MINISTRY OF PLANNINGAND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

CENTRAL STATISTICS DEPARTMENT (CSD)

SOMALILAND INFIGURES, 2025

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SOMALILAND IN FIGURES

Ministry of Planning and National Development

Central Statistics Department (CSD)

23th EDITION

BOOKLET

DATA 2024

FOREWORD

The Central Statistics Department (CSD) of the Ministry of Planning and National Development (MoPND) is committed to producing and disseminating reliable, timely, and integrated statistical information that meets both national and international quality standards. Such information is essential for monitoring progress towards the goals of the National Development Plan (NDPIII) and realizing Somaliland Vision 2030: "A Stable, Democratic and Prosperous Country Where People Enjoy a High Quality of Life." These statistics are also critical for tracking progress, guiding implementation, informing policy decisions, and improving service delivery.

Somaliland in Figures is CSD's flagship annual publication for sharing key statistical indicators derived from the latest surveys and administrative records from national institutions. This 23rd edition presents statistics covering the demographic, socio-economic, production, and macroeconomic sectors. Data are compiled for the year 2024 from January to December.

The MoPND deeply appreciates the continued cooperation of national institutions in providing the data necessary for this publication. Special thanks go to the dedicated 2025 Somaliland in Figures team for their commitment in compiling, processing, and validating the information contained herein, as well as for their ongoing contribution to strengthening statistical production.

We welcome constructive feedback from all stakeholders to further enhance the quality, relevance, and usability of our future publications. This publication can be accessed online at: www.mopnd.govsomaliland.org.

It is our sincere hope that the statistical information presented here will serve as a valuable resource for policymakers, researchers, development partners, and all stakeholders in making informed decisions that contribute to Somaliland's sustainable development.

Mr. Khadar Mohamed Gahayr

Director of Central Statistics Department (CSD)

Ministry of Planning and National Development

MAP OF SOMALILAND

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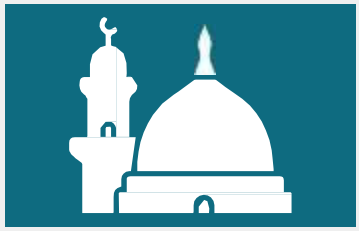

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INTRODUCTION

INTRODUCTION

GEOGRAPHY AND PEOPLE

The Republic of Somaliland is country located in the Horn of Africa, which is in the easternmost part of the African continent. It covers an estimated surface area of 176,119 square kilometers (68,000 square miles). Somaliland is bordered by Djibouti to the northwest, Ethiopia to the south, Somalia to the east, and the Gulf of Aden to the north. The country boasts a coastline of approximately 850 kilometers along the Gulf of Aden. Somaliland has a terrain includes mountain ranges that rise to elevations of 1,800 meters in the central regions and up to 2,100 meters in the eastern parts of the country. The climate is predominantly arid to semi-arid, with hot temperatures and irregular rainfall patterns.

The population of Somaliland is culturally homogeneous, with all residents speaking the Somali language and practicing Islam. Society is organized into clans and sub-clans, which play a significant role in the social and political structure. The strong, close-knit family ties and clan affiliations are central to Somaliland's social fabric.

HISTORY AND POLITICAL OVERVIEW

Somaliland gained independence from Britain on June 26, 1960. On July 1, 1960, it united with Italian Somalia, a territory under a U.N. mandated Italian Trusteeship; to form the Somali Republic Following a period of civil unrest and the collapse of the central Somali government in the late 1980s and early 1990s, Somaliland declared its independence once more on May 18, 1991. This decision was made during the Congress of the Council of Clan Elders held in Burao from April 27 to May 15, 1991.

The Republic of Somaliland's independence was constitutionally affirmed on May 31, 2001, through a national referendum on its constitution, which was approved by 97% of voters. Since then, Somaliland has conducted several elections including three local municipal elections (2002, 2012, and 2021), two parliamentary elections (2005 and 2021), and four presidential elections (2003, 2010, 2017 and 2024).

The governance structure of Somaliland is a democratic system with a multi-party framework. The administrative structure consists of three branches which are the Judiciary, the Legislature (comprising the House of Elders and the House of Representatives), and the Executive headed by the President, vice president and appointed Council of Ministers.

ADMINISTRATION

Somaliland is administratively divided into six main regions namely; Awdal, Marodijeh, Sahil, Togdheer, Sanaag, and Sool. In addition, there are eight officially recognized sub-regions namely Badhan, Buhodle, Daadmadheedh, Gabiley, Hawd, Salel, Saraar, and Xaysimo. These administrative units are further sub-divided into main 23 districts, each governed by an elected local council. Hargeisa serves as the capital city and the seat of government, hosting the country's key political, administrative, and economic institutions.

CLIMATE

Somaliland has an arid to semi-arid climate, characterized by high temperatures, low and erratic rainfall, and significant seasonal and regional variations. The year is generally divided into four main seasons: the Gu (April - June), the main rainy season; the Hagaa (July - September), a hot dry period; the Deyr (October - November), a shorter rainy season; and the Jilaal (December - March), the long dry season. Average annual rainfall ranges from less than 100 mm in the coastal plains to over 500 mm in the more elevated regions, but rainfall is often unpredictable and localized. Temperatures in the lowland areas can exceed 40 °C during the hottest months, while the highland regions enjoy milder conditions. These climatic patterns strongly influence agriculture, pastoralism, and water availability, making drought a recurring challenge for livelihoods and food security.

NATURAL RESOURCES

Somaliland possesses a variety of natural resources that play an important role in supporting its economy and livelihoods. The country's main natural assets include extensive rangelands for pastoralism, fertile valleys for limited rain-fed and irrigated agriculture, and rich marine resources along its Gulf of Aden coastline. Its rangelands support livestock particularly camels, goats, and sheep which form the backbone of the economy and a major export commodity. The coastal waters are home to diverse fish species, offering potential for sustainable fisheries development. Somaliland is also believed to hold untapped mineral deposits, including gypsum, limestone, precious stones, and possible oil reserves. In addition, the country has significant deposits of sand and gravel used in construction. These resources, if managed sustainably, present opportunities for economic diversification, job creation, and long-term development.

GENERAL INFORMATION

GEOGRAPHICAL	
Latitudes	8^0 & $11^027'$ North
Longitudes	42^0 35' And 49^0 East
Total Surface Area	176,119.2sqkm

ECONOMIC	
GDP Per Capita (2024)	$ 912USD
Inflation Rate (2024)	8.2%

DEMOGRAPHIC & SOCIO-ECONOMIC	
Total Population	4.8 million (Projected from PESS 2014 with growth of 2.93%) *
Percentage Urban (PESS, 2014) *	53%
Population Density (PESS, 2014) *	22 Persons Per /Km^2
Maternal Mortality Ratio (SLHDS 2020) *	396 Of Women Die for Every 100,000 Live Births
Maternal Mortality Rate (SLHDS 2020) *	1 In 1500 Women Aged 15-49 Die Due To Pregnancy Or Birth Related Complications.
Total Fertility rate (TFR) (SLHDS 2020)*	Somaliland women experience 5.7 births in their lifetime.
General Fertility Rate (SLHDS 2020) *	176 births per 1000 women aged 15-49
Crude Birth Rate (SLHDS 2020) *	37 births per 1000 population
Adult Mortality Rate (SLHDS 2020) *	6 men die every 1000 & 4 Women die every 1000
Adult literacy (SLIHBS 2022) *	Total (58%), Male (67.1%) and Female (50.7%)
Life expectancy at birth (SL Mortality Survey 2023) *	Total (52 yrs), Male (48 yrs), Female (55 yrs),

EDUCATION

Table 1: Number of Primary and Secondary teachers by region and sex, 2024

	Primary teachers			Secondary teachers		
Region	**Male**	**Female**	**Total**	**Male**	**Female**	**Total**
Awdal	1,271	296	1,567	394	15	409
Marodijeh	3,554	1,025	4,579	1,200	62	1,262
Sahil	432	110	542	125	8	133
Togdher	1,170	219	1,389	302	7	309
Sanaag	920	145	1,065	181	7	188
sool	1,627	386	2,013	445	11	456
Total	8,974	2,181	11,155	2,647	110	2,757

Source: Ministry of Education and Science

Table 2: Primary Gross Intake Rate (GIR) and Net Intake Rate (NIR) by sex, 2023 -2024

	2023			2024		
	Male	**Female**	**Total**	**Male**	**Female**	**Total**
6 years old in grade 1	13,837	12,029	25,866	11,148	9,661	20,809
Total Enrolment in Grade 1	31,136	27,046	58,182	27,055	23,417	50,472
6 years old population [1]	69,518	67,942	137,460	71,555	69,933	141,488
Gross Intake Rate (GIR)	45%	40%	42%	38%	33%	36%
Net Intake Rate (NIR)	20%	18%	19%	16%	14%	15%

Sources: Ministry of Education and Science

Table 3: Secondary Gross Intake Rate (GIR) and Net Intake Rate (NIR) by sex, 2023 -2024

	2023			2024		
	Male	**Female**	**Total**	**Male**	**Female**	**Total**
14 years old in Form 1	5,996	4,954	10,950	7,869	8,890	16,759
Total enrolment in Form 1	11,800	9,251	21,051	11,696	9,153	20,849
School age population (14years) 1	58,561	55,707	114,268	62,041	59,017	121,058
Gross Intake Rate (GIR)	20%	17%	18%	19%	16%	17%
Net Intake Rate (NIR)	10%	9%	10%	13%	15%	14%

Sources: Ministry of Education and Science

[1] Projected from PESS 2014

Table 4: Primary Gross Enrollment Rate (GER) and Net Enrollment Rate (NER), 2021 -2024

Year	Gender	School Age Population (6-13)[2]	Total Enrolment in Primary	Enrolment of Age 6-13	Gross Enrollment Rate (GER)	Net Enrollment Rate (NER)
2021	Male	481,282	170,904	124,408	36%	26%
	Female	462,380	134,907	98,866	29%	21%
	Total	943,662	305,811	223,275	32%	24%
2022	Male	512,736	191,448	140,623	37%	27%
	Female	492,642	150,680	113,550	30%	23%
	Total	1,005,378	342,128	254,173	34%	25%
2023	Male	527,759	225,901	151,397	43%	29%
	Female	507,077	180,459	123,543	36%	24%
	Total	1,034,836	406,360	274,940	39%	27%
2024	Male	543,222	242,707	161,134	45%	30%
	Female	521,934	196,817	135,643	38%	26%
	Total	1,065,156	439,524	296,777	41%	28%

Source: Ministry of Education and Science

Table 5: Secondary Gross Enrollment Rate (GER) and Net Enrollment Rate (NER), 2021 -2024

Year	Gender	School Age Population (14-17)	Total Enrolment in Secondary	Enrolment of Age 14-17	GER	NER
2021	Male	210,681	41,764	18,713	20%	9%
	Female	201,395	30,361	15,342	15%	8%
	Total	412,077	72,125	34,055	18%	8%
2022	Male	214,471	42,877	19,361	20%	9%
	Female	204,577	31,433	18,574	15%	9%
	Total	419,048	74,310	37,935	18%	9%
2023	Male	231,048	46,305	233,300	20%	10%
	Female	220,864	34,400	19,456	16%	9%
	Total	451,912	80,705	42,756	18%	9%
2024	Male	231,048	45,990	28,120	20%	12%
	Female	221,851	35,143	27,456	16%	12%
	Total	452,899	81,133	55,576	18%	12%

Sources: Ministry of Education and Science

[2] Projected from PESS 2014

Table 6: Number of Primary and Secondary Schools by Ownership, 2021-2024

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary Schools				
Public	936	1,017	1,074	1,114
Private	302	363	436	488
Total	1,238	1,385	1,510	1,602
Secondary Schools				
Public	111	117	127	139
Private	83	96	108	108
Total	194	213	235	247

Sources: Ministry of Education and Science

Table 7: Number of students in Higher Education by Region, 2024

Region	Male	Female	Total
Awdal	3,559	2,821	6,380
MarodiJeh	14,271	12,473	26,744
Sahil	646	378	1,024
Togdheer	3,285	3,565	6,850
Sanaag	229	373	602
Sool	NA	NA	NA
Total	21,990	19,610	41,600

Source: National Commission for Higher Education

Table 8: Students Distribution by Degree level and Gender, 2024

Degree Level	Male	Female	Total
Diploma program	1,334	1,273	2,607
Bachelor Degree	17,941	16,951	34,892
Postgraduate Diploma (1yr)	445	174	619
Master's Degree	2,270	1,212	3,482
Grand Total	21,990	19,610	41,600

Sources: National Commission for Higher Education

Table 9: Universities and Students Distribution by ownership and Region, 2024

Region	Ownership	Universities	Students
Awdal	Private	3	2,039
	Public	1	4,341
	Sub-total	4	6,380
MarodiJeh	Private	21	17,253
	Public	5	9,491
	Sub-total	26	26,744
Sahil	Private	3	560
	Public	1	464
	Sub-total	4	1,024
Togdheer	Private	1	4,219
	Public	7	2,631
	Sub-total	8	6,850
Sanaag	Public	1	602
	Private	NA	NA
	Sub-total	1	602
Sool	NA	NA	NA
Grand-total		43	41,600

Sources: National Commission for Higher Education

Table 10: University Gross Enrollment Rate (GER) by Gender, 2024

Gender	Enrolment[1]	Population size (18-21 years)[3]	Gross Enrollment Rate (GER)
Male	17,941	203,806	8.8%
Female	16,951	203,845	8.3%
Total	34,892	407,651	8.6%
1: Bachelor Degree students only			

Source: National Commission for Higher Education

[3] Projected from PESS 2014

Table 11: Number of Quranic schools by region, 2024

Region	Number of Qur'anic Schools
Awdal	323
Marodijeh	1,248
Sahil	153
Togdher	507
Sanaag	353
sool	360
Total	2,944

Source: Ministry of endowment and Religious Affairs

Table 12: Qur'anic School Teachers by Region and Gender, 2024

Region	Male	Female	Total
Awdal	524	203	727
Marodijeh	4,911	1,704	6,615
Sahil	320	50	370
Togdher	505	353	858
Sanaag	550	150	700
sool	620	130	750
Total	7,430	2,590	10,020

Source: Ministry of endowment and Religious Affairs

Table 13: Qur'anic School Students by Region and Gender, 2024

Region	Male	Female	Total
Awdal	6,629	4,910	11,539
Marodijeh	68,925	52,825	121,750
Sahil	6,440	3,220	9,660
Togdher	6,075	5,785	11,860
Sanaag	5,606	4,594	10,200
sool	16,460	11,540	28,000
Total	110,135	82,874	193,009

Source: Ministry of endowment and Religious Affairs

EMPLOYMENT INDICATOR

Table 14: Civil servant employee by sex and grade, 2020-2024

Year	Gender		Grades					
	Male	Female	Total	A	B	C	D	Total
2020	13,571	5,046	18,617	5,363	8,217	2,503	2,534	18,617
2021	15,085	5,720	20,805	6,155	8,804	3,012	2,834	20,805
2022	17,257	6,522	23,779	8,744	9,194	2,899	2,942	23,779
2023	17,270	7,102	24,372	9,970	8,302	3,312	2,788	24,372
2024	19,422	84,20	27,842	11,051	10,448	3,386	2,957	27,842

Source: Somaliland Civil Service Commission

HEALTH INDICATOR

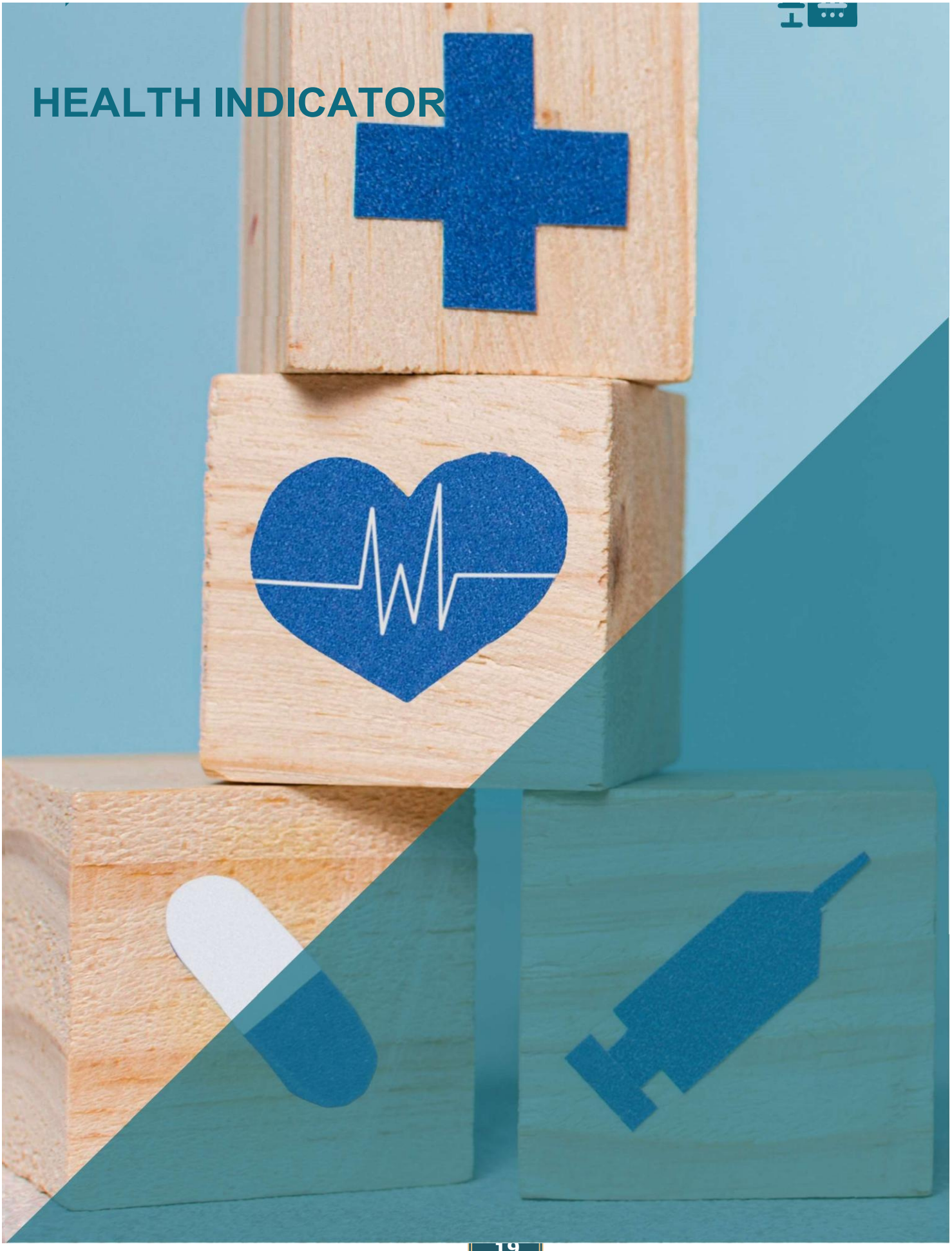

Table 15: Health Service Facilities, 2020-2024

Health Facilities	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Public Hospitals	21	27	29	34	32
Private Hospitals	39	39	30	35	37
Health Center/Referral	122	275	289	301	341
Primary Health Units	173	118	132	151	145
TB Centers	19	19	21	21	22

Sources: Ministry of Health Development

Table 16: Number of the HIV/AIDS Patients, who take the medicine from the government hospitals, 2024

City	Male	Female	Total
Borama	85	157	242
Hargeisa	530	799	1,329
Berbera	84	67	151
Burao	132	165	297
Gabiley	28	39	67
Erigavo	9	9	18
Ainabo	3	2	5
Total	871	1,238	2,109

Sources: Somaliland National Aids Commission (SOLNAC)

Table 17: Number of the HIV/AIDS Patients, who take the medicine from the government hospitals, 2020-2024

Year	Male	Female	Total
2020	670	1,039	1,709
2021	752	1,073	1,825
2022	752	1,116	1,868
2023	819	1,187	2,006
2024	871	1,238	2,109

Sources: Somaliland National Aids Commission (SOLNAC)

Table 18: Physicians and Technicians in Public Health Sector, 2024

Health persons	2023	2024
Doctors	311	281
Nurses	1,386	1,375
Midwives	1,151	1,541
Auxiliary	394	410
X-Ray Technicians	26	20
Laboratory Technicians	449	510

Sources: Ministry of Health Development

Table 19: Out-Patient Department (OPD) visits by Age Group, 2020-2024

Year	OPD Under Five Yrs	OPD Over Five Yrs	Total
2020	627,896	836,740	1,464,636
2021	586,681	732,358	1,319,039
2022	675,842	850,053	1,525,895
2023	551,694	413,254	964,948
2024	477,093	503,520	980,613

Sources: Ministry of Health Development

Table 20: Maternal Health Services Utilization, 2020 - 2024

Year	ANC 1st Visit	ANC 4th Visit	Facility Deliveries	First PNC Visit (within 2 days)
2020	191,312	68,914	102,262	50,675
2021	180,400	69,836	104,096	49,960
2022	197,223	79,453	108,528	60,289
2023	171,055	59,841	121,547	29,352
2024	139,894	47,745	82,722	38,651

Sources: Ministry of Health Development

Table 21: Number of Pregnant Women (PW) and Women in Child Bearing Age (WCBA), vaccinated from Tetanus Toxoid 1 (TT1) and Tetanus Toxoid 5 (TT5), 2020 - 2024

Year	TT1 Vaccinated PW	TT1 Vaccinated WCBA	TT5 Vaccinated PW	TT5 Vaccinated WCBA
2020	85,944	32,639	24,462	7,927
2021	92,094	33,164	25,459	8,776
2022	96,468	30,976	25,569	7,873
2023	71,738	16,698	17,957	3,882
2024	78,371	61,747	44,734	28,766

Sources: Ministry of Health Development

Table 22: Expanded Programme on Immunization (EPI) for under 1-year children by region ,2024

	Awdal	Marodijeh	Sahil	Togdher	Sanaag	Sool	Total
EPI for CHILDREN							
BCG	27,872	29,385	7,893	19,630	24,076	3,877	112,733
Polio-0	18,446	16,360	5,442	11,944	15,789	1,237	69,218
OPV1	30,418	45,231	9,692	23,853	25,796	4,079	139,069
OPV3	28,773	41,488	8,354	22,449	24,896	3,867	129,827
DPT1	30,575	44,751	9,749	23,834	24,779	4,096	137,784
DPT2	30,575	44,751	9,749	23,834	25,834	4,096	138,839
DPT3	28,862	41,072	8,356	22,032	24,679	3,878	128,879
Measles	24,285	34,733	7,349	16,648	22,969	2,610	108,594
TT2 for Women							
Pregnant Women	28,916	34,396	7,299	22,336	41,754	4,346	139,047
WCBA	76,24	10,373	3,553	4,671	14,526	875	41,622

Sources: Ministry of Health Development

Table 23: Nutrition Services, 2022 - 2024

Year	Children Screened for Nutrition	Moderately Malnourished	Moderately Malnourished (%)	Severely Malnourished	Severely Malnourished (%)
2022	912,536	229,809	25.2%	38,120	4.2%
2023	483,577	125,581	26.0%	23,941	5.0%
2024	681,125	193,311	28.4%	30,674	4.5%

Sources: Ministry of Health Development

Table 24: Routine Immunization Coverage for under one year, 2020–2024

EPI	2023	2024
CHILDREN		
BCG	113,195	112,733
Polio-0	49,170	69,218
OPV-1	141,969	139,069
OPV-3	133,981	129,827
Penta -1	142,510	137,784
Penta -2	NA	138,839
Penta -3	133,531	128,879
Measles	107,098	108,594
TT2+ for Women		
Pregnant Women	140,159	139,047
Women age 15 -49	31,453	41,622

Sources: Ministry of Health Development

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

SOMALILAND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCTS (GDP)

Table 25: Somaliland Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Current prices, 2020- 2024

Year	GDP	GDP Per Capita
2020	2,925	696
2021	3,297	763
2022	3,571	804
2023	3,977	871
2024	4,280	912

Source: Ministry of Planning and National Development

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

Table 26: Annual Inflation Rates, 2020-2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
All Items	3.5	5.6	8.3	9.2	8.2
Food	4.9	7.2	9.7	12.4	9.9
Non-food	2.5	5.1	7.2	6.7	6.8

Source: Ministry of Planning and National Development

EXCHANGE RATE

Table 27: Annual exchange rate, 2020-2024

Year	Buying Price (Slshls)	Selling Price(Slshls)
2020	8,488	8,585
2021	8,466	8,567
2022	8,475	8,576
2023	8,717	8,767
2024	9,328	9,440

Source: Ministry of Planning and National Development

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

Table 28: Total Export of livestock (Heads) and Frankincense (in Tons) through Port and Other Customs, 2020-2024

Exported items	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sheep & Goats	1,105,054	1,867,665	2,063,597	2,842,439	3,455,842
Cattle	113,109	102,346	125,243	169,413	202,331
Camel	59,734	27,960	46,630	115,625	144,730
Hides and Skins (Pieces)	650,700	618,700	414,400	603,500	544,700
Frankincense (tons)	1,250,160	1,345,461	1,593,203	586,011	1,015,096

Sources: Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

Table 29: Number of Ships/Vessels and containers at the Berbera Port and import values (Sl sh), 2023 – 2024

	2023	2024	Difference
Ships/vessels	711	1,115	404
Containers	49,722	38,846	-10876
Import values (SL Sh)	8,495,010,819,779	8,819,548,939,355	324,538,119,576

Sources: Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

REMITTANCES

Table 30: Inward and Outward Remittances (in USD), 2021 -2024

Year	Inward	Outward
2021	852,344,261	1,519,901,153
2022	1,248,055,046	2,751,147,401
2023	999,957,069	2,595,220,575
2024	1,121,647,205	2,361,328,976

Source: Somaliland Central Bank

BUSINESS LICENSES

Table 31: Number of business licenses issued, 2020-2024

Business Licenses issued by year					
Year	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Annual total	1,398	2,516	1,043	2,651	2,201

Source: Ministry of trade and Tourism

PERFORMANCE INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIE

ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

AGRICULTURE

Table: 32 Estimated area harvested, production and yield of major crops, 2024

Crop type	Selected Indicators	2024
Maize	Area(ha)	770
	Production(tons)	268
	Yield (Tones/Ha)	0.35
Sorghum	Area(ha)	23,200
	Production(tons)	10,600
	Yield (Tones/Ha)	0.46
Total	Area(ha)	23,970
	Production(tons)	10,868
	Yield (Tones/Ha)	0.45

Source: Ministry of Agricultural Development

MINERALS

Table 33: Minerals produced, 2020-2024

Minerals	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Industrial Minerals (tones)	333.5	271	840	930	1,379
Gemstones (Kg)	159.6	2,097.3	1,058	2,350	4,821

Source: Ministry of Energy and Minerals

WATER

Table 34: Number water facilities, established or rehabilitated by region, 2024

Region	Rehabilitation of Boreholes	Drilling New Boreholes	Shallow Wells	Sub-Surface Brackets	Mini Water System	Communal Dams	Springs	Total
Awdal	8	6	3	5	5	1	0	28
Marodijeh	10	8	3	7	2	5	0	35
Sahil	1	9	4	2	2	2	0	20
Togdher	5	2	3	10	1	4	0	25
Sanaag	7	2	2	6	1	1	0	19
Sool	3	0	0	8	2	1	0	14
Total	34	27	15	38	13	14	0	141

Sources: Ministry of Water Resource Development

Table 35: Number water facilities, established or rehabilitated by year, 2020- 2024

Region	Rehabilitation of Boreholes	Drilling New Boreholes	Shallow Wells	Sub-Surface Brackets	Mini Water System	Communal Dams	Springs	Total
2020	85	28	8	66	29	9	12	237
2021	94	31	0	120	7	8	9	269
2022	93	28	45	45	5	4	20	240
2023	71	31	8	5	4	5	5	129
2024	34	27	15	38	13	14	0	141

Sources: Ministry of Water Resource Development

TRANSPORTATION

Table 36: Airport network by status, 2024

Airports	Paved Runways		Unpaved Runways	
	Length(M)	Width(M)	Length(M)	Width(M)
Hargeisa Airport	3,800	45	NA	NA
Berbera Airport	4,140	50	NA	NA
Burao Airport	NA	NA	2,000	30
Borama Airport	NA	NA	2,000	30
Erigavo Airport	NA	NA	1,900	30
Las'anod Airport	NA	NA	1,800	35
Kalabeydh Airport	NA	NA	1,800	30

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Airport Development

Table 37: Flights by Type, 2020-2024

Category	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
International Flights	1,280	2,163	2,354	2,433	2,294
Domestic flights		139		147	197
Cargo Flights:					
Regular Flights	150	2,056	84	2,056	2,407
Special/Charter Flights	38	107	36	107	84
Total Flights	1,468	4,326	2,613	4,743	2,491

Sources: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Airport Development

Table 38: Air Transport, Domestic and International and Commercial Cargo, 2020-2024

	Commercial Passengers			Non-Commercial Passengers		Commercial Cargo (Kg)		
year	Inwards	Outwards	Total	Inwards	Outwards	Total	Inwards	Outwards
2020	53,028	57,011	110,039	936	645	1581	1,756	781,027
2021	79,866	91,005	170,871	755	1,246	2001	1,458,897	27,949
2022	115,735	122,948	238,683	1,246	NA	1,246	1,410,311	53,598
2023	117,238	126,257	244,495	150	124	274	2,111,863	NA
2024	115,210	126,165	241,375	1,134	1,068	2,202	2,480,150	NA

Sources: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Airport Development

Table 39: Domestic, International Passengers and Flights, 2020-2024

	Year				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Inward Passengers	53,964	80,621	116,981	117,388	116,344
Outward Passengers	57,656	92,251	122,948	126,381	127,233
Flights	1,468	4,326	2,613	4,743	2,491

Sources: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Airport Development

ROAD RANSPORT

Table 40: National Roads paved in Kilometers by region, 2020-2024

Region	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Awdal	43	0	50	0	0
Marodijeh	132	70	240	12	20
Sahil	214	70	150	20	70
Togdheer	146	0	180	30	12
Sanaag	259	40	275	60	0
Sool	175	0	230	0	0
Total	937	937	1,125	122	102

Sources: Somaliland Road Development Authority

Table 41: Total Expenses in US dollar for road pavement by region, 2020-2024

Region	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Awdal	6,450,000	-	5000	0	0
Marodijeh	19,800,000	29,000,000	32,500,000	9000,000	7,500,000
Sahil	32,100,000	26,000,000	6,000,000	4000,000	7,700,000
Togdheer	21,900,000	-	3,200,000	5,500,000	1,300,000
Sanaag	38,850,000	6,500,000	1,200,000	7,500,000	0
Sool	26,250,000	-	80,000	0	0
Total	145,350,000	61,500,000	42,985,000	26,000,000	16,500,000

Sources: Somaliland Road Development Authority

PUBLIC FINANCE

Table 42: Central Government Actual Revenue and expenditure (SL.sh), 2020-2024

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus /Deficit
2020	2,090,419,136,676	2,042,233,646,559	48,185,490,117
2021	2,255,331,886,126	2,166,947,094,934	88,384,791,192
2022	2,416,385,977,898	2,429,973,324,459	-13,587,346,561
2023	2,530,336,471,862	2,380,286,911,484	150,067,560,378
2024	2,320,519,533,687	2,321,037,975,284	-518,441,597

Sources: Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

Table 43: Central government Budget by Sector Allocation (SL.sh), 2023-2024

Sector	SLSH in 2023	SLSH in 2024	Share of total%
Security	857,898,114,006	890,700,000,000	38.4%
Governance	476,779,133,668	483,900,000,000	20.8%
Economic	459,297,606,338	411,500,000,000	17.7%
Education	164,786,296,355	151,600,000,000	6.5%
Health	125,753,179,482	117,600,000,000	5.1%
Infrastructure	72,575,319,889	92,300,000,000	4.0%
Production	52,689,482,968	67,500,000,000	2.9%
Water	20,536,447,699	47,800,000,000	2.1%
Environment	33,554,105,045	26,800,000,000	1.2%
Cross-cutting Sector	104,443,880,917	21,600,000,000	0.9%
Energy	11,973,345,115	9,900,000,000	0.4%
Total	2,380,286,911,482	2,321,200,000,000	100%

Sources: Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

Table 44: Local government revenue and expenditure (SL.sh), 2021-2024

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/deficit
2021	378,072,184,616	340,171,725,956	37,900,458,660
2022	463,731,335,794	450,682,918,072	13,048,417,722
2023	589,899,177,085	508,753,620,988	81,145,556,097
2024	446,171,790,230	451,003,775,970	-4,831,985,740

Sources: Ministry of Interior

CRIME STATISTICS

Table 45: Number of legal case complaints and accusers, 2024

Region	Number of cases	Number of accusers		
		Male	Female	Total
Awdal	503	867	56	923
Marodijeh	2,442	2,092	102	2,220
Sahil	430	586	102	688
Togdheer	1,266	1,848	480	2,128
Sanaag	274	470	110	580
sool	113	NA	NA	NA
Total	5,028	5,863	850	5,939

Source: Attorney General Office

Table 46: Status of legal case Complaints, 2024

Region	Number of Cases	Release	withdraw	settlement	judgment	continue
Awdal	503	30	75	142	213	43
Marodijeh	2,442	193	160	1139	659	291
Sahil	430	16	26	260	113	15
Togdheer	1,266	106	0	553	535	72
Sanaag	274	38	33	113	78	12
Sool	113	0	19	58	29	7
Total	5,028	383	313	2,265	1,627	440

Source: Attorney General Office

Table 47: Number of Criminal Offences by type, 2024

Region	Murder	Robbery	Rape	Accident	Narcotics
Awdal	13	19	27	21	27
Marodijeh	25	186	43	207	284
Sahil	5	0	13	68	16
Togdher	15	29	40	177	113
Sanaag	5	9	8	9	25
Sool	4	2	4	1	1
Total	67	245	135	483	466

Sources: Ministry of Justice

Table 48: Number of Execution and Rape, 2020 -2024

Year	Execution
2020	53
2021	89
2022	60
2023	66
2024	NA

Sources: Ministry of Justice

Table 49: Road Traffic Accidents, 2020-2024

Year	Number Accidents	Number of Deaths	Number of Injures	Number Crushed Vehicle	Loss of livestock	Crushed Buildings and other assets
2020	4,789	167	3,384	2,623	267	88
2021	5,581	212	3,771	3,101	458	122
2022	5,829	148	3,944	3,525	412	124
2023	6,536	198	4,890	3,782	189	104
2024	7,018	188	4,454	3,525	528	126
TOTAL	29,753	913	20,443	16,556	1,854	564

Sources: Somaliland Police Force

TOURISM, MIGRATION & MOSQUE

***Table 50*: Hotels enumerated by CSD in main cities by Staffs, Rooms, and Beds, 2020-2024**

	Years	Borama	Hargeisa	Berbera	Burco	Erigavo	Total
Number of hotels	2020	0	48	NA	NA	NA	48
	2021	12	48	19	0	9	88
	2022	13	66	21	28	6	134
	2023	13	95	20	29	6	163
	2024	13	85	21	27	5	151
Number of staff	2020	NA	635	NA	NA	NA	635
	2021	125	597	303	0	68	1,093
	2022	0	761	236	160	42	1,199
	2023	159	1,240	280	187	42	1,908
	2024	159	1,286	224	211	39	1,919
Number of Rooms	2020	NA	1,323	NA	NA	NA	1,323
	2021	248	993	596	NA	199	2,036
	2022	300	1,871	549	304	132	3,156
	2023	304	2,551	3,803	590	151	7,399
	2024	331	2,359	604	617	139	4,050
Number of Beds	2020	NA	1,499	NA	NA	NA	1,499
	2021	296	1,264	865	NA	245	2,670
	2022	425	2,095	672	342	184	3,718
	2023	331	2,908	753	659	93	4,744
	2024	331	2489	715	675	73	4,283

Sources: Ministry of Planning and National Development

Table 51: Mosques by region, 2020-2024

Regions	Number of mosques				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Awdal	263	288	294	300	307
Marodijeh	605	724	742	757	772
Sahil	208	257	257	265	273
Togdher	315	349	358	364	373
Sanaag	152	252	257	262	269
Sool	108	106	164	164	164
Total	1,651	1,976	2,072	2,112	2,158

Sources: Ministry of Endowment and Religious Affairs

Table 52: Internally Displaced Population (IDPs), 2023-2024

	2023		2024		
Region	**Number of Camps**	**Individuals**	**Number of Camps**	**IDP's Households**	**Individuals**
Awdal	16	30,108	16	5,340	32,040
Marodijeh	28	106,806	28	19,640	117,840
Sahil	8	12,570	4	12,255	7,530
Togdheer	54	170,832	32	26,218	157,308
Sanaag	40	61,422	30	6,835	41,010
Sool	36	NA	7	28,640	171,840
Total	182	381,738	117	87,928	527,568

Sources: Ministry of Resettlement and Humanitarian Affairs

Table 53: Number of refugees and Asylum seekers by country of origin, 2023-2024

2023							
Status	**Gender**	**Yemen**	**Syria**	**Ethiopia**	**Eritrea**	**Others**	**Grand Total**
Refugee	Male	526	133	75	0	49	783
	Female	126	119	66	0	29	340
	Total	652	252	141	0	78	1,123
Asylum Seekers	Male	0	0	348	6	46	400
	Female	0	0	210	3	24	237
	Total	0	0	558	9	70	637
Grand Total		652	252	699	9	148	1,760
2024							
Status	**Gender**	**Yemen**	**Syria**	**Ethiopia**	**Eritrea**	**Others**	**Grand Total**
Refugee	Male	5,275	770	1,717	31	182	7,975
	Female	1,774	606	1,817	25	115	4,337
	Total	7,049	1,376	3,534	56	297	12,312
Asylum Seekers	Male	0	1	4,698	24	25	4,748
	Female	0	3	4,482	20	21	4,526
	Total	0	4	9,180	44	46	9,274
Grand Total		7,079	1,380	12,714	100	343	21,586

Sources: Ministry of Resettlement and Humanitarian Affairs

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

CENTRAL STATISTICS AND DEPARTMENT

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