



**REPUBLIC OF SOMALILAND**  
**MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**  
*Central Statistics Department*

**OFFICIAL RELEASE**

**Monthly Consumer Price Index**  
**September 2018**





## Methodology

This publication provides the monthly Consumer Price Indices for Somaliland (Composite) based on two markets basket of Hargeisa and for the urban households.

The current Consumer Price Index was constructed from 2012, using weights derived from the Somaliland National Household Budget Survey (SNHBS) that was conducted from 2012. During the exercise, Hargeisa was further composed into two Markets existing. In addition, the market was incorporated into the Index. The CPI is now classified using international standards, referred to as *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*.

At the *elementary aggregate* (EA) level, the indices are computed using the Jevons (Geometric Mean) method for all items within the elementary aggregates. The modified Laspeyres index formula is used to compute *higher level indices*. The National CPI is computed as a weighted average of the two Market mentioned above and indices are available from the EA level.

## SOMALILAND CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Central Statistics Department of the Ministry of Planning & National Development (MoP&ND), has released the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the Month of September 2018 (Base year 2012=100).

### Highlights of CPI, September 2018.

#### 1. Annual Inflation

The Annual Headline Inflation for the year ending September 2018 decline at 9.6 percent compared to the 13.7 percent recorded during the year ended August 2018.

The Annual Food Crops Inflation which decreases to 3.9 percent for the year ending September 2018 compared to 13.4 percent recorded for the similar month. The driver of Annual Food Crops Inflation were **Tomatoes** decreased to 8.6 percent for the year ending September 2018 compared to the 23.7 percent registered similar month. In addition, **Cabbages (Fresh or Chilled)** inflation registered decrease to 12.6 percent for the year ending September 2018 compared to the 24.4 percent recorded for the similar month. Similarly, **Potatoes** inflation decreased minus 8.8 percent for the ending year ending September 2018 compared to 19.2 percent the corresponding month.

**Food crop price depend to seasonal factor and the new harvest of farmers to this season.**

The Annual Core Inflation also decline to 9.9 percent for the year ending September 2018 compared to 13.5 percent Corresponding month. This was driven by the **Sesame/Sunflower oil** Inflation decline that registered minus 1.0 percent the ending September 2018 compared to 6.6 percent recorded during the Corresponding month. In addition **Maize, grain** inflation decline to 12.6 percent for the year ending September 2018 compared to the 17.0 percent recorded for the Corresponding month. Similarly, **Macaroni, spaghetti** inflation decline to 5.1 percent for the year ending September 2018 compared to the 10.6 percent recorded for the Corresponding month.

The Annual Energy Inflation, Fuels and Utilities (EFU) decline to 14.4 percent for the year ending September 2018 compared to the 15.7 percent recorded Corresponding month. The drivers were **Petrol** Annual inflation that decrease 12.5 percent for the year ending September 2018 compared to 42.9 percent recorded for the Corresponding month. The **Diesel** inflation has decreased to 14.3percent for the year ending September 2018 compared to 23.1 percent recorded in Corresponding month. Similarly, the **Gas (natural and liquefied)** Inflation decrease by 17.3 percent in September 2018 compared 17.6 percent recorded in Corresponding month.

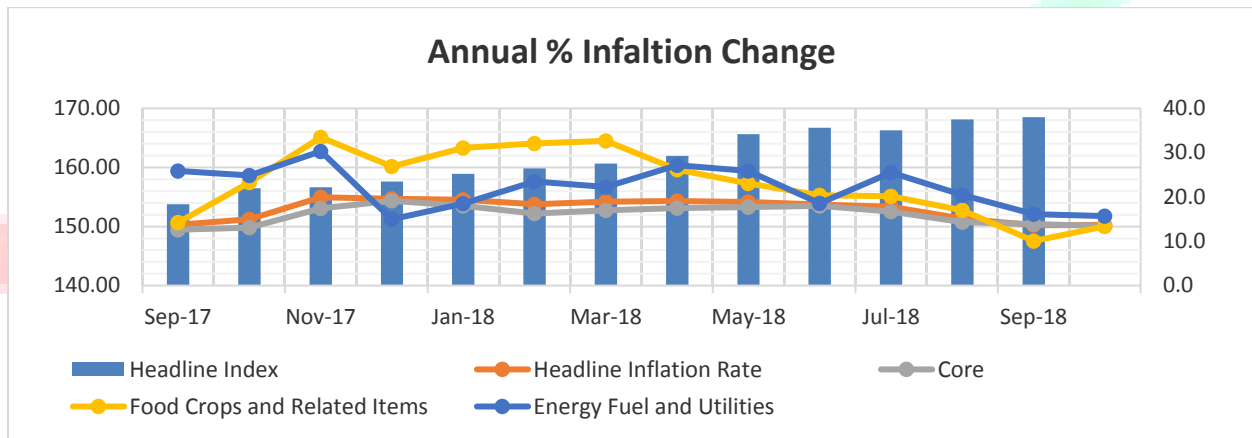
#### 2. Monthly Inflation

The Monthly Headline Inflation for September 2018 decreased by 0.2 percent compared 1.1 percent recorded in August 2018. The **Food Crop & Related items** monthly Inflation decrease by 0.2 percent in September 2018 compared 0.9 percent recorded in August 2018. In addition **Core** monthly inflation that decrease 0.3 percent during September 2018 compared 1.1 percent recorded in August 2018. Similarly, the Monthly **Energy Fuel & utilities** Inflation decreased by minus 0.9 percent for the month of September 2018 compared 0.7 percent recorded during August 2018.

**NB: Annual Inflation based on comparison of current year Vs last year's similar month.**

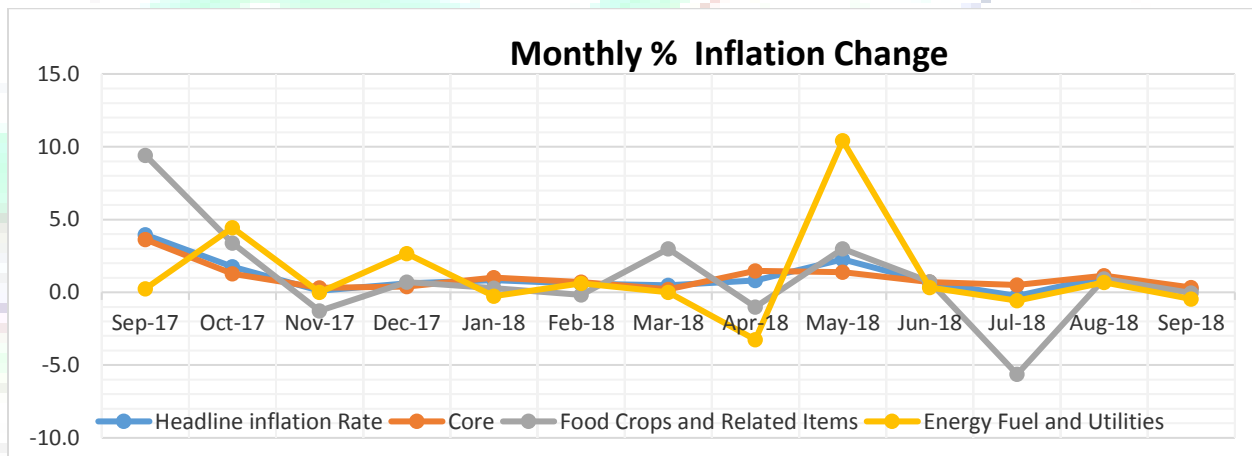
The detailed Monthly Inflation figures per division are presented in below Annex three.

**Graph 1: Somaliland Headline Index and Annual Inflation rates for 3 major components, Sep 2017 – Sep2018: (2012 = 100)**



Source: CPI unit/Economic Section/CSD.

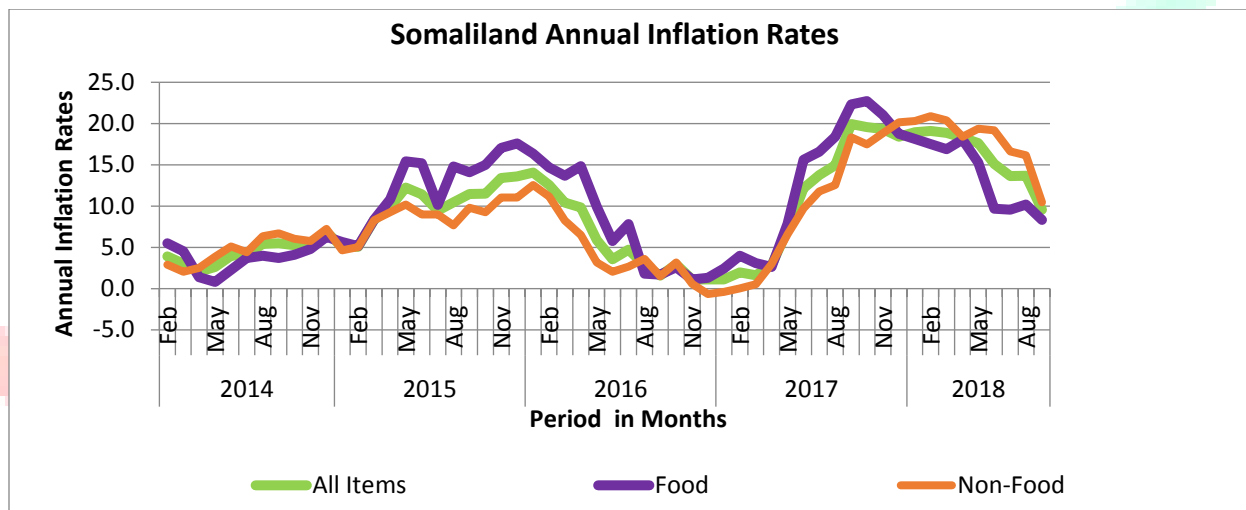
**Graph 2: Somaliland Headline Monthly Inflation rates for 3 major components, Sept2017-Sept2018:**



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

**Graph 3: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates**

Graph 3 also demonstrates that for the entire period i.e. Sep 2017 to Sep 2018, the measured annual inflation rates are significant decline. This is an indication of persistent decline in consumer prices within the Somaliland economy which has a positive impact on the households more especially those with a fixed income together with those with very low income and without any savings at all. The same graph shows that food prices were instable compared to non-food prices. Food prices changed more frequently and sharply mostly **due the seasonal factors**.



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

**Note:** The CPI compilation from September 2018, still the market prices scores on the high trend fluctuation of Food items. The depreciation of Somaliland shilling still the highest to the point of 10125/=SLSH per one dollar.

**ANNEX1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Core, Food Crops, & EFU: (January 2016 – Sep 2018).**

GROUP	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Headline index	Monthly % Change				Annual % Change				
					Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	
	<b>814.08</b>	<b>95.33</b>	<b>90.59</b>	<b>1000.000</b>									
Calendar Years													
2016	134.61	136.88	115.79	133.12	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.4	4.1	-11.4	-9.1	1.1	
2018	<b>168.03</b>	<b>182.28</b>	<b>153.96</b>	<b>166.12</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>	
2017	Jan	135.29	136.63	116.66	133.73	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.4	3.5	-9.7	-7.0	1.1
	Feb	135.67	143.44	112.86	134.34	0.3	5.0	-3.3	0.5	3.6	-4.1	-6.3	2.0
	Mar	135.74	151.48	113.98	135.27	0.0	5.6	1.0	0.7	2.5	-1.0	-3.8	1.6
	Apr	137.35	153.27	117.11	137.04	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.3	-1.6	4.4	2.8
	May	140.99	158.16	122.10	140.91	2.5	3.2	4.3	2.7	7.2	2.8	13.0	7.1
	Jun	144.99	163.58	127.70	145.20	2.8	3.4	4.6	3.0	12.1	6.0	22.3	12.2
	Jul	145.92	164.07	131.72	146.36	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.1	12.7	14.3	25.8	13.8
	Aug	148.07	160.73	133.05	147.91	1.5	-2.0	1.0	1.1	13.1	23.3	24.8	14.9
2018	Sep	153.45	175.88	133.38	153.77	3.6	9.4	0.2	4.0	17.4	33.5	30.3	19.9
	Oct	155.42	181.83	139.31	156.48	1.3	3.4	4.4	1.8	19.1	26.9	15.0	19.6
	Nov	155.89	179.53	139.30	156.64	0.3	-1.3	4.4	0.1	18.0	31.1	18.5	19.4
	Dec	156.54	180.80	143.00	157.63	0.4	0.7	2.7	0.6	16.3	32.1	23.5	18.4
	Jan	158.09	181.30	142.62	158.90	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	17.0	32.7	22.2	18.9
	Feb	159.21	180.98	143.51	159.86	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.6	17.5	26.2	27.1	19.1
	Mar	159.53	186.38	143.52	160.64	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.5	17.7	23.0	25.9	18.9
	Apr	161.87	184.50	138.84	161.95	1.5	-1.0	-3.7	0.8	18.0	20.4	18.0	18.3
	May	163.91	190.00	153.30	165.43	1.3	3.0	10.4	2.2	16.5	20.1	25.5	17.6
	Jun	165.28	191.38	153.81	166.73	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	14.3	17.0	20.5	15.1
Jul	166.14	180.59	152.93	166.32	-0.5	-5.6	-0.6	-0.2	13.9	10.1	16.1	13.6	
Aug	168.03	182.28	153.96	168.12	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	13.5	13.4	15.7	13.7	
Sep	168.47	182.66	152.55	168.47	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.2	9.9	3.9	14.4	9.6	

Source: CPI Unit/Economic Section/Central Statistics Department.

More explanatory see: Annexes

## ANNEX 1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) by COICOP Division: (Jan-Dec 2012 ) = 100

Div.	PARTICULARS	Weight	Sep-17	Oct17	Nov_17	Dec_17	Jan_18	Feb-18	Mar_18	Apr_18	May-18	Jun_18	Jul_18	Aug_18	Sep_18
	<b>Headline (all items index)</b>	<b>1,000.000</b>	<b>153.77</b>	<b>156.48</b>	<b>156.64</b>	<b>157.63</b>	<b>158.90</b>	<b>159.86</b>	<b>160.64</b>	<b>161.95</b>	<b>165.43</b>	<b>166.73</b>	<b>166.31</b>	<b>168.12</b>	<b>168.47</b>
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	417.5	163.07	166.54	166.69	165.77	166.57	167.66	170.68	173.97	177.08	176.52	176.17	176.94	178.30
02	<b>Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco &amp; Narcotics</b>	<b>45.57</b>	244.99	243.88	194.51	188.49	198.70	197.05	180.20	173.22	170.91	172.16	172.37	200.67	193.30
03	Clothing And Footwear	57.33	140.47	142.90	146.62	151.17	150.60	151.14	151.56	157.07	162.66	165.18	166.08	166.57	167.37
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	141.02	162.35	166.43	165.77	168.71	168.88	169.88	169.81	167.60	172.41	176.29	175.42	176.08	176.40
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	55.49	134.15	136.02	137.65	138.98	139.12	138.69	139.54	143.69	146.42	146.58	175.42	148.20	149.23
06	Health	25.55	157.34	157.62	161.07	161.57	162.85	164.57	161.82	166.70	168.58	168.82	148.02	169.35	169.49
07	Transport	88.51	101.51	104.81	115.80	115.81	116.12	117.55	118.63	112.89	122.55	125.02	122.05	122.05	121.59
08	Communication	29.93	137.10	138.34	145.17	146.19	156.18	156.44	158.62	170.03	170.47	180.90	180.90	180.90	181.06
09	Recreation and Culture	22.46	140.06	141.36	143.96	144.30	143.76	145.27	146.67	146.07	149.73	151.86	151.86	151.86	151.97
10	Education	36.88	134.84	136.21	143.52	143.88	145.15	145.15	145.15	149.77	150.43	150.43	150.43	150.43	150.43
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.52	121.89	121.12	125.50	154.84	156.58	156.34	157.48	159.23	160.00	160.47	160.32	160.45	161.81
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	46.25	147.49	149.70	158.33	155.03	155.59	160.51	161.87	157.14	160.48	164.21	163.65	164.70	163.68

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

## ANNEX 2: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates for Food & Non-Food (Sep\_ 2017–Sep\_ 2018) = 100

GROUP	Weights	Sep-17	Oct17	Nov_17	Dec_17	Jan_18	Feb-18	Mar_18	Apr_18	May-18	Jun_18	Jul_18	Aug_18	Sep_18
Headline Index	1000.0000	153.77	156.48	156.64	157.63	158.90	159.86	160.64	161.95	165.43	166.73	166.31	168.12	168.47
Food	387.0796	163.17	166.80	166.61	166.11	167.37	168.42	169.50	173.40	176.59	175.33	174.74	175.51	176.85
Non - Food	612.9204	147.84	149.96	150.35	152.27	153.56	154.46	155.05	154.62	158.39	161.30	160.99	163.45	163.18
<b>Monthly % Change</b>														
Headline		4.0	1.8	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.8	-0.2	1.1	0.2
Food		2.4	2.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.3	1.8	-0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.8
Non - Food		5.1	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	-0.3	2.4	1.8	-0.2	1.5	-0.2
<b>Annual % Change</b>														
Headline		19.9	19.6	19.4	18.4	18.9	19.1	18.9	18.3	17.6	15.1	13.6	13.7	9.6
Food		22.3	22.7	21.0	18.7	18.1	17.5	16.9	18.1	15.3	9.7	9.6	10.2	8.4
Non - Food		18.3	17.5	18.8	20.1	20.3	20.9	20.4	18.4	19.4	19.2	16.6	16.2	10.4

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

### ANNEX 3: Somaliland Monthly Inflation by COICOP Divisions (Sep\_2018).

Div.	PARTICULARS	Sep-17	Oct17	Nov_17	Dec_17	Jan_18	Feb-18	Mar_18	Apr_18	May-18	Jun_18	Jul_18	Aug_18	Sep_18
	<b>Headline</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1.7	2.1	0.1	-0.6	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.8
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	45.2	-0.5	-20.2	-3.1	5.4	-0.8	-8.5	-3.9	-1.3	0.7	0.1	16.4	-3.7
03	Clothing And Footwear	1.5	1.7	2.6	3.1	-0.4	0.4	0.3	3.6	3.6	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	1.8	2.5	-0.4	1.8	0.1	0.6	0.0	-1.3	2.9	2.3	-0.5	0.4	0.2
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	-0.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.1	-0.3	0.6	3.0	1.9	0.1	19.7	-15.5	0.7
06	Health	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	-1.7	3.0	1.1	0.1	-12.3	14.4	0.1
07	Transport	1.9	3.3	10.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	-4.8	8.6	2.0	-2.4	0.0	-0.4
08	Communication	0.7	0.9	4.9	0.7	6.8	0.2	1.4	7.2	0.3	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
09	Recreation and Culture	2.9	0.9	1.8	0.2	-0.4	1.1	1.0	-0.4	2.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	Education	4.6	1.0	5.4	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	Restaurants and Hotels	-0.1	-0.6	3.6	23.4	1.1	-0.2	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.8
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	2.9	1.5	5.8	-2.1	0.4	3.2	0.8	-2.9	2.1	2.3	-0.3	0.6	-0.6

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

## ANNEX 4: Somaliland Annual Inflation by COICOP Divisions (Sep\_2017- Sep\_ 2018).

PARTICULARS														
Div	PARTICULARS	Sep -17	Oct -17	Nov_17	Dec -17	Jan -18	Feb -18	Mar -18	Apr -18	May -18	Jun -18	Jul -18	Aug -18	Sep -18
	<b>Headline</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>
<b>01</b>	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	21.8	22.0	20.7	18.2	17.4	16.8	17.6	18.4	15.3	10.1	9.5	10.4	9.3
<b>02</b>	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	53.5	57.0	29.2	17.9	21.0	17.5	7.4	-3.6	3.8	4.4	3.0	18.9	-21.1
<b>03</b>	Clothing and Footwear	15.9	15.1	19.3	20.6	18.4	17.7	15.8	19.0	22.5	23.2	20.5	20.4	19.1
<b>04</b>	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	25.4	24.4	19.6	21.0	24.4	25.2	23.5	19.8	19.0	17.3	13.6	10.4	8.7
<b>05</b>	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	10.9	11.1	12.2	11.3	10.5	9.9	10.5	13.6	14.4	13.3	33.2	10.4	11.2
<b>06</b>	Health	3.6	21.3	22.0	6.1	12.4	14.4	8.2	11.1	10.1	8.8	-4.7	7.9	7.7
<b>07</b>	Transport	-0.1	-1.3	9.9	30.7	19.7	25.5	32.3	25.8	30.8	33.0	28.0	22.6	19.8
<b>08</b>	Communication	11.1	11.7	16.8	17.4	23.2	21.2	20.3	28.2	27.9	34.4	34.3	32.9	32.1
<b>09</b>	Recreation and Culture	20.8	44.1	47.0	42.3	40.6	18.6	18.1	16.7	17.8	17.8	16.3	11.6	8.5
<b>10</b>	Education	10.4	10.4	16.2	13.4	16.2	18.3	19.9	23.7	18.8	18.8	18.8	16.6	11.6
<b>11</b>	Restaurants and Hotels	6.9	7.5	7.0	32.7	33.0	31.5	34.5	36.0	36.1	33.9	33.6	31.5	32.8
<b>12</b>	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	21.4	22.6	26.3	22.0	20.2	22.0	22.9	18.9	19.3	17.8	15.8	14.9	11.0

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 5: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Food Crops, Other Goods, Services and Energy Fuel & Utilities:

Weights		Sep-17	Oct17	Nov_17	Dec_17	Jan_18	Feb-18	Mar_18	Apr_18	May-18	Jun_18	Jul_18	Aug_18	Sep_18
<b>Group</b>														
<b>Headline Index</b>	<b>1000.0000</b>	<b>153.77</b>	<b>156.48</b>	<b>156.64</b>	<b>157.59</b>	<b>158.90</b>	<b>159.86</b>	<b>160.64</b>	<b>161.95</b>	<b>165.43</b>	<b>166.73</b>	<b>166.31</b>	<b>168.12</b>	<b>168.47</b>
Food Crops and Related Items	95.33	175.86	181.83	179.53	180.80	181.30	180.98	186.38	184.50	190.00	191.38	180.59	182.28	182.66
Other Goods	629.71	161.99	164.01	161.91	160.92	162.35	163.56	163.76	167.22	169.27	170.07	171.24	173.69	174.25
Services	184.37	124.27	126.07	135.34	141.39	143.57	144.32	145.10	143.61	145.57	148.93	148.68	148.70	149.20
Energy Fuel and Utilities	90.59	133.38	139.31	139.30	143.00	142.62	143.51	143.51	138.84	153.30	153.81	152.93	153.96	152.55
<b>Monthly % Change</b>														
<b>Headline</b>		<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Food Crops and Related Items		9.4	3.4	-1.3	0.7	0.3	-0.2	3.0	-1.0	3.0	0.7	-5.6	0.9	0.2
Other Goods		4.2	1.2	-1.3	-0.6	0.9	0.7	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.3
Services		1.4	1.5	7.3	4.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	-1.0	1.4	2.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3
Energy Fuel and Utilities		0.2	4.4	0.0	2.7	-0.3	0.6	0.0	-3.3	10.4	0.3	-0.6	0.7	-0.9
<b>Annual % Change</b>														
<b>Headline</b>		<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>
Food Crops and Related Items		33.5	26.9	31.1	32.1	32.7	26.2	23.0	20.4	20.1	17.0	10.1	13.4	3.9
Other Goods		20.0	21.9	18.8	15.2	14.7	15.1	14.9	15.6	14.3	11.3	11.1	11.7	7.6
Services		7.3	8.0	15.0	20.7	26.6	27.5	30.0	28.5	26.5	27.8	26.1	21.3	20.1
Energy Fuel and Utilities		30.3	15.0	18.5	23.5	22.2	27.1	25.9	18.6	25.5	20.5	16.1	15.7	14.4

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

## ANNEX 6: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and for Annual Food Class Inflation (Sep\_2017–Sep\_2018) = 100

Classes	Weights	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-8	Feb-18	Mar-18	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep_18
<b>Headline Index</b>	<b>1000.0000</b>	<b>153.77</b>	<b>156.48</b>	<b>156.64</b>	<b>157.59</b>	<b>158.90</b>	<b>159.86</b>	<b>160.64</b>	<b>161.95</b>	<b>165.43</b>	<b>166.73</b>	<b>166.31</b>	<b>168.12</b>	<b>168.47</b>
<b>Food Headline Annual Inflation</b>	<b>387.1043</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>
<b>Bread and cereals</b>		15.2	17.1	15.6	11.3	10.2	10.2	11.5	12.6	10.0	8.0	9.8	7.6	8.2
<b>Meat</b>		23.4	28.5	34.7	21.9	23.0	22.5	21.4	23.9	16.1	-7.0	1.8	4.6	12.4
<b>Fish and Sea Food</b>		16.6	20.8	20.4	26.8	25.9	44.2	35.2	14.3	23.0	17.2	17.1	17.0	19.3
<b>Milk, cheese and eggs</b>		21.9	22.2	-1.8	8.2	2.1	7.3	4.6	16.0	10.4	7.7	12.0	12.1	12.0
<b>Oils and Fats</b>		4.3	11.5	13.1	10.5	9.1	10.4	19.5	20.2	23.0	20.8	18.1	15.2	15.9
<b>Fruits</b>		37.3	35.4	41.0	36.1	35.1	23.4	20.7	21.2	18.7	16.2	7.7	10.8	9.2
<b>Vegetables</b>		30.9	21.1	24.5	29.3	31.0	28.4	25.0	19.7	21.3	17.7	12.1	15.5	0.0
<b>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate, and confectionery</b>		25.6	26.0	27.4	24.7	27.3	27.7	23.3	23.1	11.6	14.2	6.6	4.7	2.6
<b>Food Products n.e.c.</b>		17.7	20.9	25.2	15.4	17.5	16.7	19.3	17.5	20.4	18.0	14.7	15.7	11.0
<b>Food Headline Monthly Inflation</b>		<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.