



MINISTRY OF PLANNING  
AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT



CENTRAL STATISTICS  
DEPARTMENT



# SOMALILAND IN FIGURES

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This Booklet presents time series data collected from different institutions. However, data of several years is not available.

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# SOMALILAND IN FIGURES

**Ministry of Planning and  
National Development**

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**Central Statistics Department**

## BOOKLET



**DATA 2021**



# FOREWORD

**T**he Central Statistics Department (CSD) of Ministry of Planning and National Development is committed to the production and dissemination of integrated statistical information that meets the National and International standards quality requirements. Specifically, indicators are required for monitoring the progress towards achieving the goal of the National Development Plan (NDP) and to achieve Somaliland Vision 2030, “A Stable, Democratic and Prosperous Country Where People Enjoy a High Quality of Life”.

This Statistical Abstract is the prime annual publication through which CSD disseminates key statistical information derived from the latest surveys and administrative records of Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs).

The information presented in the 20th edition of this booklet covers statistics on the Demographic, Socio-economic, Production and Macroeconomic sectors. Information on these sectors is structured based on the financial year starting from January to December, depending on data availability, the information is also critical in tracking progress, implementation, decision-making as well as service delivery. The Department appreciates the continued cooperation of the MDAs, local government, and private institutions in providing the requisite data for production of this publication. In a special way, we wish to thank the 2022 Somaliland in figures team that compiled 2021 data for their continued support to statistical production.

The department welcomes constructive comments from stakeholders that aim at enhancing the quality of its future publications. Copies of this publication are available at the Ministry of planning Head Office website: [www.somalilandcsd.org](http://www.somalilandcsd.org). It's our sincere hope that the statistical information in this publication will be used by all stakeholders to make informed decisions.

**Muna Abdi Ahmed**

*CSD Director*





# MAP OF SOMALILAND



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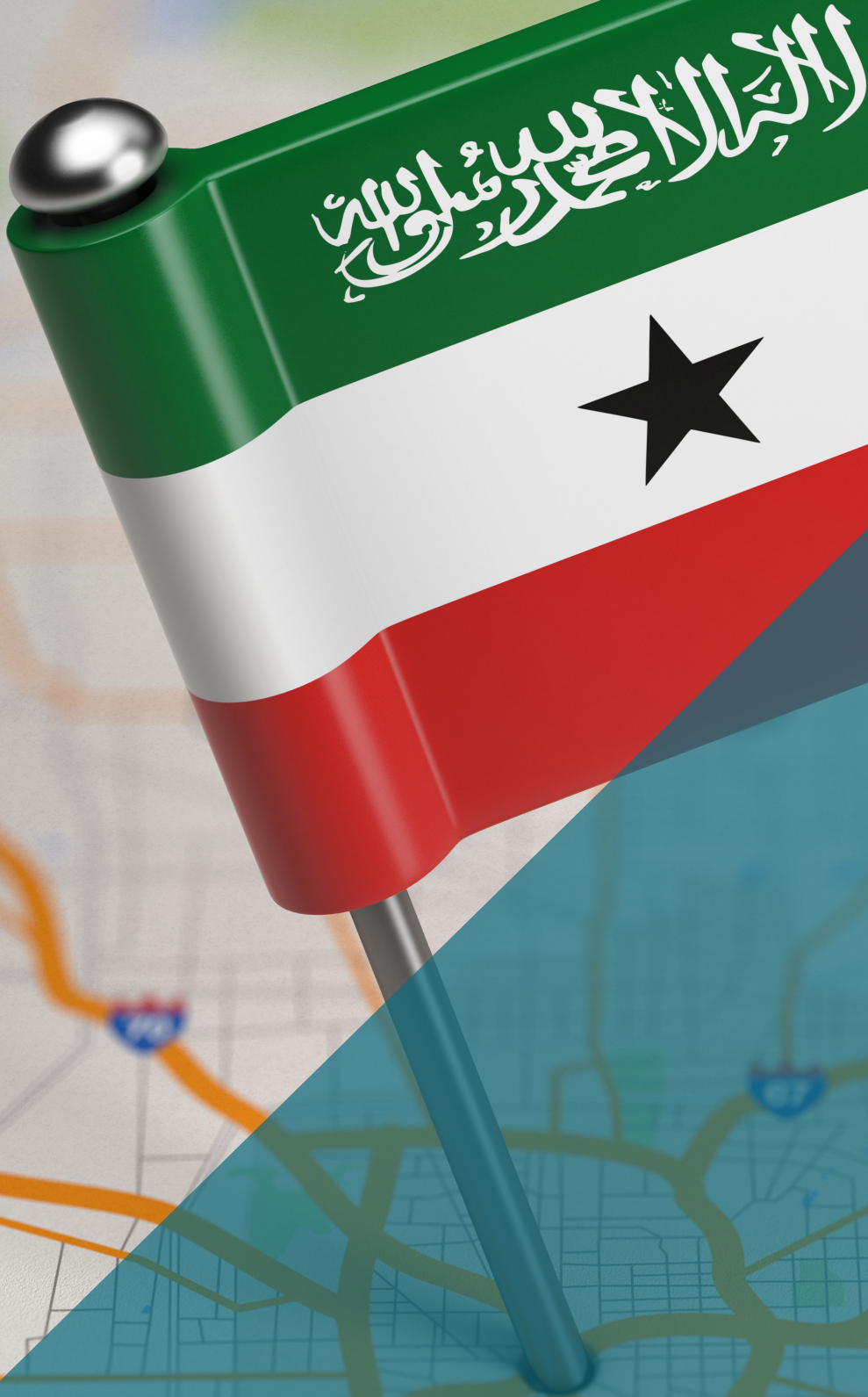


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# INTRODUCTION



# INTRODUCTION



**S**omaliland is the Horn of Africa Sub-Saharan country sharing boundaries with Gulf of Aden in the north, Somalia in the east, the Federal Republic of Ethiopia in the south-west, and the Republic of Djibouti in the north-west. It has a total surface area of about 176,119.2 Sq kms. (Source: London Her Majesty's Stationery office - Colonial office) and a coastline which is 850kms long.

## ADMINISTRATION

It lies between Latitudes 8° and 11° 27' North and Longitudes 42° 35' and 49° East; it has mountain ranges rising up to six and seven thousand feet in the centre and in the east of the country respectively.

Somaliland gained independence from Britain on 26 June, 1960. On 1 July, 1960, the state of Somaliland united with Somalia, a territory under a U.N. mandated Italian Trusteeship until that same day, thereby creating the Somali Republic.

The Republic of Somaliland restored its independence after the total collapse of Somalia on 18 May 1991 as a result of the civil war of the late eighties and early nineties. The decision was made by the Congress of Council of Clan Elders held in Burao from 27 April to 15 May, 1991. Constitutionally, the Republic of Somaliland is a democratic country with a multi-party system.

The decision to reclaim independence in 1991 was confirmed by national referendum for the constitution which and bodies the sanity of the sovereignty of Somaliland on which was approved by 97% of the votes. Since then Somaliland held two local municipal elections (2002 and 2012), a parliamentary election (2005) and two presidential elections (2003 and 2010). The administrative structure of the state consists of three branches: the judiciary, legislative (the House of Elders and the House of Representatives), and the executive (the President and his chosen Council of Ministers). The ministers may not be appointed from Members of Parliament.

Administratively, the country is divided into fourteen (14) regions namely; Awdal, Badhan, Buhodle, Daadmadheeh, Gabiley, Hawd, Marodijeh, Salel, Sahil, Sanag, Saraar, Sool and Togdher regions. Hargeisa is the capital city of Somaliland and seat of government. These are sub-divided into 86 districts.

## CLIMATE

Somaliland is located north of the Equator. It is semi-

arid. The average daily temperatures range from 25°C to 35°C. The sun passes vertically overhead twice a year, on 22 March and 23 September. Somaliland consists of three main topographic zones:

- (1) **A Coastal Plain (Guban)**
- (2) **The Coastal Range (Oogo)**
- (3) **A Plateau (Hawd)**

The Coastal Plain (Guban) is a zone with high temperatures and low rainfall. Summer temperatures in The region easily average over 100°F. However, temperatures come down during the winter, and both human and livestock populations increase dramatically in the region.

The Coastal Range (Oogo) is a high plateau to the immediate south of Guban. Its elevation ranges from 6000ft above sea level in the west to 7000ft in the East. Rainfall is heavier there than in Guban, although it varies considerably within the zone.

## NATURAL RESOURCES

The Plateau (Hawd) region lies to the south of Ogo range. It is generally more heavily populated during the wet season, when surface water is available. It is also an important area for grazing.

Somaliland occupies that portion of northeast Africa known as the "Horn of Africa," Somaliland is rich pasturing where enormous flocks, of camels, sheep and goats are raised, The "main exports" of Somaliland are cattle, sheep, goats, - hides, skins, charcoal, ostrich feathers, civet and various gums. Somaliland is rich in minerals, has one of world's largest gypsum deposits and has clean coastline of 850 km, the potential mineral resources, fishing, forestry, agriculture and tourist opportunities of the mountain ranges are hardly exploited as a result of lack of transport infrastructure. Gemstones and industrial minerals which are abundant in Somaliland include any kind of gemstones like Emerald, Sapphire, Ruby, Aquamarine, Opal and any kind of Garnet. There are also plenty of other minerals in Somaliland such as industrial minerals like iron ore, Titanium, Aluminum, Tungsten, Tin, Galena and other rare earth metals like Columbite Tantalite, Molybdenum and many other rare minerals which are only found few places in the world. North region of Somaliland are the most fertile and tractable Part of Somaliland, comprising the rich pasturing valley of Nogal, -where enormous flocks, of camels, sheep and goats are raised, 'and the' people are as much herdsmen as fighters.

# GENERAL INFORMATION

## GEOGRAPHICAL

<b>Latitudes</b>	8° & 11°27' North
<b>Longitudes</b>	42° 35' And 49° East
<b>Total Surface Area</b>	176,119.2sqkm
<b>Temperature</b>	5°C To 35°C
<b>Rainfall</b>	446mm-875mm/Year

## ECONOMIC

<b>GDP Per Capita</b> (2021)	\$775 USD
<b>Inflation Rate</b>	5.6 Percent

## DEMOGRAPHIC & SOCIO-ECONOMIC

<b>Total Population</b>	4.3 Million (Projected From Pess 2014)*
<b>Percentage Urban</b> (PESS, 2014)*	53 Percent
<b>Population Density</b> (PESS, 2014)*	22 Persons Per /Km <sup>2</sup>
<b>Maternal Mortality Ratio</b> (SLHDS 2020)*	396 Of Women Die For Every 100,000 Live Births
<b>Maternal Mortality Rate (SLHDS 2020)*</b>	1 In 1500 Women Aged 15-49 Die Due To Pregnancy Or Birth Related Complications.
<b>Total Fertility rate (TFR)</b> (SLHDS 2020)*	Somaliland women experience 5.7 births in their lifetime.
<b>General Fertility Rate</b> (SLHDS 2020)*	176 births per 1000 women 15-49
<b>Crude Birth Rate</b> (SLHDS 2020)*	37 births per 1000 population
<b>Adult Mortality Rate</b> (SLHDS 2020) *	6 men die every 1000 & 4 Women die every 1000
<b>Education</b> (SLHDS 2020) *	Adult literacy for women aged 15-49 41%



EDUCATION





## BASIC AND SECONDARY EDUCATION INDICATORS IN SOMALILAND

Table 1: Number of School enrollments and Teachers by level 2015/16 - 2020/21

	2015/16		2016/17		2018/19		2019/20		2020/21	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Students Enrolled in All Schools</b>										
<b>Primary</b>	137,442	118,274	105,436	77,615	142,091	115,249	-	-	170,897	134,915
<b>ABE</b>	2,293	1,792	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,420	4,676
<b>Secondary</b>	31,429	19,582	11,850	7,161	32,282	22,420	-	-	41,764	30,361
<b>Total</b>	171,164	139,648	117,286	84,776	174,373	137,669	-	-	212,661	165,276
<b>Teachers in All Schools</b>										
<b>Primary Incl. IQS</b>	6,625	1,194	4,484	1,026	7,438	1,753	-	-	7,811	1,794
<b>ABE</b>	144	18	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>Secondary</b>	1,877	80	1,665	79	2,114	172	-	-	2,298	94
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,646</b>	<b>1,292</b>	<b>6,149</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>9,552</b>	<b>1,925</b>	-	-	<b>7,902</b>	<b>4,095</b>

Sources: Ministry of Education and Science

Table 2: Primary and Secondary Schools by Ownership 2020/21

Indicator	Scholastic Years
	2020/21
Primary Schools	
Government	936
Private	302
Total	1,238
Secondary Schools	
Government	111
Private	83
Total	194

Sources: Ministry of Education and Science

Table 3: Qur'anic Schools by region, Teachers and Students. 2020

Region	Qur'anic School	Teachers by Sex			Students by Sex		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Marodijeh</b>	858	2958	1029	3987	68925	52825	121750
<b>Awdal</b>	293	427	203	630	6590	4910	11500
<b>Sahil</b>	123	320	50	370	6440	3220	9660
<b>Togdher</b>	454	505	253	758	6075	5785	11860
<b>Sanag</b>	353	550	150	700	5606	4594	10200
<b>Sool</b>	360	620	130	750	16460	11540	28000
<b>Total</b>	<b>2441</b>	<b>5380</b>	<b>1815</b>	<b>7195</b>	<b>110096</b>	<b>82874</b>	<b>192970</b>

Sources: Ministry of Endowment and Religious Affair



## HIGHER EDUCATION INDICATORS IN SOMALILAND

Table 4: Number of Students in Universities in 2017-2021

Location	University Name	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Borama</b>	Amoud University	4,478	4,810	4,925	5111	5405
	EELO University	1,781	1,781	1,545	1129	1185
	Horn International University	169	329	412	291	-
	Adal Medical University	N/A	N/A	387	505	-
	Admas University	N/A	N/A	196	280	-
<b>Gabiley</b>	Tima Adde University	962	600	642		492
	New Generation University	N/A	N/A	288		
<b>Hargeisa</b>	University of Hargeisa	7,849	5,751	5,742	6296	6862
	Gollis University	2,299	2,264	2,009	3257	2985
	New Generation University	1,005	--	1,659	--	892
	Edna Adan University	1,217	1,419	1,360	--	1478
	Civil Service Institute	630	592	513	571	605
	Admas University	1,652	1,419	1,410	1145	1253
	Alpha University	1,707		1,751	562	1573
	Adis Ababa Medical University	94	538	436	338	276
	Beder University	NA	957	1,624	1,145	1701
	Shifo University	61	210	230	181	
	Abarso Tech University	544	552	497	195	475
	Riftry Valley University	N/A	N/A	556	--	421
	Golis University	353	246	307	514	689
<b>Berbera</b>	Academy	215	241	291	373	349
	Alpha University	247	219	152	513	403
	Burao University	1,923	2,521	2,007	2276	
<b>Burao</b>	Golis University	765	527	411	856	
	Alpha University	482	NA	NA	757	985
	New Generation University	N/A	N/A	230	375	
	Najax University	375	N/A	NA	328	
	Togdheer University	N/A	N/A	356	552	
	Shifo University	N/A	N/A	144	183	
	Golis University	305	N/A	437	309	555
<b>Erigavo</b>	Sanaag University	143	214	279	515	409
	East africa University	N/A	N/A	190	194	205
	Sool University				299	357
<b>Las'anod</b>	Nugal Univeristiy				1,076	1797
	Golis University					1538
<b>Total</b>		<b>29,256</b>	<b>25,326</b>	<b>32,003</b>	<b>27921</b>	<b>32,890</b>

Sources: Somaliland Universities



Table 5: Students graduated by university 2017-2021

CITY		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Borama</b>	Amoud University	735	847	978	945	995
	EELO University	487	487	253	187	274
<b>Gabiley</b>	Tima Adde University	101	110	145	--	103
<b>Hargeisa</b>	University of Hargeisa	1126	937	857	1149	1153
	Gollis University	748	766	717	843	851
	New Generation University	513	--	614	--	602
	Edna Adan University	514	578	787	--	347
	Civil Service Institute	146	170	195	170	147
	Admas University	450	607	581	487	473
	Alpha University	224	---	529	508	808
	Adis Ababa Medical	89	436	160	205	156
	University					
	Beder University	NA	240	403	823	504
	Shifo University	103	82	78	64	
	Abarso Tech University	544	--	90	122	198
	Riftry Valley University			151		151
	Golis University	70	75	50	42	96
<b>Berbera</b>	Berbera Maritime and fisheries Academy	23	39	32	56	0
	Alpha University	27	94	151	133	73
<b>Burao</b>	Burao University	96	87		573	
	Golis University	165	206	228	368	
	Alpha University	151			312	261
<b>Erigavo</b>	Sanaag University	29	29	102	29	41
	East Africa University			38	54	82
<b>Las'anod</b>	Sool University				32	50
	Nugal Univeristiy				148	213
<b>Total</b>		<b>6,341</b>	<b>5,790</b>	<b>7,139</b>	<b>7,250</b>	<b>7,578</b>

Sources: Somaliland Universities





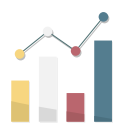


Table 6: Civil servant employee by sex and grade 2017-2021

Year	Gender		Grades				Total
	Female	Male	A	B	C	D	
2017	4135	12412	4088	7957	2240	2262	16547
2018	3443	11407	2270	8073	2095	2340	14850
2019	5080	13416	5405	8287	2398	2406	18496
2020	5026	13549	5360	8214	2504	2534	18575
2021	5912	14802	6030	8814	2900	2864	20714

Source: Civil Servant Commission and Other Public Agencies









Table 7: Health Service Facilities, 2017, 2019, & 2021

Health Facilities	2017	2019	2021
Public Hospitals	24	21	27
Private Hospitals	17	39	
Health Center/Referral	129	122	275
Primary Health Units	159	173	118
TB Centers	--	--	19

Sources: Ministry of Health Development and NHPC

Table 8: Physicians and technician in health sector 2017-2021

Indicator	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Doctors</b>					
Public	745	--	--	--	511
Private	123	105	141	152	142
<b>Total</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>653</b>
<b>Nurses</b>					
Public	1860	--	--	--	2050
Private	182	164	207	221	216
<b>Total</b>	<b>2042</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>2266</b>
<b>Midwives</b>					
Public	765	--	--	--	864
Private	77	63	84	83	102
<b>Total</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>966</b>
<b>X-Ray Technicians</b>					
Public	N/A	--	--	--	39
Private	31	16	20	20	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>Laboratory Technicians</b>					
Public	120	--	--	--	453
Private	56	59	71	99	83
<b>Total</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>536</b>
<b>Ultra Sound Tech.</b>					
Public		--	--	--	--
Private		35	31	36	35
<b>Total</b>		<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>

Sources: Ministry of Health Development



Table 9: Programs by Data Element 2020-2021

PROGRAM	DATA ELEMENT/ PERIODS	2020	2021
<b>OPD Service</b>	OPD under Five yrs	627,896	586,681
	OPD Over Five yrs	836,740	732,358
	OPD visits, All ages	1,464,636	1,319,039
<b>Safe Motherhood</b>	ANC 1st visit	191,312	180,400
	ANC 4th visit	68,914	69,836
	Facility Deliveries	102,262	104,096
	First PNC visit within 2 days	50,675	49,960
	TT1 Vaccinated PW	85944	92094
	TT1 Vaccinated WCBA	32639	33164
	TT5 Vaccinated PW	24462	25459
	TT5 Vaccinated WCBA	7927	8776
<b>EPI Children</b>	BCG Doses Given	121,678	135,522
	Penta 3 Doses given	143,847	176,131
	Measles Doses given	173,994	212,491
	Children Screened for Nutritional	857179	829149
<b>Nutrition</b>	Moderately Malnourished	9573	2,903
	Severely Malnourished	2670	1,027

Sources: Ministry of Health Development







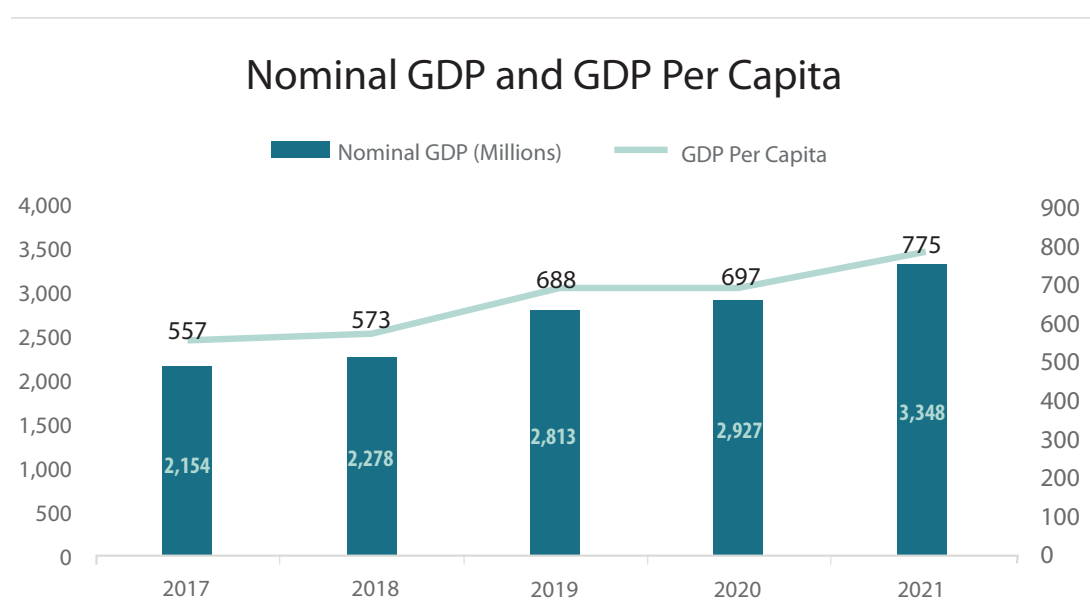


## SOMALILAND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCTS (GDP)

Somaliland's GDP in current prices, estimated by the expenditure approach, was 3,348 million USD in 2021, while GDP per capita amounted to 775 USD, compared to 697 USD in 2020.

GDP per capita measures the share of GDP each person would get if equally distributed among all residents in an economic territory. It is derived by dividing GDP by population.

Figure 1: GDP and GDP per capita 2017- 2021, Current Prices



Source: CSD, 2021

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

### Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates

The annual inflation rates from 2017 to 2021 shows that inflation fluctuated over the period. With the highest value in 2017. However, there was decreasing fluctuation from 2017. After that the fluctuation, there is also an increase in 2021.

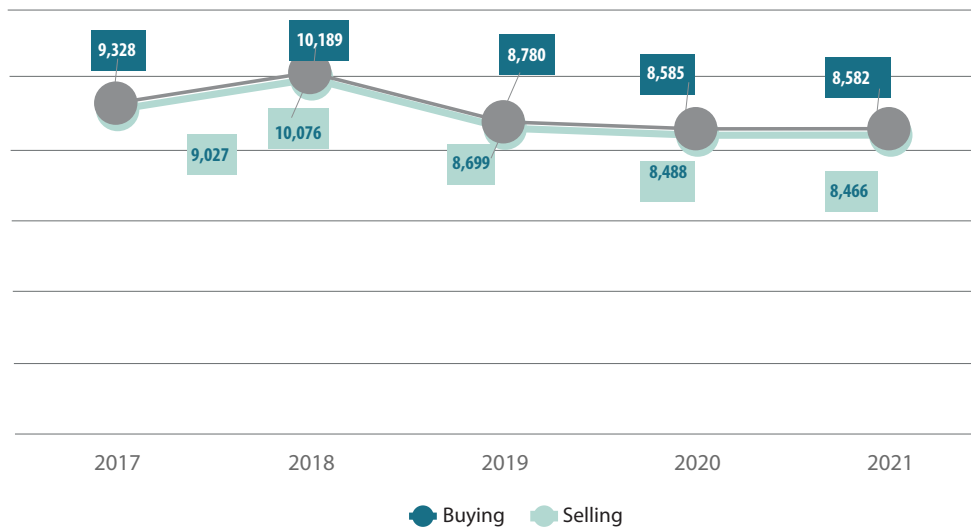
Table 10: Annual Inflation Rates in 2017-2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>All Items</b>	18.4	8	4.7	3.5	5.6
<b>Food</b>	18.7	7.7	9.4	4.9	7.2
<b>Non-food</b>	20.1	8.1	1.43.5	2.5	5.1

Source: CSD, 2021



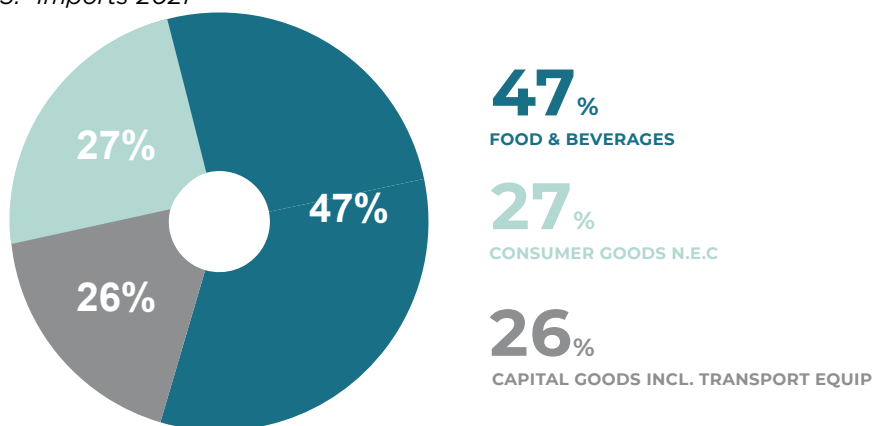
Figure 2: Exchange rate from 2017-2021



Sources: CSD, 2021

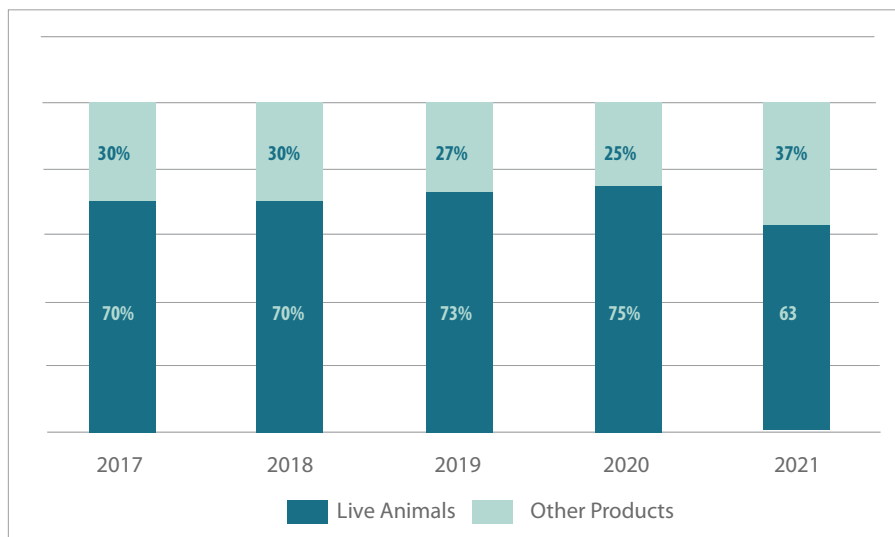
## IMPORTS & EXPORTS

Figure 3: Imports 2021



Sources: CSD, 2021

Figure 4: Main Product Exports (2017-2021)



Sources: CSD, 2021



Table 11: Total Export of livestock (HDS) and Frankincense (in Tons) through Port and Other Customs: 2017-2021

Livestock products and Frankincense	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Shoats</b>	1,770,968	1,280,252	1,710,646	1,105,054	1,867,665
<b>Cattle</b>	95,474	116,705	136,846	113,109	102,346
<b>Camel</b>	28,254	509	50939	59,734	27,960
<b>Hides and Skins (Pieces)</b>	1,722,480	1,543,650	821,083	650,700	618,700
<b>Frankincense</b>	1,253,986	1,047,697	1,301,070	1,250,160	1,345,461

Sources: Ministry of Finance Development

## BUSINESS LICENSES AND BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED

Table 12: Number of business licenses issued in 2018- 2021

Business licenses issued by year				
Years	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Annual Total</b>	1,151	1,627	1,398	2516

Source: Ministry of Trade, Industry, and Tourism



# PERFORMANCE INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES





## AGRICULTURE

Table 13: Estimated area harvested, production and yield of major crops 2017-2021

Selected Indicators		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Maize	Area(ha)	300	2,250	400	11,400	2,500
	Production(tons)	90	450	170	5,494	930
	Yield(Tones/Ha)	0.30	0.20	0.43	0.4	0.37
2.Sorghum	Area(ha)	21,600	24,500	35,000	158,100	19,100
	Production(tons)	15,610	10,600	33,630	118,970	16,230
	Yield(Tones/Ha)	0.72	0.43	0.96	0.7	0.85
Total	Area(ha)	21,900	26,750	35,400	35,500	21,600
	Production(tons)	15,700	11,050	33,800	22,519	17,160
	Yield(Tones/Ha)	0.72	0.41	0.95	0.63	0.79

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Development

## MINERAL

Table 14: Minerals produced in 2017-2021

Mineral	Unit	Year				
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Industrial Minerals	Tones	1010	1070	-	333.5	271
Gemstones	Kilograms	885	5480.90	-	159.6	2097.3311

Source: Ministry of Energy and Minerals





## WATER

Table 15: Number water facilities, status by region 2018-2021

Regions	Years	Rehabilitation of Boreholes	Drilling new bor holes	Shallow wells	Sub surface brackets	Mini water system	Total
Awdal	2018	12	1	32	32	24	101
	2019	9	3	12	2	18	44
	2020	4	1		4	11	20
Marodijeh	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	1	1	13	31	7	53
	2019	8	8	8	2	11	37
	2020	3	2		1	5	11
Sahil	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	1	8	2	0	4	15
	2019	4	3	4	10	7	28
	2020	4	3				7
Togdher	2018	4	0	16	12	10	38
	2019	12	0	3	25	6	55
	2020	3	6		2	1	12
Sool	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	12	2	5	25	7	61
	2019	17	2	3	17	5	44
	2020	12	5		6	5	28
Sanag	2021						
	2018	3	3	1	19	20	92
	2019	16	7	4	10	8	45
	2020	4	7		1	8	20
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sources: Ministry of Water Resource Development

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 16: Airport network by status in 2021

Airports	Paved Runways		Unpaved Runways	
	Length (M)	Width (m)	Length (M)	Width (m)
Hargeisa Airport	3,700	45		
Berbera Airport	4,140	50		
Burao Airport	1,600		2,556	30
Borama Airport	1,220		30	
Erigavo Airport	1,800		30	
Las'anod Airport	1,100		35	
Kalabeydh Airport			35	

Sources: Somaliland Civil Aviation and Airports Authority





Table 17: Flights by Type in 2017-2021

Category	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>International Flights</b>	2,966	3,344	2,370	1280	2163
<b>Cargo Flights:</b>					
(a) Regular Flights	226	3085	283	150	2056
(b) Special/Charter Flights	135	259	55	38	107
<b>Total Flights</b>	<b>3,327</b>	<b>6,688</b>	<b>2,708</b>	<b>1468</b>	<b>4326</b>

Sources: Somaliland Civil Aviation and Airports Authority

Table 18: Air Transport, Domestic and International Passengers and Commercial Cargo in 2017-2021

Year	Commercial Passenger in Airport			Non-Commercial Passenger in Airport			Commercial Cargo	
	PAX IN	PAX OUT	T/PAX	PAX IN	PAX OUT	T/PAX	Cargo In (Kg)	Cargo Out (Kg)
<b>2017</b>	115,163	121,326	236,489	3,050	2,904	5,954	60,971	3,140
<b>2018</b>	131,518	136,398	267,916	2,280	2,062	4,342	904,031	5,883
<b>2019</b>	114,574	122,221	236,795	3,402	2,647	6,049	862,314	2,020
<b>2020</b>	53,028	57,011	110,039	936		820	1,756	781,027
<b>2021</b>	79866	91005	170871	755	645	1400	1458897	27949

Sources: Somaliland Civil Aviation and Airports Authority

Table 19: Domestic and International Flights Passengers in 2017-2021

Category	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
International Passengers (PAX)	242,443	272,258	242,844	111,795	2163
Domestic Passengers	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Passengers (PAX)</b>	<b>242,443</b>	<b>272,258</b>	<b>242,844</b>	<b>111,795</b>	<b>2163</b>

Sources: Somaliland Civil Aviation and Airports Authority

Table 20: Domestic, International Passengers and Flights in 2017- 2021

Airports Traffic	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Passengers In	118,213	133,798	117,976	53,964	80,621
Passengers out	124,230	138,460	124,868	57,831	91,650
Flights	3,327	6,688	2,708	1,468	2,163

Sources: Somaliland Civil Aviation and Airports Authority

## ROAD TRANSPORT

Table 21: Road Network Status by Region in Kilometers 2017-2021

Regions	National Roads									
	Paved km					Total Expenses				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Awdal</b>	48	40	43	43	0	2,500,000	6,800,000	86,000	6450000	-
<b>Marodi-jeh</b>	160	160	132	132	70	300,000	27,200,000	2,640,000	19800000	29,000,000
<b>Sahil</b>	140	130	214	214	70	7000,000	22,100,000	4,280,000	32100000	26,000,000
<b>Togdher</b>	200	190	146	146	0	0	32,300,000	2,920,000	21900000	-
<b>Sanag</b>	100	103	222	259	40	10,000,000	17,510,000	4,440,000	38850000	6,500,000
<b>Sool</b>	270	192	175	175	0	300,000	32,640,000	3,500,000	26250000	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>2935</b>	<b>2833</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>600,000</b>	<b>6,800,000</b>	<b>17,866,000</b>	<b>145,350,000</b>	<b>61,500,000</b>

Sources: Somaliland Road Authority







**CENTRAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE**

Table 22: Central Government Revenue and expenditure (2017-2021)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus /Deficit
2017	1,176,602,739,373	1,382,043,877,708	-205,441,138,335
2018	1,507,360,976,320	1,484,870,776,133	22,490,200,187
2019	1,788,647,491,490	1,737,854,117,239	50,793,374,251
2020	2,090,419,136,676	2,042,233,646,559	48,185,490,117
2021	2,255,331,886,126	2,166,947,094,934	88,384,791,192

Sources: Ministry of Finance Development

**BUDGET ALLOCATED TO THE PRIORITY SECTORS IN 2019-2021**

Table 23: Central government Budget by Sector Allocation (SL.sh) 2019-2021

Sector	SLSh in 2019	SLSh in 2020	SLSH in 2021	%	Share of total
Security	657,025,835,791	709,512,317,712	742,909,921,817	7.99%	34.68%
Governance	342,266,545,784	391,938,588,527	405,907,600,126	14.51%	19.16%
Economic	277048930634	344,344,067,555	327,389,850,065	24.29%	16.83%
Education	150270542188	196,847,233,514	194,115,414,259	31%	9.62%
Health	90268550602	96,528,054,269	109,924,940,912	6.93%	4.72%
Other	85742250520	96,009,113,469	99,645,294,195	11.97%	4.69%
Infrastruc- ture	84151200498	91,301,799,108	98,808,675,871	8.50%	4.46%
Production	46411928957	54,254,418,603	55,740,201,441	16.90%	2.65%
WASH	17529490644	28,819,080,788	24,055,825,232	64.40%	1.41%
Environ- ment	23569007846	25,371,489,002	29,327,559,871	7.65%	1.24%
Energy	7870176536	11,073,837,453	13,674,716,211	40.0%	0.54%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,782,154,460,000</b>	<b>2,046,000,000,000</b>	<b>2,101,500,000,000</b>	<b>14.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Sources: Ministry of Finance Development

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE**

Table 24: Total Local government revenue and expenditure (SL.sh) 2017-2021

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/deficit
2017	5,126,937,355,256	8,443,029,857,406	-3,316,092,502,150
2018	330,118,875,844.20	360,380,664,221.48	-29,883,446,075.28
2019	7,275,155,163,733	6,355,284,381,692	919,870,782,041
2020	-	-	-
2021	--	--	--

Sources: Ministry of Interior





Table 25: Number of Execution and Rape 2017-2021

Year	Execution	Rape
2017	71	148
2018	61	101
2019	77	203
2020	53	161
2021	89	232

Sources: Somaliland Police Report

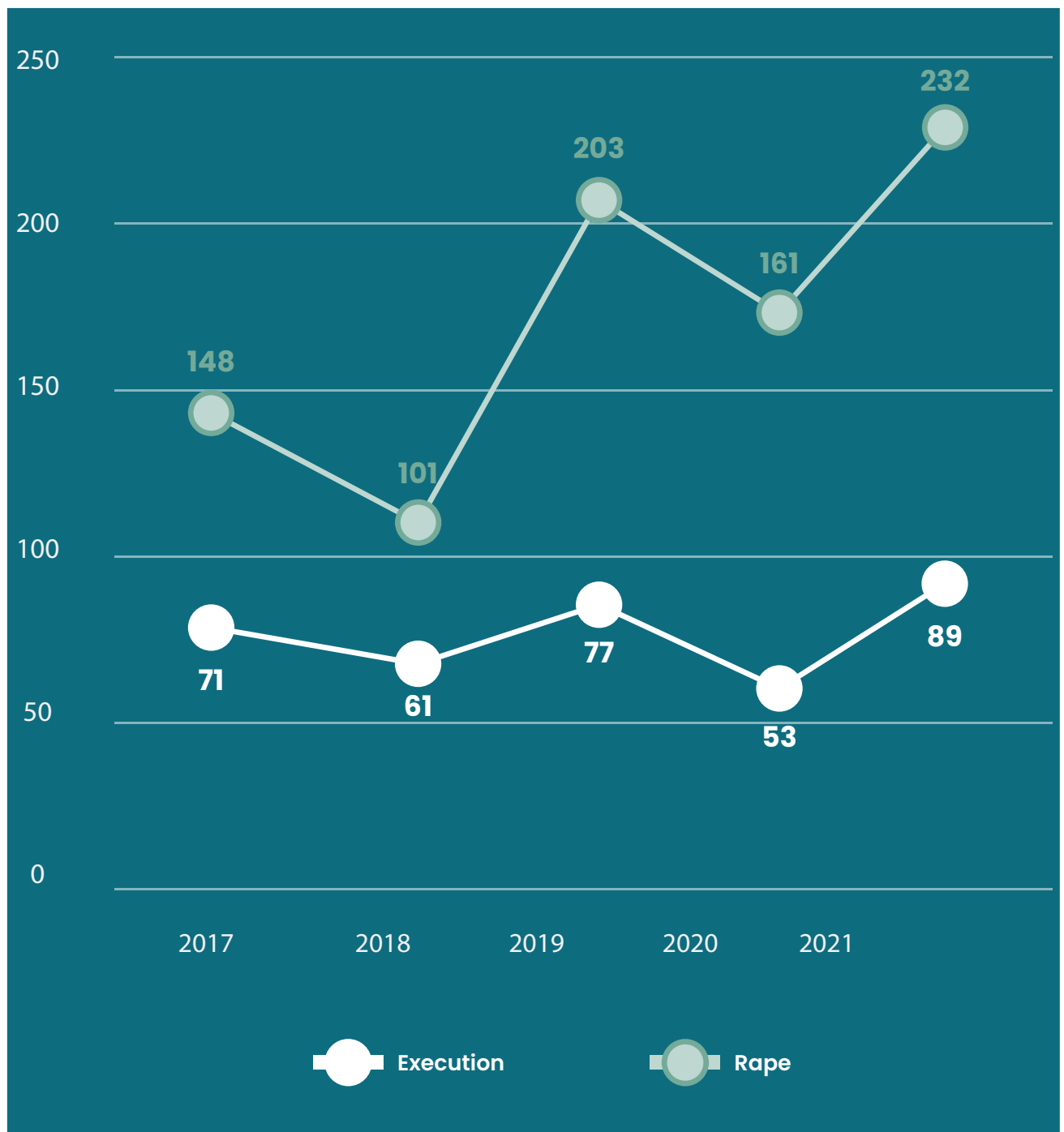






Table 26: Road Traffic Accidents 2017-2021

Year	Total Accidents	Number of Deaths	Number of Injured persons	Crushed Vehicle	Number of Death	Crushed Buildings and other assets
<b>2017</b>	2,585	165	2,043			
<b>2018</b>	3,457	161	2,255	1,679	118	15
<b>2019</b>	2,778	148	2,952	6,224	189	80
<b>2020</b>	4,789	167	3,384	2,623	267	88
<b>2021</b>	5,581	212	3,771	3,101	458	102

Sources: Somaliland Police Report





# TOURISM, IMMIGRATION & MOSQUE





Table 27: All hotels in main towns by Staffs, Rooms, and Beds in 2019-2021

	Years	Hargeisa	Burco	Borama	Berbera	Erigavo	Gabiley	Total
No. Staff	2019	848	206	259	388	32	136	1,869
	2020	635						635
	2021	597		125	303	68	123	1,216
No. Hotels	2019	67	29	13	21	6	22	158
	2020	48						48
	2021	48		12	19	9	19	107
No. Rooms	2019	2,075	408	316	660	184	758	4,401
	2020	1,323						1,323
	2021	993		248	596	199	648	2,684
No. Beds	2019	2,403	469	414	882	266	994	5,428
	2020	1,499						1,499
	2021	1,264		296	865	245	782	4,916

Sources: CSD

Table 28: Mosques by region 2018-2021

Regions	Number of mosques			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Awdal	263	273	273	288
Marodijeh	605	669	710	724
Sahil	208	220	220	251
Togdher	315	320	320	349
Sanag	152	180	180	252
Sool	208	209	219	160
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>1,871</b>	<b>1922</b>	<b>2024</b>

Sources: Ministry of Endowment and Religious Affairs

Table 29: Demographic Statistics of Somaliland IDPs in 2021

Region	Number of Camps	IDP's Households	IDP's Individuals
Awdal	30	9,761	58,566
Marodijeh	29	21,442	128,652
Sahil	47	5,365	32,190
Togdher	47	37,578	53,190
Sanag	21	8,865	225,468
Sool	47	9,877	59,262
<b>Total</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>92,888</b>	<b>557,382</b>

Sources: National Displacement and Refugee Agency

Table 30: Status of refugees by country of origin in 2021

Status		Yemen	Syria	Ethiopia	Eritrea	Others	Grand Total
Asylum Seeker	Male	--	--	3678	15	13	3706
	Female	--	--	3685	16	15	3716
	Total	--	--	7363	31	28	7422
Refugee	Male	3478	545	1650	31	15	5719
	Female	1573	424	1742	26	6	3771
	Total	5051	969	3392	57	21	9490
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>5051</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>10755</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>16912</b>

Sources: National Displacement and Refugee Agency



**MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND  
NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**



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