



REPUBLIC OF SOMALILAND

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Central Statistics Department (CSD)

Monthly Consumer Price Index October_2019



Methodology of Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI)

This publication provides monthly Consumer Price Indices of Somaliland composite which is based on two main market baskets of Hargeisa urban households that was further sampled into 110 outlets. However, the current Consumer Price Index was constructed the results of the 2012 **Somaliland Household budget survey (SHS)**. During the exercise, markets were combined into the Index. Only the household final consumption expenditure data for the Hargeisa domain were analyzed and used to compute the Somaliland CPI weights. The CPI is now classified as an international standard, referring to: **Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**.

At the **elementary aggregate** (EA) level, the indices were computed using the Jevons (Geometric Mean) method for all items within the elementary aggregates. The modified Laspeyres index formula is used to compute **higher level indices**. The National CPI is computed as a weighted average of the two Markets, outlets mentioned above and indices are obtained from the **elementary aggregate** (EA) level.

Computation of the Monthly Inflation (M-o-M):

Monthly Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between the CPI of the current month and the CPI of the previous month.

Computation of the Annual Inflation (Y-o-Y):

Annual Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between CPI of the current month and the CPI of the same month but for the previous year.

Core:

Core contains goods and services, but does not include the food crop and energy. (This measure of inflation always excludes the above mentioned items which their prices are more volatile).

SOMALILAND CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Central Statistics Department of the Ministry of Planning & National Development (MoPND), has released the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the Month of October 2019 (Base year 2012=100).
Highlights of CPI, October 2019.

1. Annual Inflation

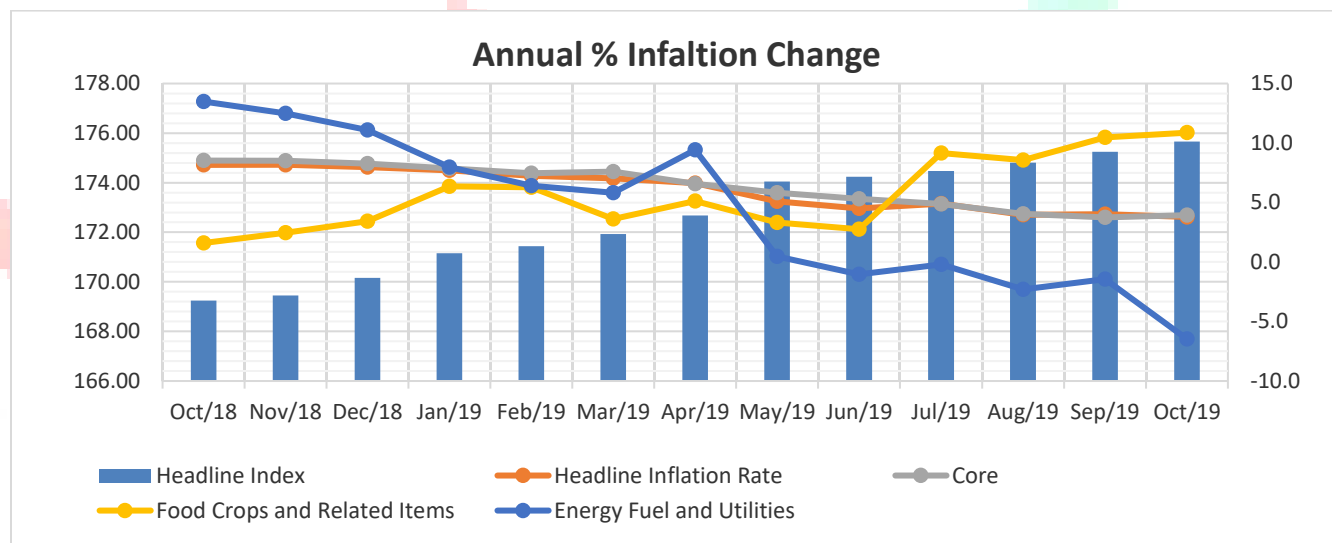
The Annual Headline Inflation for the year ending of October 2019 decreased 3.8 percent compared to the 4.0 percent recorded for the year ended October 2019.

The Annual Food Crops Inflation an increase 10.9 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to 10.5 percent recorded for the year ended September 2019. The drivers of changes were **Mangoes, avocado** an increase to 8.5 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to 7.1 percent registered for the year ending September 2019. **Melon** inflation registered an increase 27.6 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to the 26.7 percent recorded for the year ended September 2019. .Similarly, **Garlic (Toon)** inflation an increase 18.4 percent for the ending year ending October 2019 compared to the 15.7 percent for the year ended September 2019. In addition, the **Green Pepper** inflation an increase 6.6 percent for the ending year ending October 2019 compared to 5.0 percent for the year ended September 2019.

The Annual Energy Inflation, Fuels and Utilities (EFU) decrease to minus 6.5 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared minus 1.4 percent recorded for the year ended September 2019. The drivers were **Charges - Use of Electricity** inflation decrease minus 30.7 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to minus 26.7 percent recorded for the year ended September 2019 Similarly, the **Gas (natural and liquefied)** decrease minus 27.3 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to 29.0 percent for the year ended September 2019. In addition, the **Paraffin or kerosene** inflation slight decrease 3.0 percent for the ending year ending October 2019 compared to 10.7 percent for the year ended September 2019.

The Annual Core inflation an increase to 3.9 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to 3.8 percent for the year ended September 2019. This was driven by the **Dried, salted meat** inflation increase that 12.7 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to 7.2 percent recorded for the ended September 2019. **Goat/Sheep meat** inflation increase to 28.8 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to the 25.8 percent recorded for the year ended September 2019. Similarly, **Sesame/Sunflower oil** inflation an increase to 7.6 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to 4.9 percent recorded for the year ended September 2019. Finally, **Other Goods inflation** an increase to 5.4 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared 4.5 percent recorded for the year ended September 2019.

Graph 1: Somaliland Headline Index and Annual Inflation rates for 3 major components, October 2018 – October 2019: (2012 = 100)

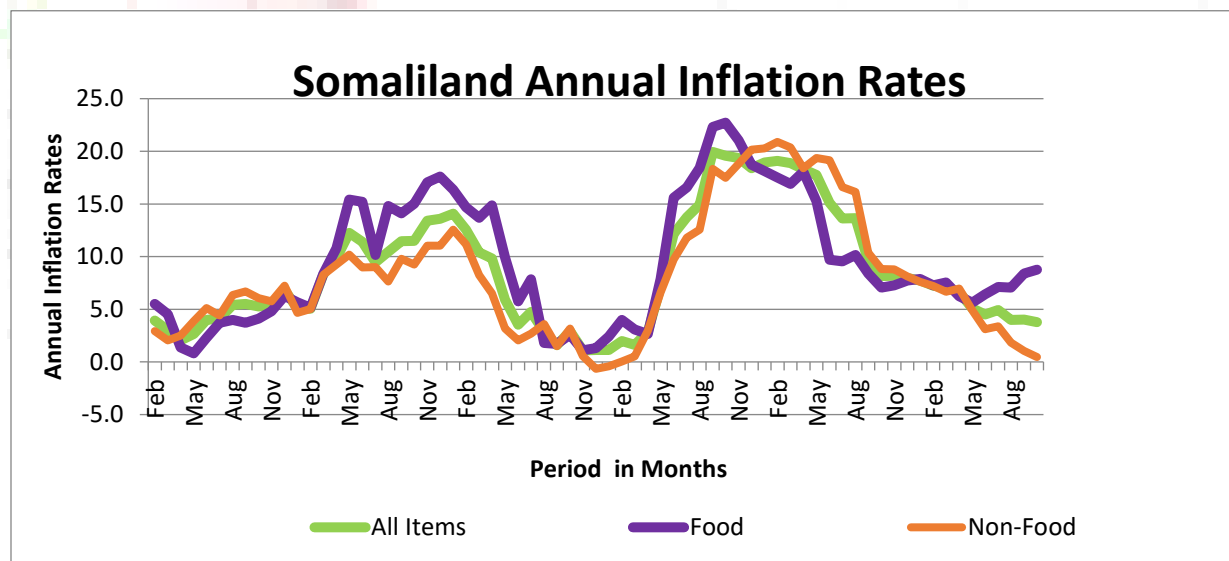


Source: CPI unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Graph 2: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates

Graph 3 also demonstrates that for the entire period from October 2014 to October 2019, it measured annual inflation, which has a positive impact on the households more especially those with a fixed income together with those with very low income and without any savings at all. The same graph shows that food prices were instable compared to non-food prices. Food prices changed more frequently and sharply mostly due the seasonal factors and exchange rate.

Graph 2: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

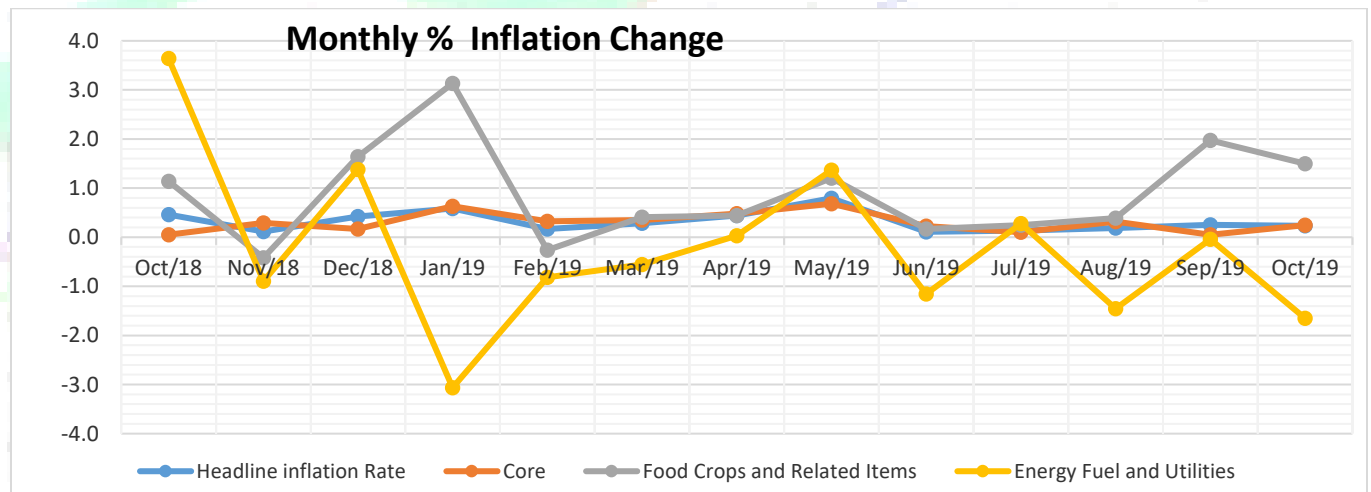
2. Monthly Inflation

The Monthly Headline Inflation for the year ending of October 2019 decrease 0.2 percent compared to the 0.3 percent recorded September 2019.

Monthly Food Inflation of October 2019 decrease 1.3 percent compared 2.0 percent recorded in ending September 2019.

Food Crop & Related items monthly Inflation decrease 1.5 percent in October 2019 compared 2.0 percent recorded in September 2019, In addition **Core** monthly inflation increase 0.2 percent during October 2019 compared 0.1 percent recorded in September 2019 and. Similarly, the Monthly **Energy Fuel & utilities** Inflation constant by minus 1.7 percent for the month of October 2019 compared to minus 1.5 percent recorded during September 2019.

Graph 2: Somaliland Headline Monthly Inflation rates for 3 major components, October_2018-September_2019.



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Note: The CPI compilation from October 2019, still the market prices scores on the high trend fluctuation of Food items. The depreciation of Somaliland shilling still high 8,375/=SLSH per one dollar.

EXPLANATORY NOTES FOR THE INFLATION OF OCTOBER 2019

1. Most Contribution of Annual Inflation (COICOP)¹ by Divisions (Group)

The driving of Annual Inflation **according** to COICOP is described in the following paragraphs.

2. Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics

The Annual Inflation for **Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics** a decrease minus 0.7 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared 7.4 percent recorded for the year ended September 2019.

4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels.

The Annual Inflation for **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels**, a decrease minus 0.8 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared 2.0 percent recorded for the year ended September 2019.

07. Transport

The Annual Inflation for **Transport** a decrease to minus 1.4 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to 1.9 percent recorded for the year ended September 2019.

09. Recreation & Culture

The Annual Inflation for **Recreation & Culture** a decrease to minus 1.5 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to minus 2.0 percent recorded for the year ended September 2019.

12. Miscellaneous Goods and Service

The Annual Inflation for **Miscellaneous Goods and Service** a decrease by minus 6.0 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to 3.2 percent recorded for the year ended September 2019.

Most Contribution of Monthly Inflation (COICOP) by Divisions (Group)

The driving of Monthly Inflation **according** to COICOP is described in the following paragraphs.

01. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

The Monthly Inflation for **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** a decrease by 1.3 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to 2.0 percent recorded for the September 2019.

04. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels

The Monthly Inflation for **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** decrease minus 1.1 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to 0.7 percent recorded for September 2019.

11. Restaurants and Hotels

The Monthly Inflation for **Restaurant& Hotels** a decrease to minus 0.1 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to minus 1.2 percent recorded for September 2019.

12. Miscellaneous Goods and Services

The Monthly Inflation for **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** a decrease to minus 9.0 percent for the year ending October 2019 compared to minus 0.4 percent recorded for September 2019.

¹COICOP is Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose, which is the United Nations recommended classification of products for the CPI, National Accounts and Household Budget Surveys.

ANNEX1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Core, Food Crops, & EFU: (Jan-2017 – October 2019).

GROUP	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Headline index	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation
Weights	814.08	95.33	90.59	1000.000	Monthly % Change				Annual % Change			
Calendar Years												
2016	134.61	136.88	115.79	133.12	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.4	4.1	-11.4	-9.1	1.1
2017												
Jan	135.29	136.63	116.66	133.73	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.4	3.5	-9.7	-7.0	1.1
Feb	135.67	143.44	112.86	134.34	0.3	5.0	-3.3	0.5	3.6	-4.1	-6.3	2.0
Mar	135.74	151.48	113.98	135.27	0.0	5.6	1.0	0.7	2.5	-1.0	-3.8	1.6
Apr	137.35	153.27	117.11	137.04	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.3	-1.6	4.4	2.8
May	140.99	158.16	122.10	140.91	2.5	3.2	4.3	2.7	7.2	2.8	13.0	7.1
Aug	144.99	163.58	127.70	145.20	2.8	3.4	4.6	3.0	12.1	6.0	22.3	12.2
Jul	145.92	164.07	131.72	146.36	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.1	12.7	14.3	25.8	13.8
Aug	148.07	160.73	133.05	147.91	1.5	-2.0	1.0	1.1	13.1	23.3	24.8	14.9
Sep	153.45	175.88	133.38	153.77	3.6	9.4	0.2	4.0	17.4	33.5	30.3	19.9
Oct	155.42	181.83	139.31	156.48	1.3	3.4	4.4	1.8	19.1	26.9	15.0	19.6
Nov	155.89	179.53	139.30	156.64	0.3	-1.3	4.4	0.1	18.0	31.1	18.5	19.4
Dec	156.54	180.80	143.00	157.63	0.4	0.7	2.7	0.6	16.3	32.1	23.5	18.4
2018												
Jan	158.09	181.30	142.62	158.90	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	17.0	32.7	22.2	18.9
Feb	159.21	180.98	143.51	159.86	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.6	17.5	26.2	27.1	19.1
Mar	159.53	186.38	143.52	160.64	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.5	17.7	23.0	25.9	18.9
Apr	161.87	184.50	138.84	161.95	1.5	-1.0	-3.7	0.8	18.0	20.4	18.0	18.3
May	163.91	190.00	153.30	165.43	1.3	3.0	10.4	2.2	16.5	20.1	25.5	17.6
Aug	165.28	191.38	153.81	166.73	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	14.3	17.0	20.5	15.1
Jul	166.14	180.59	152.93	166.32	-0.5	-5.6	-0.6	-0.2	13.9	10.1	16.1	13.6
Aug	168.03	182.28	153.96	168.12	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	13.5	13.4	15.7	13.7
Sep	168.47	182.66	152.55	168.47	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.2	9.9	3.9	14.4	9.6
Oct	168.75	184.73	158.10	169.24	0.1	1.1	3.6	0.5	8.6	1.6	13.5	8.2
Nov	169.16	183.96	156.68	169.44	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.1	8.5	2.5	12.5	8.2
Dec	169.45	187.02	158.85	170.17	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	8.3	3.4	11.4	8.0
2019												
Jan	170.54	192.84	153.98	171.15	0.6	3.1	-3.1	0.6	7.9	6.4	8.0	7.7
Feb	170.96	191.62	149.93	171.03	0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2	7.5	6.3	6.4	7.2
Mar	171.67	193.12	151.43	171.88	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.3	7.6	3.6	5.5	7.0
Apr	172.50	193.98	151.92	172.68	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	6.6	5.1	9.4	6.6
May	173.68	196.31	154.41	174.09	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.8	3.3	0.7	5.1
Jun	174.07	196.64	152.22	174.24	0.2	0.2	-1.7	0.1	5.3	2.8	-1.6	4.5
Jul	174.26	197.12	152.64	174.50	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	4.9	9.2	-0.2	4.9
Aug	174.81	197.88	150.43	174.80	0.3	0.4	-1.5	0.2	4.0	8.6	-2.3	4.0
Sep	174.91	201.93	150.36	175.30	0.1	2.0	-1.5	0.3	3.8	10.6	-1.4	4.0
Oct	175.33	204.81	147.88	175.65	0.2	1.5	-1.7	0.2	3.9	10.9	-6.5	3.8

Source: CPI Unit/Economic Section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) by COICOP Division: (Jan-Dec 2012) = 100

Div.	PARTICULARS	Weight	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19
	Headline (all items index)	1,000.000	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.16	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.50	174.80	175.24	175.65
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	417.57	179.90	180.05	180.23	181.73	181.82	183.36	185.11	187.29	187.32	187.87	188.55	192.16	194.45
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	45.57	183.55	183.07	186.64	192.98	196.10	196.10	196.10	198.51	196.17	201.96	201.96	178.95	182.21
03	Clothing And Footwear	57.33	167.95	167.99	169.83	172.03	171.89	172.40	172.65	173.90	173.95	175.55	174.75	174.20	175.32
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	141.02	179.53	179.20	180.53	177.41	177.83	177.13	177.13	178.19	178.91	187.87	180.00	179.95	178.05
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	55.49	150.31	151.90	152.57	153.60	156.06	155.78	155.84	156.95	157.38	178.70	158.05	158.19	159.84
06	Health	25.55	169.49	169.50	169.52	170.21	170.10	169.64	169.75	170.12	170.47	170.12	170.54	170.83	171.02
07	Transport	88.51	122.24	121.98	123.10	122.84	120.88	120.64	120.68	121.07	121.55	121.43	119.25	119.23	120.55
08	Communication	29.93	181.56	181.48	181.72	185.50	186.76	186.09	186.09	186.09	186.58	185.87	185.87	186.11	185.91
09	Recreation and Culture	22.46	151.71	152.18	152.26	153.99	154.81	152.16	152.38	152.03	150.29	148.61	148.83	148.96	149.36
10	Education	36.88	149.10	149.10	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.52	162.11	163.87	163.87	166.73	166.64	167.81	167.81	168.04	168.04	165.96	165.96	165.95	165.84
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	46.25	163.50	165.04	165.70	167.84	168.45	168.51	168.51	168.97	170.13	169.66	169.01	168.96	153.70

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 2: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates for Food & Non-Food (October_2018– October_2019)

GROUP	Weights	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19
Headline Index	1000.000	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.16	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.50	174.80	175.24	175.65
Food	387.0796	178.58	178.74	178.94	180.55	180.65	182.31	184.19	186.55	186.59	187.18	187.91	191.68	194.21
Non - Food	612.9204	163.18	163.57	164.63	165.23	165.62	165.36	165.41	166.16	166.32	166.46	166.43	164.87	163.93
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Food		1.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.02	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.3
Non - Food		0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.9	-0.6
Annual % Change														
Headline		8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.8
Food		7.1	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.2	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.1	8.4	8.8
Non - Food		8.8	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.7	7.0	4.9	3.1	3.4	1.8	1.0	0.5

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 3: Somaliland Monthly Inflation by COICOP Divisions (October 2019- Oct 2019).

		Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19
Div.	PARTICULARS													
	Headline	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.02	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.2
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	-5.0	-0.3	1.9	3.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	-1.2	2.9	0.0	-11.4	1.8
03	Clothing And Footwear	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.03	0.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.6
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	1.8	-0.2	0.7	-1.7	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	5.0	-4.2	0.0	-1.1
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	13.5	-11.6	0.1	1.0
06	Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
07	Transport	0.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.2	-1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.8	0.0	1.1
08	Communication	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.1
09	Recreation and Culture	-0.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
10	Education	-0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	Restaurants and Hotels	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.7	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	-0.1	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	-9.0

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 4: Somaliland Annual Inflation by COICOP Divisions (October_2018- October_ 2019).

Div	PARTICULARS	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19
	Headline	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.8
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	8.0	8.0	8.7	9.1	8.4	7.4	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.6	7.8	8.1
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	-24.7	-5.9	-1.0	-2.9	-0.5	8.8	13.2	16.1	13.9	17.2	0.6	-7.4	-0.7
03	Clothing and Footwear	17.5	14.6	12.3	14.2	13.7	13.7	9.9	6.9	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.1	4.4
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	7.9	8.1	7.0	5.0	4.7	4.3	5.7	3.4	1.5	7.1	2.2	2.0	-0.8
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	10.5	10.4	9.8	10.4	12.5	11.6	8.5	7.2	7.4	1.9	6.6	6.0	6.3
06	Health	7.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.4	4.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	14.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
07	Transport	16.6	5.3	6.3	5.8	2.8	1.7	6.9	-1.2	-2.8	-0.5	-2.3	-1.9	-1.4
08	Communication	31.2	25.0	24.3	18.8	19.4	17.3	9.4	9.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
09	Recreation and Culture	7.3	5.7	5.5	7.1	6.6	3.7	4.3	1.5	-1.0	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-1.5
10	Education	9.5	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.2
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.8	30.6	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.3
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	9.2	4.2	6.9	7.9	4.9	4.1	7.2	5.3	3.6	3.7	2.6	3.2	-6.0

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 5: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Annual Inflation for Food Crops, Other Goods, Services and Energy Fuel & Utilities:

Weights		Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19
Group														
Headline Index	1000.0000	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.15	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.48	174.80	175.24	175.65
Food Crops and Related Items	95.33	184.73	183.96	186.98	192.84	192.34	193.12	193.98	196.31	196.64	197.12	197.88	201.79	204.81
Other Goods	629.71	174.39	174.90	175.09	176.37	177.00	177.84	178.91	180.42	180.91	181.44	182.05	182.17	183.72
Services	184.37	149.13	149.58	150.16	150.52	150.81	150.59	150.59	150.66	150.73	149.71	150.09	150.09	146.68
Energy Fuel and Utilities	90.59	158.10	156.68	158.85	153.98	152.72	151.88	151.92	154.00	152.22	152.64	150.43	150.36	147.88
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Food Crops and Related Items		1.1	-0.4	1.6	3.1	-0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.0	1.5
Other Goods		0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9
Services		-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.0	-2.3
Energy Fuel and Utilities		3.6	-0.9	1.4	-3.1	-0.8	-0.6	0.0	1.4	-1.2	0.3	-1.5	0.0	-1.7
Annual % Change														
Headline		8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.8
Food Crops and Related Items		1.6	2.5	3.4	6.4	6.3	3.6	5.1	3.3	2.8	9.2	8.6	10.5	10.9
Other Goods		6.3	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.6	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.0	4.8	4.5	5.4
Services		18.3	10.5	6.2	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.9	2.3	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	-1.6
Energy Fuel and Utilities		13.5	12.5	11.1	8.0	6.4	5.8	9.4	0.5	-1.0	-0.2	-2.3	-1.4	-6.5

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department

ANNEX 6: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and for Annual Food Class Inflation (Oct_ 2018– Oct_ 2019) = 100

Classes	Weights													
		Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19
Headline Index	1000.0000	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.16	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.50	174.80	175.24	175.65
Food Headline Annual Inflation	387.1043	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.2	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.1	8.4	8.8
Bread and cereals		6.3	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	11.3	10.1	7.2	9.5	7.3	6.4	6.5	8.6
Meat		10.8	9.9	18.1	15.1	14.9	19.2	14.9	14.3	22.1	19.1	20.4	21.1	20.3
Fish and Sea Food		14.4	9.5	7.8	8.3	-7.1	-2.3	16.3	2.4	5.5	5.1	10.9	8.3	8.3
Milk, cheese and eggs		12.0	14.0	19.0	13.1	13.5	9.3	13.2	3.1	7.8	7.6	4.5	4.8	4.1
Oils and Fats		7.4	5.6	6.9	8.6	4.9	2.6	3.9	6.8	4.0	4.3	2.7	5.1	5.2
Fruits		3.7	2.4	5.2	6.0	6.6	2.0	1.8	3.7	1.3	8.0	10.7	12.6	15.9
Vegetables		0.0	2.5	2.1	6.6	6.0	4.9	7.9	3.0	3.9	10.1	6.9	8.8	6.9
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate, and confectionery		2.6	0.7	-1.0	-4.9	-3.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-5.2	-5.2	-7.0	-7.2	-14.7
Food Products n.e.c.		11.0	7.4	5.1	4.0	4.4	-4.0	-3.0	-3.8	-4.2	-1.9	-1.0	5.5	7.3
Food Headline Monthly Inflation		1.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.02	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.3

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.