

¹COICOP is Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose, which is the United Nations recommended classification of products for the CPI, National Accounts and Household Budget Surveys.

²COICOP is Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose, which is the United Nations recommended classification of products for the CPI, National Accounts and Household Budget Surveys.

ANNEX1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Core, Food Crops, & EFU: (Jan-2017 – September 2019).

GROUP	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Headline index	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	
	Weights	814.08	95.33	90.59	1000.000	Monthly % Change				Annual % Change			
Calendar Years													
2016	134.61	136.88	115.79	133.12	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.4	4.1	-11.4	-9.1	1.1	
2017	Jan	135.29	136.63	116.66	133.73	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.4	3.5	-9.7	-7.0	1.1
	Feb	135.67	143.44	112.86	134.34	0.3	5.0	-3.3	0.5	3.6	-4.1	-6.3	2.0
	Mar	135.74	151.48	113.98	135.27	0.0	5.6	1.0	0.7	2.5	-1.0	-3.8	1.6
	Apr	137.35	153.27	117.11	137.04	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.3	-1.6	4.4	2.8
	May	140.99	158.16	122.10	140.91	2.5	3.2	4.3	2.7	7.2	2.8	13.0	7.1
	Aug	144.99	163.58	127.70	145.20	2.8	3.4	4.6	3.0	12.1	6.0	22.3	12.2
	Jul	145.92	164.07	131.72	146.36	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.1	12.7	14.3	25.8	13.8
	Aug	148.07	160.73	133.05	147.91	1.5	-2.0	1.0	1.1	13.1	23.3	24.8	14.9
	Sep	153.45	175.88	133.38	153.77	3.6	9.4	0.2	4.0	17.4	33.5	30.3	19.9
	Oct	155.42	181.83	139.31	156.48	1.3	3.4	4.4	1.8	19.1	26.9	15.0	19.6
	Nov	155.89	179.53	139.30	156.64	0.3	-1.3	4.4	0.1	18.0	31.1	18.5	19.4
	Dec	156.54	180.80	143.00	157.63	0.4	0.7	2.7	0.6	16.3	32.1	23.5	18.4
2018	Jan	158.09	181.30	142.62	158.90	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	17.0	32.7	22.2	18.9
	Feb	159.21	180.98	143.51	159.86	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.6	17.5	26.2	27.1	19.1
	Mar	159.53	186.38	143.52	160.64	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.5	17.7	23.0	25.9	18.9
	Apr	161.87	184.50	138.84	161.95	1.5	-1.0	-3.7	0.8	18.0	20.4	18.0	18.3
	May	163.91	190.00	153.30	165.43	1.3	3.0	10.4	2.2	16.5	20.1	25.5	17.6
	Aug	165.28	191.38	153.81	166.73	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	14.3	17.0	20.5	15.1
	Jul	166.14	180.59	152.93	166.32	-0.5	-5.6	-0.6	-0.2	13.9	10.1	16.1	13.6
	Aug	168.03	182.28	153.96	168.12	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	13.5	13.4	15.7	13.7
	Sep	168.47	182.66	152.55	168.47	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.2	9.9	3.9	14.4	9.6
	Oct	168.75	184.73	158.10	169.24	0.1	1.1	3.6	0.5	8.6	1.6	13.5	8.2
	Nov	169.16	183.96	156.68	169.44	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.1	8.5	2.5	12.5	8.2
	Dec	169.45	187.02	158.85	170.17	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	8.3	3.4	11.4	8.0
2019	Jan	170.54	192.84	153.98	171.15	0.6	3.1	-3.1	0.6	7.9	6.4	8.0	7.7
	Feb	170.96	191.62	149.93	171.03	0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2	7.5	6.3	6.4	7.2
	Mar	171.67	193.12	151.43	171.88	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.3	7.6	3.6	5.5	7.0
	Apr	172.50	193.98	151.92	172.68	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	6.6	5.1	9.4	6.6
	May	173.68	196.31	154.41	174.09	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.8	3.3	0.7	5.1
	Jun	174.07	196.64	152.22	174.24	0.2	0.2	-1.7	0.1	5.3	2.8	-1.6	4.5
	Jul	174.26	197.12	152.64	174.50	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	4.9	9.2	-0.2	4.9
	Aug	174.81	197.88	150.43	174.80	0.3	0.4	-1.5	0.2	4.0	8.6	-2.3	4.0
	Sep	174.91	201.93	150.36	175.30	0.1	2.0	-1.5	0.3	3.8	10.6	-1.4	4.0

Source: CPI Unit/Economic Section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) by COICOP Division: (Jan-Dec 2012) = 100

Div.	PARTICULARS	Weight	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19
	Headline (all items index)	1,000.000	168.12	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.16	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.48	174.80
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	417.57	178.30	179.90	180.05	180.23	181.73	181.82	183.36	185.11	187.29	187.32	187.87	188.55	192.24
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	45.57	193.30	183.55	183.07	186.64	192.98	196.10	196.10	196.10	198.51	196.17	201.96	201.96	178.95
03	Clothing And Footwear	57.33	167.37	167.95	167.99	169.83	172.03	171.89	172.40	172.65	173.90	173.95	175.55	174.75	174.20
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	141.02	176.40	179.53	179.20	180.53	177.41	177.83	177.13	177.13	178.19	178.91	187.87	180.00	179.95
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	55.49	149.23	150.31	151.90	152.57	153.60	156.06	155.78	155.84	156.95	157.38	178.70	158.05	158.19
06	Health	25.55	169.49	169.49	169.50	169.52	170.21	170.10	169.64	169.75	170.12	170.47	170.12	170.54	170.83
07	Transport	88.51	121.59	122.24	121.98	123.10	122.84	120.88	120.64	120.68	121.07	121.55	121.43	119.25	119.31
08	Communication	29.93	181.06	181.56	181.48	181.72	185.50	186.76	186.09	186.09	186.09	186.58	185.87	185.87	186.11
09	Recreation and Culture	22.46	151.97	151.71	152.18	152.26	153.99	154.81	152.16	152.38	152.03	150.29	148.61	148.83	148.96
10	Education	36.88	150.43	149.10	149.10	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.52	161.81	162.11	163.87	163.87	166.73	166.64	167.81	167.81	168.04	168.04	165.96	165.96	165.95
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	46.25	163.68	163.50	165.04	165.70	167.84	168.45	168.51	168.51	168.97	170.13	169.66	169.01	168.96

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 2: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates for Food & Non-Food (September_2018–September_2019)

GROUP	Weights	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19
Headline Index	1000.0000	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.16	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.50	174.80	175.28
Food	387.0796	176.85	176.85	178.74	178.94	180.55	180.65	182.31	184.19	186.55	186.59	187.18	187.91	191.69
Non - Food	612.9204	163.18	163.18	163.57	164.63	165.23	165.62	165.36	165.41	166.16	166.32	166.46	166.43	164.92
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Food		0.8	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.02	0.3	0.4	2.0
Non - Food		-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.9
Annual % Change														
Headline		9.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0
Food		8.4	6.0	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.2	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.1	8.4
Non - Food		10.4	8.8	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.7	7.0	4.9	3.1	3.4	1.8	1.1

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 3: Somaliland Monthly Inflation by COICOP Divisions (September_2019- Aug_2019).

		Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19
Div.	PARTICULARS													
	Headline	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
01	<i>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.02	0.3	0.4	2.0
02	<i>Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics</i>	-3.7	-5.0	-0.3	1.9	3.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	-1.2	2.9	0.0	-11.4
03	<i>Clothing And Footwear</i>	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.03	0.9	-0.5	-0.3
04	<i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels</i>	0.2	1.8	-0.2	0.7	-1.7	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	5.0	-4.2	0.0
05	<i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	13.5	-11.6	0.1
06	<i>Health</i>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2
07	<i>Transport</i>	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.2	-1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.8	0.1
08	<i>Communication</i>	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.1
09	<i>Recreation and Culture</i>	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	0.1
10	<i>Education</i>	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	<i>Restaurants and Hotels</i>	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.7	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.0	0.0
12	<i>Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	-0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	0.0

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 4: Somaliland Annual Inflation by COICOP Divisions (September_2018- September_2019).

Div	PARTICULARS	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19
	Headline	9.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	9.3	8.0	8.0	8.7	9.1	8.4	7.4	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.6	7.8
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	-21.1	-24.7	-5.9	-1.0	-2.9	-0.5	8.8	13.2	16.1	13.9	17.2	0.6	-7.4
03	Clothing and Footwear	19.1	17.5	14.6	12.3	14.2	13.7	13.7	9.9	6.9	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.1
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	8.7	7.9	8.1	7.0	5.0	4.7	4.3	5.7	3.4	1.5	7.1	2.2	2.0
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	11.2	10.5	10.4	9.8	10.4	12.5	11.6	8.5	7.2	7.4	1.9	6.6	6.0
06	Health	7.7	7.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.4	4.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	14.9	0.7	0.8
07	Transport	19.8	16.6	5.3	6.3	5.8	2.8	1.7	6.9	-1.2	-2.8	-0.5	-2.3	-1.9
08	Communication	32.1	31.2	25.0	24.3	18.8	19.4	17.3	9.4	9.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8
09	Recreation and Culture	8.5	7.3	5.7	5.5	7.1	6.6	3.7	4.3	1.5	-1.0	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0
10	Education	11.6	9.5	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
11	Restaurants and Hotels	32.8	33.8	30.6	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	3.5	3.4	2.6
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	11.0	9.2	4.2	6.9	7.9	4.9	4.1	7.2	5.3	3.6	3.7	2.6	3.2

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 5: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Annual Inflation for Food Crops, Other Goods, Services and Energy Fuel & Utilities:

Weights		Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19
Group														
Headline Index	1000.0000	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.15	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.48	174.80	175.28
Food Crops and Related Items	95.33	182.66	184.73	183.96	186.98	192.84	192.34	193.12	193.98	196.31	196.64	197.12	197.88	201.79
Other Goods	629.71	174.25	174.39	174.90	175.09	176.37	177.00	177.84	178.91	180.42	180.91	181.44	182.05	182.23
Services	184.37	149.22	149.13	149.58	150.16	150.52	150.81	150.59	150.59	150.66	150.73	149.71	150.09	150.09
Energy Fuel and Utilities	90.59	152.55	158.10	156.68	158.85	153.98	152.72	151.88	151.92	154.00	152.22	152.64	150.43	150.36
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Food Crops and Related Items		0.2	1.1	-0.4	1.6	3.1	-0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.0
Other Goods		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Services		0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.0
Energy Fuel and Utilities		-0.9	3.6	-0.9	1.4	-3.1	-0.8	-0.6	0.0	1.4	-1.2	0.3	-1.5	0.0
Annual % Change														
Headline		9.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0
Food Crops and Related Items		3.9	1.6	2.5	3.4	6.4	6.3	3.6	5.1	3.3	2.8	9.2	8.6	10.5
Other Goods		7.6	6.3	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.6	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.0	4.8	4.6
Services		20.1	18.3	10.5	6.2	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.9	2.3	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6
Energy Fuel and Utilities		14.4	13.5	12.5	11.1	8.0	6.4	5.8	9.4	0.5	-1.0	-0.2	-2.3	-1.4

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department

ANNEX 6: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and for Annual Food Class Inflation (Sept_2018– Sept_2019) = 100

Classes	Weights													
		Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19
Headline Index	1000.000	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.15	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.48	174.80	175.28
Food Headline Annual Inflation	387.1043	8.4	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.2	5.5	6.4	7.1	7.1	8.4
Bread and cereals		8.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	11.3	10.1	7.2	9.5	7.3	6.4	6.5
Meat		12.4	10.8	9.9	18.1	15.1	14.9	19.2	14.9	14.3	22.1	19.1	20.4	21.1
Fish and Sea Food		19.3	14.4	9.5	7.8	8.3	-7.1	-2.3	16.3	2.4	5.5	5.1	10.9	8.3
Milk, cheese and eggs		12.0	12.0	14.0	19.0	13.1	13.5	9.3	13.2	3.1	7.8	7.6	4.5	4.8
Oils and Fats		15.9	7.4	5.6	6.9	8.6	4.9	2.6	3.9	6.8	4.0	4.3	2.7	5.1
Fruits		9.2	3.7	2.4	5.2	6.0	6.6	2.0	1.8	3.7	1.3	8.0	10.7	12.6
Vegetables		0.0	0.0	2.5	2.1	6.6	6.0	4.9	7.9	3.0	3.9	10.1	6.9	8.8
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate, and confectionery		2.6	2.6	0.7	-1.0	-4.9	-3.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-5.2	-5.2	-7.0	-7.2
Food Products n.e.c.		11.0	11.0	7.4	5.1	4.0	4.4	-4.0	-3.0	-3.8	-4.2	-1.9	-1.0	5.5
Food Headline Monthly Inflation		0.8	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	2.0

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.