



**MINISTRY OF PLANNING  
AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**



**CENTRAL STATISTICS  
DEPARTMENT**



# **SOMALILAND IN FIGURES**

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# SOMALILAND IN FIGURES

Ministry of Planning and  
National Development

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Central Statistics Department

DATA 2022

# BOOKLET

**21**  
th  
Edition



# FOREWORD

**T**his Statistical Abstract is the prime annual publication through which CSD disseminates key statistical information derived from the latest surveys and administrative records of Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs).

The information presented in the 21th edition of this booklet covers statistics on the Demographic, Socio-economic, Production and Macroeconomic sectors. Information on these sectors is structured based on the financial year starting from January to December, depending on data availability, the information is also critical in tracking progress, implementation, decision-making as well as service delivery. The Department appreciates the continued cooperation of the MDAs, local government, and private institutions in providing the requisite data for production of this publication. In a special way, we wish to thank the 2023 Somaliland in figures team that compiled 2022 data for their continued support to statistical production.

The department welcomes constructive comments from stakeholders that aim at enhancing the quality of its future publications. Copies of this publication are available at the Ministry of planning Head Office website: [www.somalilandcsd.org](http://www.somalilandcsd.org). It's our sincere hope that the statistical information in this publication will be used by all stakeholders to make informed decisions.

**Muna Abdi Ahmed**

*CSD Director*



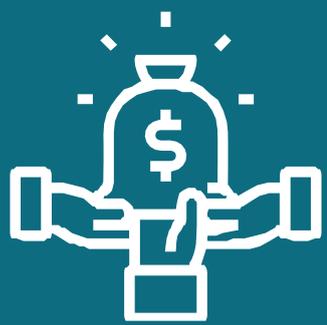
# MAP OF SOMALILAND



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# INTRODUCTION





**S**omaliland is the Horn of Africa Sub-Saharan country sharing boundaries with Gulf of Aden in the north, Somalia in the east, the Federal Republic of Ethiopia in the south-west, and the Republic of Djibouti in the north-west. It has a total surface area of about 176,119.2 Sq. kms. (Source: London Her Majesty's Stationery office - Colonial office) and a coastline which is 850kms long.

## ADMINISTRATION

It lies between Latitudes 8° and 11° 27' North and Longitudes 42° 35' and 49° East; it has mountain ranges rising up to six and seven thousand feet in the center and in the east of the country respectively.

Somaliland gained independence from Britain on 26 June, 1960. On 1 July, 1960, the state of Somaliland united with Somalia, a territory under a U.N. mandated Italian Trusteeship until that same day, thereby creating the Somali Republic.

The Republic of Somaliland restored its independence after the total collapse of Somalia on 18 May 1991 as a result of the civil war of the late eighties and early nineties. The decision was made by the Congress of Council of Clan Elders held in Burao from 27 April to 15 May, 1991. Constitutionally, the Republic of Somaliland is a democratic country with a multi-party system.

The decision to reclaim independence in 1991 was confirmed by national referendum for the constitution which embodied the sanity of the sovereignty of Somaliland on which was approved by 97% of the votes. Since then Somaliland held two local municipal elections (2002 and 2012), a parliamentary election (2005) and two presidential elections (2003 and 2010). The administrative structure of the state consists of three branches: the judiciary, legislative (the House of Elders and the House of Representatives), and the executive (the President and his chosen Council of Ministers). The ministers may not be appointed from Members of Parliament.

Administratively, the country is divided into fourteen (14) regions namely; Awdal, Badhan, Buhodle, Daadmadheeh, Gabiley, Hawd, Marodijeh, Salel, Sahil, Sanag, Saraar, Sool and Togdher regions. Hargeisa is the capital city of Somaliland and seat of government. These are sub-divided into 86 districts.

## CLIMATE

Somaliland is located north of the Equator. It is semi-

Arid. The average daily temperatures range from 25°C to 35°C. The sun passes vertically overhead twice a year, on 22 March and 23 September. Somaliland consists of three main topographic zones:

- (1) **A Coastal Plain (Guban)**
- (2) **The Coastal Range (Oogo)**
- (3) **A Plateau (Hawd)**

The Coastal Plain (Guban) is a zone with high temperatures and low rainfall. Summer temperatures in the region easily average over 100° F. However, temperatures come down during the winter, and both human and livestock populations increase dramatically in the region.

The Coastal Range (Oogo) is a high plateau to the immediate south of Guban. Its elevation ranges from 6000ft above sea level in the west to 7000ft in the East. Rainfall is heavier there than in Guban, although it varies considerably within the zone.

## NATURAL RESOURCES

The Plateau (Hawd) region lies to the south of Ogo range. It is generally more heavily populated during the wet season, when surface water is available. It is also an important area for grazing.

Somaliland occupies that portion of northeast Africa known as the "Horn of Africa," Somaliland is rich pasturing where enormous flocks of camels, sheep and goats are raised, The "main exports" of Somaliland are cattle, sheep, goats, - hides, skins, charcoal, ostrich feathers, civet and various gums. Somaliland is rich in minerals, has one of world's largest gypsum deposits and has clean coastline of 850 km, the potential mineral resources, fishing, forestry, agriculture and tourist opportunities of the mountain ranges are hardly exploited as a result of lack of transport infrastructure. Gemstones and industrial minerals which are abundant in Somaliland include any kind of gemstones like Emerald, Sapphire, Ruby, Aquamarine, Opal and any kind of Garnet. There are also plenty of other minerals in Somaliland such as industrial minerals like iron ore, Titanium, Aluminum, Tungsten, Tin, Galena and other rare earth metals like Columbite, Tantalite, Molybdenum and many other rare minerals which are only found in few places in the world. North region of Somaliland are the most fertile and tractable Part of Somaliland, comprising the rich pasturing valley of Nogal, -where enormous flocks of camels, sheep and goats are raised, 'and the people are as much herdsmen as fighters.

# GENERAL INFORMATION

## GEOGRAPHICAL

Latitudes	8° & 11°27' North
Longitudes	42° 35' And 49° East
Total Surface Area	176,119.2sqkm
Temperature	5°C To 35°C
Rainfall	446mm-875mm/Year

## ECONOMIC

GDP Per Capita (2022)	\$788 USD
Inflation Rate (2022)	9.4 Percent

## DEMOGRAPHIC & SOCIO-ECONOMIC

Total Population	5.9 Million (Projected data) *
Percentage Urban (PESS, 2014) *	53 Percent
Population Density (PESS, 2014) *	22 Persons Per /Km <sup>2</sup>
Maternal Mortality Ratio (SLHDS 2020) *	396 Of Women Die for Every 100,000 Live Births
Maternal Mortality Rate (SLHDS 2020) *	1 In 1500 Women Aged 15-49 Die Due to Pregnancy Or Birth Related Complications.
Total Fertility rate (TFR) (SLHDS 2020) *	Somaliland women experience 5.7 births in their lifetime.
General Fertility Rate (SLHDS 2020) *	176 births per 1000 women 15-49
Crude Birth Rate (SLHDS 2020) *	37 births per 1000 population
Adult Mortality Rate (SLHDS 2020) *	6 men die every 1000 & 4 Women die every 1000
Education (SLHDS 2020) *	Adult literacy for women aged 15-49 41%

EDUCATION





## ▲ BASIC AND SECONDARY EDUCATION INDICATORS IN SOMALILAND

Table 1: Primary and Secondary Gross Intake Rate (GIR) and Net Intake Rate (NIR) in 2021/2022

Primary education GIR and NIR			
	Boys	Girls	Total
<b>6 years old in grade 1</b>	10,212	9,103	19,315
<b>Total Enrolment in Grade 1</b>	30,311	25,606	55,917
<b>6 years old population</b>	65,617	64,129	129,746
<b>GIR</b>	46%	40%	43%
<b>NIR</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>15%</b>

Secondary Education GIR and NIR			
<b>School age population (14years)</b>	58,560	55,706	114,266
<b>Total enrolment in grade 9 (Form 1)</b>	9,832	7,756	17,588
<b>14 years old in Form 1</b>	5,534	3,952	9,486
<b>GIR</b>	17%	14%	15%
<b>NIR</b>	9%	7%	8%

Sources: Ministry of Education and Science

Table 2: Number of School enrollments and Teachers by level 2017/18- 2021/22

	2017/18		2018/19		2019/20		2020/21		2021/22	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Students Enrolled in All Schools</b>										
<b>Primary</b>	105,436	77,615	142,091	115,249	NA	NA	170,897	134,915	191,448	150,680
<b>ABE</b>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,420	4,676	1,935	2,016
<b>Secondary</b>	11,850	7,161	32,282	22,420	NA	NA	41,764	30,361	42,877	31,433
<b>Total</b>	<b>117,286</b>	<b>84,776</b>	<b>174,373</b>	<b>137,669</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>217,081</b>	<b>169,952</b>	<b>236,260</b>	<b>184,129</b>
<b>Teachers in All Schools</b>										
<b>Primary Incl. IQS</b>	4,484	1,026	7,438	1,753	NA	NA	7,811	1,794	8,349	2,018
<b>Secondary</b>	1,665	79	2,114	172	NA	NA	2,298	94	2,501	102
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,149</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>9,552</b>	<b>1,925</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>7,902</b>	<b>4,095</b>	<b>10,850</b>	<b>2,120</b>

Sources: Ministry of Education and Science

Table 3: Primary and Secondary Schools by Ownership 2021/22

Indicator	Scholastic Years	
	2021	2022
<b>Primary Schools</b>		
<b>Government</b>	936	1,107
<b>Private</b>	302	368
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>1,475</b>
<b>Secondary Schools</b>		
<b>Government</b>	111	117
<b>Private</b>	83	96
<b>Total</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>213</b>

Sources: Ministry of Education and Science



Table 4: Qur'anic Schools by region, Teachers, and Students 2022

Region	Qur'anic School	Teachers by Sex			Students by Sex		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Marodijeh	749	1,858	929	2787	60,925	60,825	121,750
Awdal	170	338	169	507	6,590	4,910	11,500
Sahil	123	320	169	489	6,440	3,220	9,660
Togdher	139	505	253	758	6,075	5,785	11,860
Sanag	353	900	300	1200	5,606	4,594	10,200
Sool	360	620	130	750	16,460	11,540	28,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,894</b>	<b>4,541</b>	<b>1,950</b>	<b>6,491</b>	<b>102,096</b>	<b>90,874</b>	<b>192,970</b>

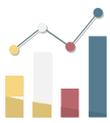
Sources: Ministry of Endowment and Religious Affair

## HIGHER EDUCATION INDICATORS IN SOMALILAND

Table 5: Number of Students in Universities in 2018-2022

Location	University Name	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Borama	Amoud University	4,810	4,925	5,111	5,405	5,109
	EELO University	1,781	1,545	1,129	1,185	928
	Horn International University	329	412	291	-	265
Hargeisa	University of Hargeisa	5,751	5,742	6,296	6,862	7,122
	Gollis University	2,264	2,009	3,257	2,985	3,156
	Edna Adan University	1,419	1,360	--	1478	1435
	Civil Service Institute	592	513	571	605	749
	Admas University	1,419	1,410	1145	1253	1385
	Alpha University		1,751	562	1573	1569
	Adis Ababa Medical University	538	436	338	276	
	New Generation University	-	1659	-	892	2,290
	Beder University	957	1,624	1,145	1701	1686
	Shifo University	210	230	181		181
	Abarso Tech University	552	497	195	475	414
	Riftry Valley University	N/A	556	--	421	463
	Berbera	Golis University	246	307	514	689
Berbera Maritime and fisheries Academy		241	291	373	349	365
Abarso university		552	479	195	475	277
Burco	Alpha University	219	152	513	403	636
	Burao University	2,521	2,007	2,276	-	2,249
<b>Total</b>		<b>24,401</b>	<b>27,905</b>	<b>24,092</b>	<b>27,027</b>	<b>30,944</b>

Sources: Somaliland Universities



# EDUCATION



Table 6: Students graduated by university 2018-2022

CITY		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Borama</b>	Amoud University	847	978	945	995	1,090
	EELO University	487	253	187	274	288
	Horn International University	329	412	291	-	119
<b>Hargeisa</b>	University of Hargeisa	937	857	1,149	1,153	1,419
	Gollis University	766	717	843	851	775
	New Generation University	--	614	--	602	1,230
	Edna Adan University	578	787	--	347	318
	Civil Service Institute	170	195	170	147	139
	Admas University	607	581	487	473	-
	Alpha University	---	529	508	808	455
	Adis Ababa Medical	436	160	205	156	
	Beder University	240	403	823	504	558
	Shifo University	82	78	64		64
	Abarso Tech University	--	90	122	198	105
	Riftry Valley University		151		151	117
<b>Berbera</b>	Berbera Maritime and fisheries Academy	39	32	56	-	70
	Golis University	75	50	42	96	89
	Alpha University	94	151	133	73	-
<b>Total</b>		<b>5,790</b>	<b>7,038</b>	<b>6,025</b>	<b>6,8,28</b>	<b>6,836</b>

Sources: Somaliland Universities



# EMPLOYMENT INDICATOR





# EMPLOYMENT INDICATORS



Table 7: Civil servant employee by sex and grade 2018-2022

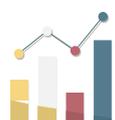
Year	Gender		Grades				Total
	Female	Male	A	B	C	D	
2018	3,443	11,407	2,270	8,073	2,095	2,340	<b>14,850</b>
2019	5,080	13,416	5,405	8,287	2,398	2,406	<b>18,496</b>
2020	5,026	13,549	5,360	8,214	2,504	2,534	<b>18,575</b>
2021	5,912	14,802	6,030	8,814	2,900	2,864	<b>20,714</b>
2022	7,398	18,112	9,881	9,465	3,112	3,052	<b>25,510</b>

Source: Civil Servant Commission and Other Public Agencies



**HEALTH INDICATOR**





# HEALTH INDICATORS



Table 8: Health Service Facilities, 2019, 2021, & 2022

Health Facilities	2019	2021	2022
Public Hospitals	21	27	29
Private Hospitals	39	--	30
Health Center/Referral	122	275	289
Primary Health Units	173	118	132
TB Centers	--	19	21

Sources: Ministry of Health Development and NHP

Table 9: Number of the HIV/AIDS patients who take the medicine from the government hospitals in 2022

	Use the ARVs (Medicine) from the hospitals		
	Male	Female	Total
Hargeisa	475	746	1,221
Borama	80	146	226
Berbera	75	60	135
Burao	118	151	269
Gabiley	18	30	48
Total	766	1,133	1,899

Sources: Somaliland National Aids Commission (SOLNAC)

Table 10: Physicians and technician in health sector 2018-2022

Indicator	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Doctors</b>					
Public	--	--	--	511	636
Private	105	141	152	142	318
<b>Total</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>954</b>
<b>Nurses</b>					
Public	--	--	--	2050	435
Private	164	207	221	216	648
<b>Total</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>2266</b>	<b>1083</b>
<b>Midwives</b>					
Public	--	--	--	864	252
Private	63	84	83	102	364
<b>Total</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>365</b>
<b>X-Ray Technicians</b>					
Public	--	--	--	39	16
Private	16	20	20	25	29
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Laboratory Technicians</b>					
Public	--	--	--	453	24
Private	59	71	99	83	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Ultra Sound Tech.</b>					
Public	--	--	--	--	20
Private	35	31	36	35	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>

Sources: Ministry of Health Development



Table 10: Programs by Data Element 2020-2022

PROGRAM	DATA ELEMENT/ PERIODS	2020	2021	2022
<b>OPD Service</b>	OPD under Five yrs.	627,896	586,681	675,842
	OPD Over Five yrs.	836,740	732,358	850,053
	OPD visits, All ages	1,464,636	1,319,039	1,525,895
<b>Safe Motherhood</b>	ANC 1st visit	191,312	180,400	197,223
	ANC 4th visit	68,914	69,836	79,453
	Facility Deliveries	102,262	104,096	108,528
	First PNC visit within 2 days	50,675	49,960	60,289
	TT1 Vaccinated PW	85,944	92,094	96,468
	TT1 Vaccinated WCBA	32,639	33,164	30,976
	TT5 Vaccinated PW	24,462	25,459	25,569
TT5 Vaccinated WCBA	7,927	8,776	7,873	
<b>EPI Children</b>	BCG Doses Given	121,678	135,522	146,872
	Pentad 3 Doses given	143,847	176,131	185,603
	Measles Doses given	173,994	212,491	160,579
	Children Screened for Nutritional	85,7179	829149	912,536
<b>Nutrition</b>	Moderately Malnourished	9,573	2,903	229,809
	Severely Malnourished	2,670	1,027	38,120

Sources: Ministry of Health Development

# ECONOMIC INDICATORS





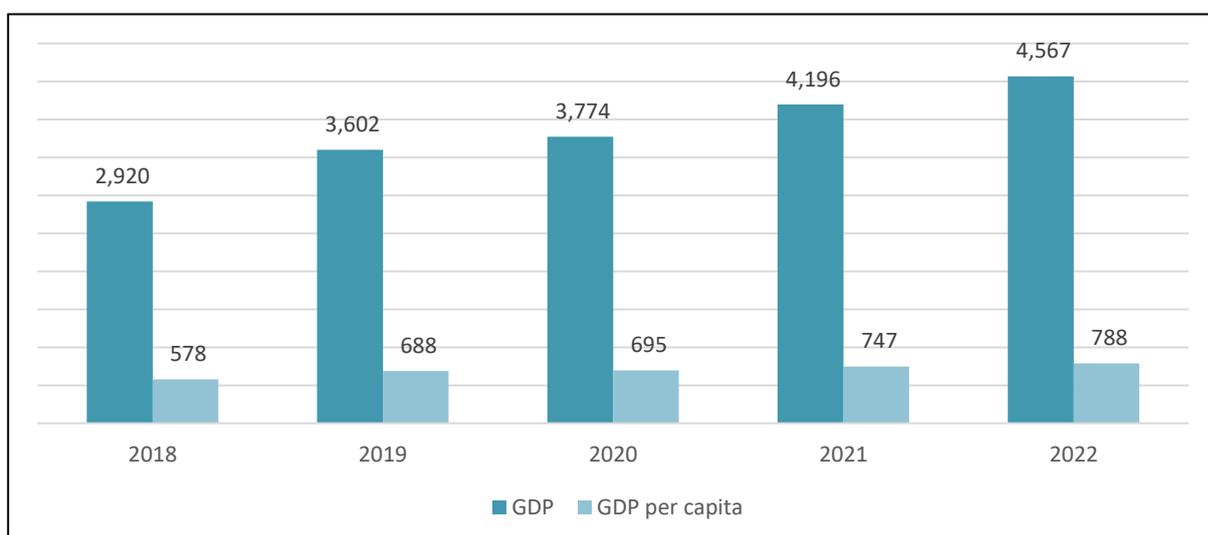
## SOMALILAND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCTS (GDP)

Somaliland's GDP in current prices, estimated by the expenditure approach, was 4,567 million USD in 2022, while GDP per capita amounted to 788USD, compared to 747 USD in 2021.

GDP per capita measures the share of GDP each person would get if equally distributed among all residents in an economic territory. It is derived by dividing GDP by population.

Figure 1: GDP and GDP per capita 2018- 2022, Current Prices

### Nominal GDP and GDP Per Capita



Source: CSD, 2022

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

### Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates

The annual inflation rates from 2018 to 2022 shows that inflation fluctuated over the period. With the highest value in 2022. The fluctuation was also high in 2018 then decreased 2019 and 2020. The fluctuation again increased in 2021 and reached to the highest among the past five years in 2022.

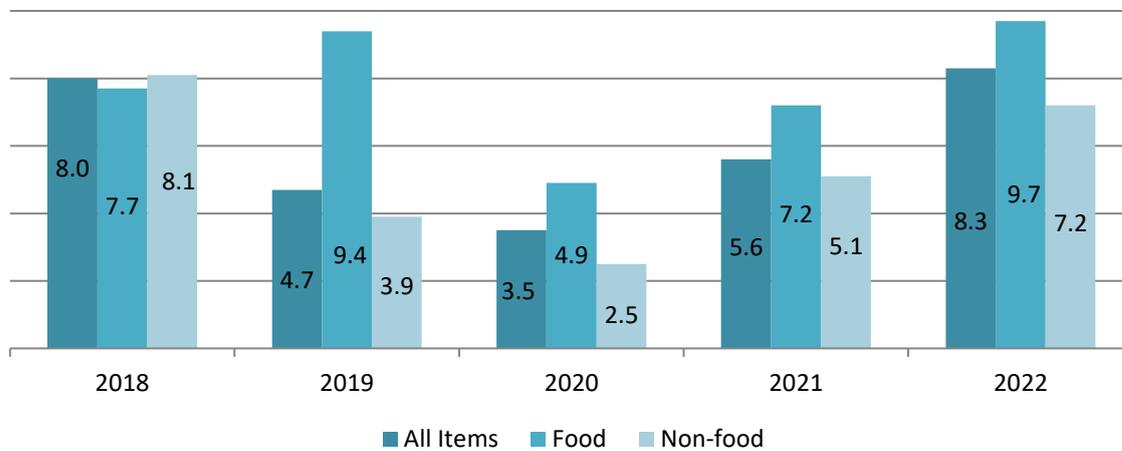
Table 11: Annual Inflation Rates in 2018-2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>All Items</b>	8	4.7	3.5	5.6	8.3
<b>Food</b>	7.7	9.4	4.9	7.2	9.7
<b>Non-food</b>	8.1	1.4	2.5	5.1	7.2

Source: CSD, 2022

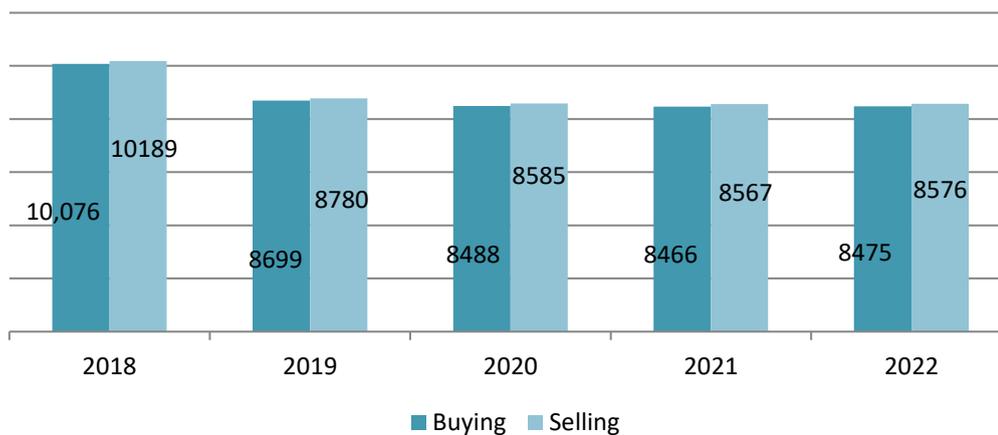
Figure 1: Annual Inflation Rates in 2018-2022

Source: CSD, 2022



## Exchange rate

Figure 2: Annual exchange rate for 2018-2022



Sources: CSD, 2022



Table 12: Total Export of livestock (HDS) and Frankincense (in Tons) through Port and Other Customs:2018-2022

Livestock products and Frankincense	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Shoats	1,280,252	1,710,646	1,105,054	1,867,665	2,063,597
Cattle	116,705	136,846	113,109	102,346	125,243
Camel	509	50,939	59,734	27,960	46,630
Hides and Skins (Pieces)	1,543,650	821,083	650,700	618,700	414,400
Frankincense	1,047,697	1,301,070	1,250,160	1,345,461	1,593,203

Sources: Ministry of Finance Development

## BUSINESS LICENSES AND BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED

Table 13: Number of business licenses issued in 2019- 2022

Business licenses issued by year				
Years	2019	2020	2021	2022
Annual Total	1,627	1,398	2,516	1,043

Source: Ministry of Trade, Industry, and Tourism

# PERFORMANCE INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES





## AGRICULTURE

Table 14: Estimated area harvested, production and yield of major crops 2018-2022

Selected Indicators		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1. Maize	Area(ha)	2,250	400	11,400	2,500	410
	Production(tons)	450	170	5,494	930	100
	Yield(Tones/Ha)	0.20	0.43	0.4	0.37	0.3
2.Sorghum	Area(ha)	24,500	35,000	158,100	19,100	17100
	Production(tons)	10,600	33,630	118,970	16,230	9300
	Yield(Tones/Ha)	0.43	0.96	0.7	0.85	0.54
Total	Area(ha)	26,750	35,400	35,500	21,600	17,510
	Production(tons)	11,050	33,800	22,519	17,160	9,400
	Yield(Tones/Ha)	0.41	0.95	0.63	0.79	0.54

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Development

## MINERAL

Table 15: Minerals produced in 2018-2022

Mineral	Unit	Year				
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Industrial Minerals	Tones	1070	-	333.5	239.2 015	1396.73 61
Gemstones	Kilograms	5480.90	-	159.6	12,817	6,406

Source: Ministry of Energy and Minerals





# ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE INDICATORS



## WATER

Table 16: Water points type's distribution by region (**MoWRD & SWALIM, 2019**)

Water Sources	Awdal	Maroodijeh	Sahil	Sanaag	Sool	Togdheer	Total
<b>Berckad</b>	32	36	0	30	4	129	231
<b>Borehole</b>	131	246	44	155	91	228	895
<b>Dam</b>	26	117	0	9	5	40	197
<b>Dug Well</b>	249	259	86	324	335	167	1,420
<b>Others_Togga</b>	22	15	5	5	6	6	59
<b>Spring</b>	60	35	52	67	28	2	244
<b>Total</b>	520	708	187	590	469	572	3,046

Source: IOM

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 17: Airport network by status in 2022

			Hargeisa Airport	Berbera Airport	Burao Airport	Borama Airport	Erigavo Airport	Las'anod Airport	Kalabeydh Airport
Paved Runways	2021	Length (M)	3,800	4,140	1,600	1,220		1,800	1,100
		Width (m)	45	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Unpaved Runways		Length (M)	NA	NA	2,556	30	30	35	35
		Width (m)	NA	NA	30	NA	NA	NA	NA
Paved Runways	2022	Length (M)	3,800	4,140	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		Width (m)	45	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Unpaved Runways		Length (M)	NA	NA	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,800	1,800
		Width (m)	NA	NA	30	30	30	35	30

Sources: Somaliland Civil Aviation and Airports Authority



Table 18: Flights by Type in 2018-2022

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>International Flights</b>	3,344	2,370	1,280	2,163	2,354
<b>Domestic flights</b>				0	139
<b>Cargo Flights:</b>					
(a) Regular Flights	3,085	283	150	2,056	84
(b) Special/Charter Flights	259	55	38	107	36
<b>Total Flights</b>	<b>6,688</b>	<b>2,708</b>	<b>1468</b>	<b>4326</b>	<b>2,493</b>

Sources: Somaliland Civil Aviation and Airports Authority

Table 19: Air Transport, Domestic and International Passengers and Commercial Cargo in 2018-2022

Year	Commercial Passenger in Air-port			Non-Commercial Passenger in Airport			Commercial Cargo	
	PAX IN	PAX OUT	T/PAX	PAX IN	PAX OUT	T/PAX	Cargo In (Kg)	Cargo Out (Kg)
2018	131,518	136,398	267,916	2,280	2,062	4,342	904,031	5,883
2019	114,574	122,221	236,795	3,402	2,647	6,049	862,314	2,020
2020	53,028	57,011	110,039	936	645	820	1,756	781,027
2021	79,866	91,005	170,871	755		1400	1,458,897	27,949
2022	115,735	122,948	238,683	1,246	1,246	2,524	1,410,311	53,598

Sources: Somaliland Civil Aviation and Airports Authority

Table 20: Domestic and International Flights Passengers in 2018-2022

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
International Passengers(PAX)	272,258	242,844	111,795	172,271	237,624
Domestic Passengers	0	0	0	0	3,583
<b>Total Passengers (PAX)</b>	<b>242,443</b>	<b>272,258</b>	<b>242,844</b>	<b>111,795</b>	<b>241,207</b>

Sources: Somaliland Civil Aviation and Airports Authority

Table 21: Domestic, International Passengers and Flights in 2018- 2022

Airport Traffic	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Passengers In</b>	133,798	117,976	53,964	80,621	116,981
<b>Passengers out</b>	138,460	124,868	57,831	91,650	124,226
<b>Flights</b>	6,688	2,708	1,468	2,163	2,493

Sources: Somaliland Civil Aviation and Airports Authority



## ROAD TRANSPORT

Table 22: Road Network Status by Region in Kilometers 2018-2022

Regions	National Roads									
	Paved km					Total Expenses				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Awdal</b>	40	43	43	0	50	6,800,000	86,000	6,450,000	-	5000
<b>Marodi-jeh</b>	160	132	132	70	240	27,200,000	2,640,000	19,800,000	29,000,000	32,500,000
<b>Sahil</b>	130	214	214	70	150	22,100,000	4,280,000	32,100,000	26,000,000	6,000,000
<b>Togdher</b>	190	146	146	0	180	32,300,000	2,920,000	21,900,000	-	3,200,000
<b>Sanag</b>	103	222	259	40	275	17,510,000	4,440,000	38,850,000	6,500,000	1,200,000
<b>Sool</b>	192	175	175	0	230	32,640,000	3,500,000	26,250,000	-	80,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,935</b>	<b>2,833</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>6,800,000</b>	<b>17,866,000</b>	<b>145,350,000</b>	<b>61,500,000</b>	<b>42,985,000</b>

Sources: Somaliland Road Authority

# PUBLIC FINANCE



**CENTRAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE**

Table 23: Central Government Revenue and expenditure (2018-2022)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus /Deficit
2018	1,507,360,976,320	1,484,870,776,133	22,490,200,187
2019	1,788,647,491,490	1,737,854,117,239	50,793,374,251
2020	2,090,419,136,676	2,042,233,646,559	48,185,490,117
2021	2,255,331,886,126	2,166,947,094,934	88,384,791,192
2022	2,416,385,977,898	2,429,973,324,459	-13,587,346,561

Sources: Ministry of Finance Development

**BUDGET ALLOCATED TO THE PRIORITY SECTORS IN 2021-2022**

Table 24: Central government Budget by Sector Allocation (SL.sh) 2021-2022

Sector	SLSH in 2021	SLSH in 2022	%	Share of total
Security	742,909,921,817	87,878,836,702	18.3%	36.5%
Governance	405,907,600,126	455,329,949,430	12.2%	18.9%
Economic	327,389,850,065	327,436,960,872	0.0%	13.6%
Education	194,115,414,259	208,332,601,651	7.3%	8.6%
Health	109,924,940,912	128,080,068,154	34.7%	6.1%
Other	99,645,294,195	116,384,533,595	16.8%	4.8%
Infrastruc- ture	98,808,675,871	109,950,219,046	11.3%	4.6%
Production	55,740,201,441	62,305,448,134	11.8%	2.6%
WASH	24,055,825,232	52,638,277,503	118.8%	2.2%
Environ- ment	29,327,559,871	34,882,128,195	18.9%	1.4%
Energy	13,674,716,211	16,324,671,053	19.4%	0.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,101,500,000,000</b>	<b>2,410,452,894,335</b>	<b>14.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Sources: Ministry of Finance Development

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE**

Table 25: Total Local government revenue and expenditure (SL.sh) 2018-2022

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/deficit
2018	330,118,875,844.20	360,380,664,221.48	-29,883,446,075.28
2019	7,275,155,163,733	6,355,284,381,692	919,870,782,041
2020	-	-	-
2021	378,072,184,616	340,171,725,956	37,900,458,660
2022	463,731,335,794	450,682,918,072	13,048,417,722

Sources: Ministry of Interior



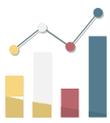


Table 26: Number of Execution and Rape 2018-2022

Year	Execution	Rape
2018	61	101
2019	77	203
2020	53	161
2021	89	232
2022	4	280

Sources: Somaliland Police Report

Table 27: Number of Criminal Offences by type 2022

Region	Murder	Robbery	Rape	Accident	Narcotics
M/ Jeeh	36	119	37	86	240
Togdheer	10	15	27	112	78
Awdal	6	27	18	19	29
Sahil	4	-	2	70	25
Sanaag	8	22	8	15	14
Sool	20	30	15	25	55
Gabiley	1	14	8	65	73
Saraar	2	-	8	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>515</b>

Ministry of Justice

Table 28: Road Traffic Accidents 2018-2022

Year	Total Accidents	Number of Deaths	Number of Injured persons	Crushed Vehicle	Livestock Collision	Crushed Buildings and other assets	Totals
2018	4,730	178	3,401	2,472	135	70	13,004
2019	3,457	161	2,482	1,679	118	15	9,931
2020	4,789	167	3,384	2,623	267	112	13,362
2021	5,581	212	3,771	3,101	458	112	15,256
2022	5,829	148	3,944	3,525	412	124	16,004

Sources: Somaliland Police Report



# TOURISM, IMMIGRATION & MOSQUE



Table 29: All hotels in main towns by Staffs, Rooms, and Beds in 2019-2022

	Years	Hargeisa	Burco	Borama	Berbera	Erigavo	Gabiley	Total
No. Staff	2019	848	206	259	388	32	136	1,869
	2020	635						635
	2021	597		125	303	68	123	1,216
	2022	761	160	265	236	42	NA	1,464
No. Hotels	2019	67	29	13	21	6	22	158
	2020	48						48
	2021	48	NA	12	19	9	19	107
	2022	66	12	13	21	6		118
No. Rooms	2019	2,075	408	316	660	184	758	4,401
	2020	1,323	NA					1,323
	2021	993	NA	248	596	199	648	2,684
	2022	1871	304	300	549	132		3,156
No. Beds	2019	2,403	469	414	882	266	994	5,428
	2020	1,499						1,499
	2021	1,264	NA	296	865	245	782	4,916
	2022	2095	342	425	672	184		3,718

Sources: CSD, 2022

Table 30: Mosques by region 2019-2022

Regions	Number of mosques			
	2019	2020	2021	2022
Awdal	273	273	288	294
Marodijeh	669	710	724	742
Sahil	220	220	251	257
Togdher	320	320	349	358
Sanag	180	180	252	257
Sool	209	219	160	164
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,871</b>	<b>1,922</b>	<b>2,024</b>	<b>2,072</b>

Sources: Ministry of Endowment and Religious Affairs

Table 31: Demographic Statistics of Somaliland IDPs in 2021

Region	2021			2022		
	Number of Camps	IDP's Households	IDP's Individuals	Number of Camps	IDP's Households	IDP's Individuals
Awdal	30	9,761	58,566	16	5,018	30,108
Marodijeh	29	21,442	128,652	28	17,801	106,806
Sahil	47	5,365	32,190	8	2,095	12,570
Togdher	47	37,578	53,190	54	31,735	226,410
Sanag	21	8,865	225,468	40	11,396	68,176
Sool	47	9,877	59,262	36	28,378	170,268
<b>Total</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>92,888</b>	<b>557,382</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>66,848</b>	<b>614,338</b>

Sources: National Displacement and Refugee Agency

Table32: Status of refugees by country of origin in 2021

2021							
Status		Yemen	Syria	Ethiopia	Eritrea	Others	Grand Total
Asylum Seeker	Male	--	--	3,678	15	13	3,706
	Female	--	--	3,685	16	15	3,716
	Total	--	--	7,363	31	28	7,422
Refugee	Male	3,478	545	1,650	31	15	5,719
	Female	1,573	424	1,742	26	6	3,771
	Total	5,051	969	3,392	57	21	9,490
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>5,051</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>10,755</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>16,912</b>
2022							
Status		Yemen	Syria	Ethiopia	Eritrea	Others	Grand Total
Asylum Seeker	Male	--	--	4,001	23	56	4,080
	Female	--	--	3,820	19	37	3,876
	Total	--	--	7,821	42	93	7,956
Refugee	Male	4,143	669	1,708	31	63	6,614
	Female	1,707	537	1,790	25	35	4,094
	Total	5,850	1,206	3,498	56	98	10,708
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>5,850</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>11,319</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>18,664</b>

Sources: National Displacement and Refugee Agency



**MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND  
NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**



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