



The Somaliland Health and Demographic Survey 2020



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



¹Expressed in terms of maternal deaths per 100,000 live births in a year

²Equivalent to the age-specific fertility rate for women age 15-19 expressed in terms of births per 1,000 women age 15-19

³Data are available for women age 15-49

⁴Data are available for women age 15-49

⁵In the SLHDS, psychological violence is termed emotional violence

⁶Data are available for women aged 15-49 only

⁷Measured as the percentage of the population using clean fuel for cooking

⁸Data are available for women aged 15-49 who have and use an account at bank or other financial institution; information on use of a mobile-money-service provider is available

⁹Data are available for women aged 15 - 49

¹⁰Data are available for women aged 15-49 who have used the internet in the past 12 months

SDG Goals & Indicators Generated from



17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS

To revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development

17.8.1 Proportion of individuals who used internet in the last 12 months¹⁰

Female
24.4%



2 ZERO HUNGER

To end hunger, achieve food security and improve nutrition, and promote sustainable agriculture

2.2.1 Prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years of age

Male: 20.6%
Female: 20.7%
Total: 20.7%

2.2.2 Prevalence of malnutrition among children under 5 years of age

Male: 13%
Female: 14.9%
Total: 13.5%

a) Prevalence of wasting among children under 5 years of age

Male: 12.8%
Female: 14%
Total: 13%



3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

To ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages

3.1.1 Maternal mortality ratio¹

396

3.1.2 Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel¹

39.6%

3.7.1 Proportion of women of reproductive age (aged 15-49 years) who have their need for birth spacing satisfied with modern methods

2.5%

3.7.2 Adolescent birth rates per 1,000 women a) Women aged 15-19 years²

86

3.a.1 Age-standardized prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older

Male 14.3%
Female 1.1%
Total 7.3%

3.b.1 Proportion of the target population covered by all vaccines included in their national programme

Male 12.9%
Female 12.4%
Total 12.7%

4 QUALITY EDUCATION

To ensure inclusive and quality education for all and promote lifelong learning

4.3.1 Participation rate of youth and adults in formal and non-formal education and training in the last 12 months

Net Attendance Ratio	♂	♀	♂♀
a) Primary	30.4	28.9	29.6
b) Secondary	12.8	8.7	10.7

4.6.1 Percentage of population in a given age group achieving at least a fixed level of proficiency in functional a) literacy and b) numeracy skills

Adult Literacy³ Female
40.7%

16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS

To promote peaceful and inclusive societies, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels

16.1.3 Proportion of population subjected to physical, psychological or sexual violence in the previous 12 months.

a) Percentage of women aged 15-49 who have experienced physical violence in the last 12 months⁵

6.4%

16.9.1 Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority

Male: 7.5%
Female: 5.2%
Total: 6.4%



8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

To promote inclusive and sustainable economic growth employment and decent work for all

8.10.2 Proportion of adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider⁸

a) Proportion of adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution

Female
2.9%

b) Proportion of adults (15 years and older) with a mobile money account

Female
57.4%



7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

To ensure access to affordable and sustainable energy for all

7.1.1 Proportion of population with access to electricity

Urban: 84.1%
Rural: 22.4%
Total: 50.3%

7.1.2 Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology⁷

Urban: 10.7%
Rural: 1.2%
Total: 6%



6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION

To ensure access to safe water sources and sanitation for all

6.1.1 Percentage of population using safely managed drinking water services

45.4%

6.2.1 Proportion of population using (a) safely managed sanitation services and (b) a hand-washing facility with soap and water

a) Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services

38.4%

b) Proportion of population using a hand-washing facility with soap and water

20.1%



5 GENDER EQUALITY

To achieve gender equality and empower all women

5.2.1 Proportion of ever-married women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former husband in the previous 12 months¹³

Physical 11.6%
Psychological 1.9%

5.3.1 Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married before age 15 and before age 18

Before age 15: 8.8%
Before age 18: 23.2%

5.3.2 Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting

98.1%

5.b.1 Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone⁹

Female
75.7%

