



REPUBLIC OF SOMALILAND

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Central Statistics Department (CSD)

Monthly Consumer Price Index July-2019



Methodology

This publication provides monthly Consumer Price Indices of Somaliland composite which is based on two main market baskets of Hargeisa urban households and Hargeisa was further sampled into 124 outlets. However, the current Consumer Price Index was constructed the results of the 2012 **Somaliland Household budget survey (SHS)**. During the exercise, markets were incorporated into the Index. Only the household final consumption expenditure data for the Hargeisa domain were analyzed and used to compute the Somaliland CPI weights. The CPI is now classified as an international standard, referring to: ***Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)***.

At the ***elementary aggregate*** (EA) level, the indices were computed using the Jevons (Geometric Mean) method for all items within the elementary aggregates. The modified Laspeyres index formula is used to compute ***higher level indices***. The National CPI is computed as a weighted average of the two Markets, outlets mentioned above and indices are obtained from the ***elementary aggregate*** (EA) level.

Computation of the Monthly Inflation (M-o-M):

Monthly Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between the CPI of the current month and the CPI of the previous month.

Computation of the Annual Inflation (Y-o-Y):

Annual Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between CPI of the current month and the CPI of the same month but for the previous year.

Core:

Core contains goods and services, but does not include the food crop and energy. (This measure of inflation always excludes the above mentioned items which their prices are more volatile).

SOMALILAND CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Central Statistics Department of the Ministry of Planning & National Development (MoPND), has released the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the Month of July 2019 (Base year 2012=100).

Highlights of CPI, July 2019.

1. Annual Inflation

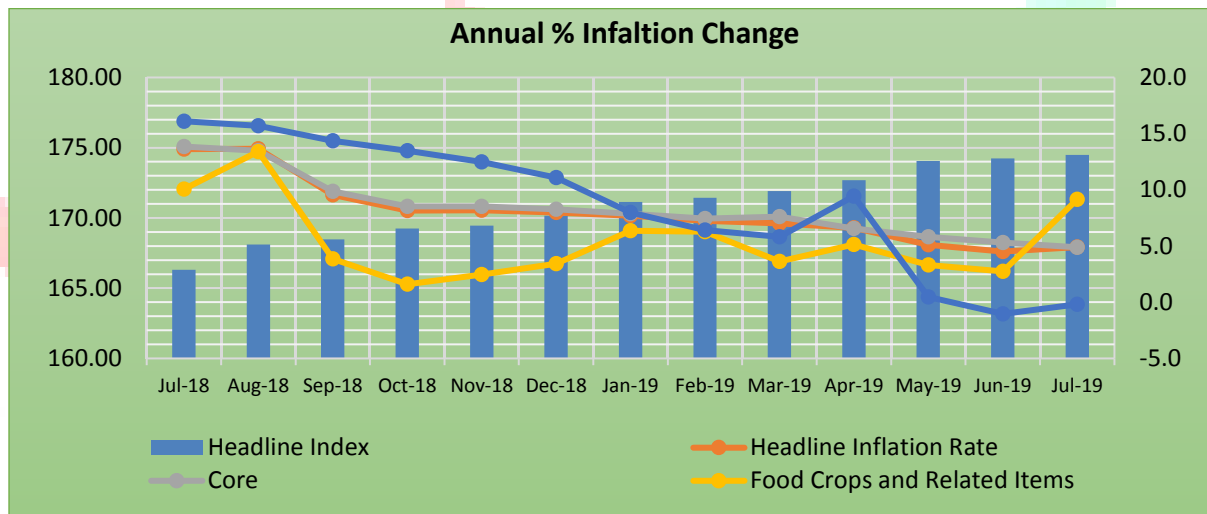
The Annual Headline Inflation for the year ending of July 2019 increase 4.9 percent compared to the 4.5 percent recorded July 2018.

The Annual Food Crops Inflation increase 9.2 percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to 2.8 percent in July 2018. The drivers of changes were **apple** increase to 7.3 percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to 1.2 percent registered similar month of the previous year. **Carrot** inflation registered an increase 9.0 percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to the 1.9 percent recorded to the corresponding month of the previous year. Similarly, **Garlic Toon** inflation 19.0 percent for the ending year ending July 2019 compared 8.3 percent to corresponding month of the previous year. In addition, the **Potatoes inflation** increase 1.9 percent for the ending year ending July 2019 compared to 0.3 percent corresponding month of the previous year.

The Annual Energy Inflation, Fuels and Utilities (EFU) decline to (0.2) percent for the year ending July 2019 compared (0.1) percent recorded corresponding month of the previous year. The driver was **Charcoal** inflation decline 21.6 percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to 24.6 percent recorded for the corresponding month of the preceding year.

The Annual Core inflation decline to 4.9 percent for the year ending July 2019 compared 5.3 percent for corresponding month July 2018. This was driven by the **Camel Meat** inflation decline that 10.9 percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to 18.7 percent recorded during the corresponding month of the previous year. **Fresh fish** inflation decline to 1.7 percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to the 2.4 percent recorded for the corresponding similar month of the last year. Similarly, **Tea** inflation decline to 2.5 percent for the year ending July 2019 to 5.1 percent recorded for the corresponding month. Finally, the **Frozen Chicken** inflation declined to 5.5 percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to the 7.1 percent recorded to the corresponding similar month.

Graph 1: Somaliland Headline Index and Annual Inflation rates for 3 major components, July 2018 – July 2019: (2012 = 100)

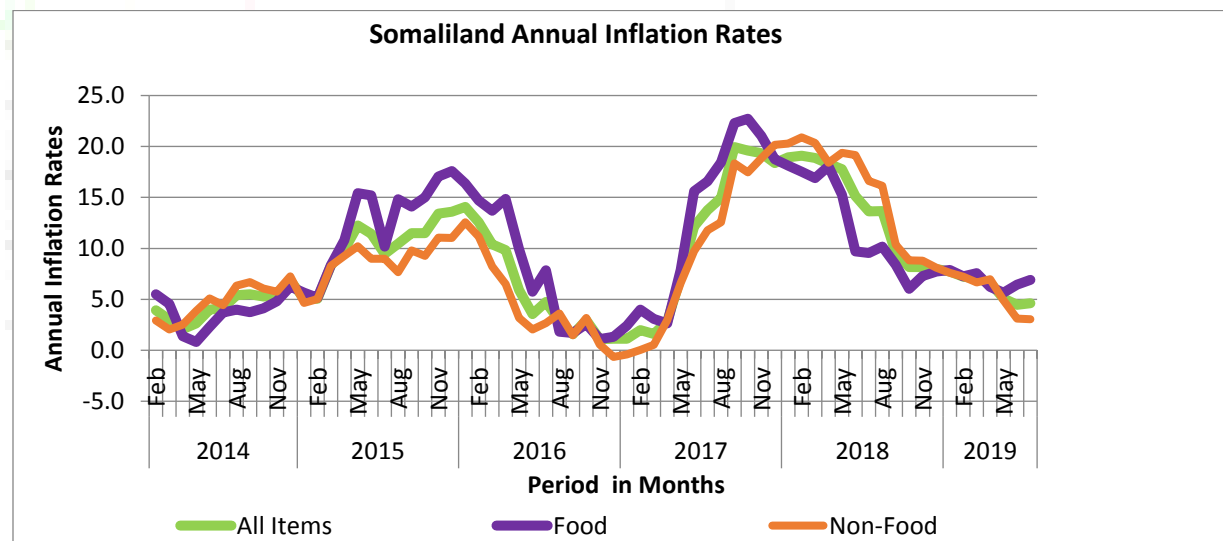


Source: CPI unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Graph 2: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates

Graph 2 also demonstrates that for the entire period from July 2014 to July 2019, it measured annual inflation, which has a positive impact on the households more especially those with a fixed income together with those with very low income and without any savings at all. The same graph shows that food prices were instable compared to non-food prices. Food prices changed more frequently and sharply mostly due the seasonal factors and exchange rate.

Graph 2: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

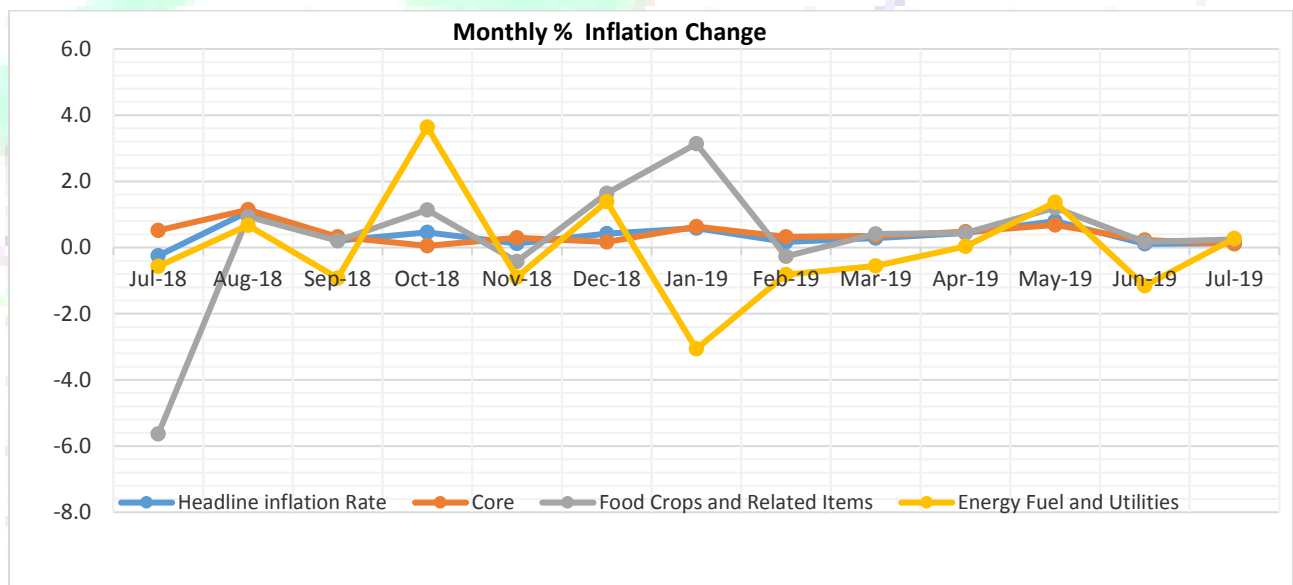
2. Monthly Inflation

The Monthly Headline Inflation for the year ending of July 2019 Remain 0.1 percent compared to the 0.1 percent recorded June 2019.

Monthly Food Inflation of July 2019 increase 0.3 percent compared 0.02 percent recorded in ending Jun 2019.

Food Crop & Related items monthly Inflation increase 0.24 percent in July 2019 compared 0.17 percent recorded in Jun 2019, In addition **Core** monthly inflation decline 0.1 percent during July 2019 compared 0.2 percent recorded in Jun 2019 and. Similarly, the Monthly **Energy Fuel & utilities** Inflation increase by 0.3 percent for the month of July 2019 compared to (1.2) percent recorded during Jun 2019.

Graph 3: Somaliland Headline Monthly Inflation rates for 3 major components, July_2018-July_2019.



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Note: The CPI compilation from July 2019, still the market prices scores on the high trend fluctuation of Food items. The devaluation of Somaliland shilling still high 8366/=SLSH per one dollar.

EXPLANATORY NOTES FOR THE INFLATION OF JULY 2019

1. Most Contribution of Annual Inflation (COICOP)¹ by Divisions (Group)

The driving of Annual Inflation **according** to COICOP is described in the following paragraphs.

01. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

The Annual Inflation for **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** increase by 6.6 percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to 6.1 percent recorded for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year.

03. Clothing and footwear

The Annual Inflation for **cloth and footwear** increase to 5.7 percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to 5.3 percent recorded for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year.

04. Housing, water, Electricity, Gas and other fuels

The Annual Inflation for **Housing, water, electricity, Gas & other fuels** increase to 1.9 percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to 1.8 percent recorded for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year.

12. Miscellaneous Goods and service

The Annual Inflation for **Clothes & Footwear** increase by 3.7 percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to 3.6 percent recorded for the Corresponding similar month of the previous year.

EXPLANATORY NOTES FOR THE INFLATION OF JULY 2019

2. Most Contribution of Monthly Inflation (COICOP)² by Divisions (Group)

The driving of Monthly Inflation **according** to COICOP is described in the following paragraphs.

01. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

The Monthly Inflation for **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** increase by 0.3 percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to 0.02 percent recorded for the last month.

06. Health

The Monthly Inflation for **Health** decline to (0.2) percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to 0.2 percent recorded for June 2019.

09. Recreation and Culture

The Monthly Inflation for **Recreation and culture** remain to (1.1) percent for the year ending July 2019 compared to (1.1) percent recorded for June 2019.

¹**COICOP** is Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose, which is the United Nations recommended classification of products for the CPI, National Accounts and Household Budget Surveys.

²**COICOP** is Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose, which is the United Nations recommended classification of products for the CPI, National Accounts and Household Budget Surveys.

ANNEX1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Core, Food Crops, & EFU: (Jan-2017 – July 2019).

	GROUP	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Headline index	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation
	Weights	814.08	95.33	90.59	1000.000	Monthly % Change				Annual % Change			
2017	Calendar Years												
	2016	134.61	136.88	115.79	133.12	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.4	4.1	-11.4	-9.1	1.1
	2018	169.45	187.02	158.85	170.17	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	8.3	3.4	11.4	8.0
	2019	173.68	196.31	154.41	174.09	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.8	3.3	0.7	5.1
	Jan	135.29	136.63	116.66	133.73	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.4	3.5	-9.7	-7.0	1.1
	Feb	135.67	143.44	112.86	134.34	0.3	5.0	-3.3	0.5	3.6	-4.1	-6.3	2.0
	Mar	135.74	151.48	113.98	135.27	0.0	5.6	1.0	0.7	2.5	-1.0	-3.8	1.6
	Apr	137.35	153.27	117.11	137.04	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.3	-1.6	4.4	2.8
	May	140.99	158.16	122.10	140.91	2.5	3.2	4.3	2.7	7.2	2.8	13.0	7.1
	July	144.99	163.58	127.70	145.20	2.8	3.4	4.6	3.0	12.1	6.0	22.3	12.2
	Jul	145.92	164.07	131.72	146.36	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.1	12.7	14.3	25.8	13.8
	Aug	148.07	160.73	133.05	147.91	1.5	-2.0	1.0	1.1	13.1	23.3	24.8	14.9
	Sep	153.45	175.88	133.38	153.77	3.6	9.4	0.2	4.0	17.4	33.5	30.3	19.9
	Oct	155.42	181.83	139.31	156.48	1.3	3.4	4.4	1.8	19.1	26.9	15.0	19.6
2018	Nov	155.89	179.53	139.30	156.64	0.3	-1.3	4.4	0.1	18.0	31.1	18.5	19.4
	Dec	156.54	180.80	143.00	157.63	0.4	0.7	2.7	0.6	16.3	32.1	23.5	18.4
	Jan	158.09	181.30	142.62	158.90	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	17.0	32.7	22.2	18.9
	Feb	159.21	180.98	143.51	159.86	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.6	17.5	26.2	27.1	19.1
	Mar	159.53	186.38	143.52	160.64	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.5	17.7	23.0	25.9	18.9
	Apr	161.87	184.50	138.84	161.95	1.5	-1.0	-3.7	0.8	18.0	20.4	18.0	18.3
	May	163.91	190.00	153.30	165.43	1.3	3.0	10.4	2.2	16.5	20.1	25.5	17.6
	July	165.28	191.38	153.81	166.73	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	14.3	17.0	20.5	15.1
	Jul	166.14	180.59	152.93	166.32	-0.5	-5.6	-0.6	-0.2	13.9	10.1	16.1	13.6
	Aug	168.03	182.28	153.96	168.12	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	13.5	13.4	15.7	13.7
	Sep	168.47	182.66	152.55	168.47	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.2	9.9	3.9	14.4	9.6
	Oct	168.75	184.73	158.10	169.24	0.1	1.1	3.6	0.5	8.6	1.6	13.5	8.2
2019	Nov	169.16	183.96	156.68	169.44	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.1	8.5	2.5	12.5	8.2
	Dec	169.45	187.02	158.85	170.17	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	8.3	3.4	11.4	8.0
	Jan	170.54	192.84	153.98	171.15	0.6	3.1	-3.1	0.6	7.9	6.4	8.0	7.7
	Feb	170.96	191.62	149.93	171.03	0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2	7.5	6.3	6.4	7.2
	Mar	171.67	193.12	151.43	171.88	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.3	7.6	3.6	5.5	7.0
	Apr	172.50	193.98	151.92	172.68	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	6.6	5.1	9.4	6.6
	May	173.68	196.31	154.41	174.09	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.8	3.3	0.7	5.1
	Jun	174.07	196.64	152.22	174.24	0.2	0.2	-1.7	0.1	5.3	2.8	-1.6	4.5
	July	174.26	197.12	152.64	174.48	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	4.9	9.2	-0.2	4.9

Source: CPI Unit/Economic Section/Central Statistics Department.

[More explanatory notes and Annexes](#)

ANNEX 1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) by COICOP Division: (Jan-Dec 2012) = 100

Div.	PARTICULARS	Weight	July-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	July-19
	Headline (all items index)	1,000.000	166.31	168.12	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.15	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.48
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	417.57	176.17	176.94	178.30	179.90	180.05	180.23	181.73	181.82	183.36	185.11	187.29	187.32	187.87
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	45.57	172.37	200.67	193.30	183.55	183.07	186.64	192.98	196.10	196.10	196.10	198.51	196.17	201.96
03	Clothing And Footwear	57.33	166.08	166.57	167.37	167.95	167.99	169.83	172.03	171.89	172.40	172.65	173.90	173.95	175.55
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	141.02	175.42	176.08	176.40	179.53	179.20	180.53	177.41	177.83	177.13	177.13	178.19	178.91	187.87
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	55.49	175.42	148.20	149.23	150.31	151.90	152.57	153.60	156.06	155.78	155.84	156.95	157.38	178.70
06	Health	25.55	148.02	169.35	169.49	169.49	169.50	169.52	170.21	170.10	169.64	169.75	170.12	170.47	170.12
07	Transport	88.51	122.05	122.05	121.59	122.24	121.98	123.10	122.84	120.88	120.64	120.68	121.07	121.55	121.43
08	Communication	29.93	180.90	180.90	181.06	181.56	181.48	181.72	185.50	186.76	186.09	186.09	186.09	186.58	185.87
09	Recreation and Culture	22.46	151.86	151.86	151.97	151.71	152.18	152.26	153.99	154.81	152.16	152.38	152.03	150.29	148.61
10	Education	36.88	150.43	150.43	150.43	149.10	149.10	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.52	160.32	160.45	161.81	162.11	163.87	163.87	166.73	166.64	167.81	167.81	168.04	168.04	165.96
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	46.25	163.65	164.70	163.68	163.50	165.04	165.70	167.84	168.45	168.51	168.51	168.97	170.13	169.66

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 2: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates for Food & Non-Food (July_ 2018– July_ 2019)

GROUP	Weights	July-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	July-19
Headline Index	1000.0000	166.31	168.12	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.16	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.48
Food	387.0796	174.74	175.51	176.85	176.85	178.74	178.94	180.55	180.65	182.31	184.19	186.55	186.59	187.18
Non - Food	612.9204	160.99	163.45	163.18	163.18	163.57	164.63	165.23	165.62	165.36	165.41	166.16	166.32	166.46
Monthly % Change														
Headline		-0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1
Food		-0.3	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.02	0.02
Non - Food		-0.2	1.5	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
Annual % Change														
Headline		13.6	13.7	9.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	4.9
Food		9.6	10.2	8.4	6.0	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.2	5.6	6.4	7.1
Non - Food		16.6	16.2	10.4	8.8	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.7	7.0	4.9	3.1	3.4

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 3: Somaliland Monthly Inflation by COICOP Divisions (July_2018- July_2019).

		July-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	July-19
Div.	PARTICULARS													
	Headline	-0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	-0.1
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	0.1	16.4	-3.7	-5.0	-0.3	1.9	3.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	-1.2	2.9
03	Clothing And Footwear	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.9
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	-0.5	0.4	0.2	1.8	-0.2	0.7	-1.7	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	5.0
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	19.7	-15.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	13.5
06	Health	-12.3	14.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2
07	Transport	-2.4	0.0	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.2	-1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	-0.1
08	Communication	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.4
09	Recreation and Culture	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.1
10	Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	Restaurants and Hotels	-0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.7	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.2
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	-0.3	0.6	-0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.4	1.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	-0.3

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 4: Somaliland Annual Inflation by COICOP Divisions (July_2018- July_ 2019).

Div	PARTICULARS	July-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	July-19
	Headline	13.6	13.7	9.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	4.9
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	9.5	10.4	9.3	8.0	8.0	8.7	9.1	8.4	7.4	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.6
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	3.0	18.9	-21.1	-24.7	-5.9	-1.0	-2.9	-0.5	8.8	13.2	16.1	13.9	17.2
03	Clothing and Footwear	20.5	20.4	19.1	17.5	14.6	12.3	14.2	13.7	13.7	9.9	6.9	5.3	5.7
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	13.6	10.4	8.7	7.9	8.1	7.0	5.0	4.7	4.3	5.7	3.4	1.5	7.1
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	33.2	10.4	11.2	10.5	10.4	9.8	10.4	12.5	11.6	8.5	7.2	7.4	1.9
06	Health	-4.7	7.9	7.7	7.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.4	4.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	14.9
07	Transport	28.0	22.6	19.8	16.6	5.3	6.3	5.8	2.8	1.7	6.9	-1.2	-2.8	-0.5
08	Communication	34.3	32.9	32.1	31.2	25.0	24.3	18.8	19.4	17.3	9.4	9.2	3.1	2.7
09	Recreation and Culture	16.3	11.6	8.5	7.3	5.7	5.5	7.1	6.6	3.7	4.3	1.5	-1.0	-2.1
10	Education	18.8	16.6	11.6	9.5	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.6	31.5	32.8	33.8	30.6	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	3.5
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	15.8	14.9	11.0	9.2	4.2	6.9	7.9	4.9	4.1	7.2	5.3	3.6	3.7

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 5: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Annual Inflation for Food Crops, Other Goods, Services and Energy Fuel & Utilities:

Weights		July-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	July-19
Group														
Headline Index	1000.0000	166.31	168.12	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.15	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.48
Food Crops and Related Items	95.33	180.59	182.28	182.66	184.73	183.96	186.98	192.84	192.34	193.12	193.98	196.31	196.64	197.12
Other Goods	629.71	171.24	173.69	174.25	174.39	174.90	175.09	176.37	177.00	177.84	178.91	180.42	180.91	181.44
Services	184.37	148.68	148.70	149.22	149.13	149.58	150.16	150.52	150.81	150.59	150.59	150.66	150.73	149.71
Energy Fuel and Utilities	90.59	152.93	153.96	152.55	158.10	156.68	158.85	153.98	152.72	151.88	151.92	154.00	152.22	152.64
Monthly % Change														
Headline		-0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1
Food Crops and Related Items		-5.6	0.9	0.2	1.1	-0.4	1.6	3.1	-0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.2
Other Goods		0.7	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
Services		-0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.7
Energy Fuel and Utilities		-0.6	0.7	-0.9	3.6	-0.9	1.4	-3.1	-0.8	-0.6	0.0	1.4	-1.2	0.3
Annual % Change														
Headline		13.6	13.7	9.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	4.9
Food Crops and Related Items		10.1	13.4	3.9	1.6	2.5	3.4	6.4	6.3	3.6	5.1	3.3	2.8	9.2
Other Goods		11.1	11.7	7.6	6.3	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.6	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.0
Services		26.1	21.3	20.1	18.3	10.5	6.2	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.9	2.3	1.2	0.7
Energy Fuel and Utilities		16.1	15.7	14.4	13.5	12.5	11.1	8.0	6.4	5.8	9.4	0.5	-1.0	-0.2

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department

ANNEX 6: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and for Annual Food Class Inflation (July_2018– July_2019) = 100

Classes	Weights													
		July-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	July-19
Headline Index	1000.0000	166.31	168.12	168.47	169.24	169.44	170.16	171.16	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.48
Food Headline Annual Inflation	387.1043	9.6	10.2	8.4	6.0	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.2	5.5	6.4	7.1
Bread and cereals		9.8	7.6	8.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	11.3	10.1	7.2	9.5	7.3
Meat		1.8	4.6	12.4	10.8	9.9	18.1	15.1	14.9	19.2	14.9	14.3	22.1	19.1
Fish and Sea Food		17.1	17.0	19.3	14.4	9.5	7.8	8.3	-7.1	-2.3	16.3	2.4	5.5	5.1
Milk, cheese and eggs		12.0	12.1	12.0	14.0	19.0	13.1	13.5	9.3	13.2	3.1	7.8	7.6	4.5
Oils and Fats		18.1	15.2	15.9	7.4	5.6	6.9	8.6	4.9	2.6	3.9	6.8	4.0	4.3
Fruits		7.7	10.8	9.2	3.7	2.4	5.2	6.0	6.6	2.0	1.8	3.7	1.3	8.0
Vegetables		12.1	15.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.1	6.6	6.0	4.9	7.9	3.0	3.9	10.1
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate, and confectionery		6.6	4.7	2.6	2.6	0.7	-1.0	-4.9	-3.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-5.2	-5.2
Food Products n.e.c.		14.7	15.7	11.0	11.0	7.4	5.1	4.0	4.4	-4.0	-3.0	-3.8	-4.2	-1.9
Food Headline Monthly Inflation		-0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.02	0.3

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.